

2024

LSC | America's Partner
for Equal Justice
LEGAL SERVICES CORPORATION



By the Numbers

THE DATA UNDERLYING LEGAL AID PROGRAMS

About the Legal Services Corporation

The Legal Services Corporation (LSC) was established by Congress in 1974 to promote equal access to justice. LSC operates as an independent 501(c)(3) nonprofit corporation and currently serves as the nation's single largest funder of civil legal aid for low-income individuals. In 2024, more than 92% of LSC's total funding was distributed to 130 independent nonprofit legal aid organizations with more than 900 offices across America. LSC's mission is to provide high-quality civil legal aid to low-income people. To learn more about LSC, please visit www.lsc.gov.

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Preface

I am pleased to present the 2024 edition of *LSC By the Numbers: The Data Underlying Legal Aid Programs*. *LSC By the Numbers* provides an overview of the work of LSC grantees on behalf of low-income people seeking civil legal assistance.

LSC grantees provide high-quality civil legal assistance in every U.S. state, territory and the District of Columbia. Grantees may serve an entire state, a region within a state, or a single city or county.

LSC By the Numbers presents data on the services provided by LSC's 130 grantees in 2024, as well as information on client demographics, program staffing, revenue, expenses and involvement by private attorneys – either pro bono or on a compensated basis – in serving grantee's clients. We provide national and state-level trend data to facilitate comparisons over time and across service areas, states and territories, and regions.

I want to highlight my takeaways from the 2024 data presented here. First, LSC grantees closed 772,511 cases in 2024, an increase from last year, and helped more than 1.8 million people nationwide. Housing cases remained the most common type of case, with 288,000 (37.2%) closed in 2024. We continue to see tremendous need among older Americans, especially older women: the number of clients aged 60 and over increased in 2024 to 171,572. The number of veteran households served also grew to 34,205.

One thing did not change in 2024 – LSC's grantees continue to provide their services with dedication, courage and innovation.

Most of the data are derived from the annual Grantee Activity Reports that LSC grantees are required to submit about their activities in the previous calendar year. Data for the calendar year 2024 are unadjusted, with no extrapolations or estimates. All historical data are reported in inflation-adjusted 2024 dollars unless otherwise noted. We welcome feedback and any suggestions for additional data compilations that would be useful.

RONALD S. FLAGG

President, Legal Services Corporation

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LSC — At a Glance



52.5 MILLION

Americans eligible for LSC-funded legal assistance



1.8 MILLION

people served in cases closed

130
grantees



914
offices across
the U.S.



171,572
clients 60+ years old



772,511

CASES CLOSED



549,774
female clients



34,205
veteran households

Including



51,525
by pro bono
attorneys



157,630
cases involving
domestic violence



1.7 MILLION

people provided legal
information or education



632,500

people referred to
other legal providers or
social services



14.8 MILLION

unique visitors to grantee
websites



Introduction

This report provides a summary of data regarding service delivery by the 130 civil legal aid organizations that Legal Services Corporation (LSC) funded in 2024. About 94% of LSC's 2024 appropriation was allocated to grants to support the provision of legal assistance for a wide variety of basic civil legal needs of low-income Americans.

LSC's CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATION

In Fiscal Year (FY) 2024, Congress appropriated \$560.0 million for LSC's budget, the same amount as FY 2023 (**Table 1.1**).

Table 1.1 provides the LSC appropriation amounts from FY 1976 to FY 2024. Inflation-adjusted¹ (2024 dollars) funding has varied widely over this period, from a high of \$1,068.7 million in 1980 to a low of \$441.4 million in 2013.

In FY 2024, 92.2% (\$516.1 million) of LSC's appropriation was allocated to Basic Field grants for the direct delivery of legal assistance. Additional line items include competitive grants for Technology Initiative Grants (0.9% or \$5.0 million), the Pro Bono Innovation Fund (0.9% or \$5.0 million), the Herbert S. Garten Loan Repayment Assistance Program (0.4% or \$2.0 million), management and grants oversight (4.7% or \$26.2 million) and the Office of Inspector General (1.0% or \$5.7 million).

GRANTEE ACTIVITY REPORTS

All Basic Field grantees are required to report on their service delivery and operations in Grantee Activity Reports at the end of each year. *LSC By the Numbers* provides a summary of these reports from LSC's 130 grantees for calendar year 2024.² Data cover grantee revenue and expenditures, client demographics and services, information about Private Attorney Involvement (PAI) in legal services and grantee staffing.

This edition summarizes data from the three types of service areas that make up Basic Field grants: Basic Field – General, Basic Field – Agricultural Worker (also referred to as “Agricultural Worker” service areas) and Basic Field – Native American (also referred to as “Native American” service areas). Each section begins with national 2024 data to provide a general overview and uses detailed breakouts of the data to examine systematic differences over time, by service area type, or across the states and territories. Each year for which data is presented in this report reflects a calendar year performance period from January 1 through December 31.

Readers should note that in some areas of this report, there were significant changes from 2019 to 2020 due to the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic and its disruption of normal operations for LSC grantees.

KEY FINDINGS IN LSC *BY THE NUMBERS*

- ➔ Approximately 52.5 million Americans were eligible for LSC-funded civil legal services in 2023.³ (Section 1)
- ➔ In 2024, LSC grantees reported \$612.8 million in revenue (including carryover funds) from LSC, which constituted 29.3% of total funding received. (Section 2)
- ➔ LSC grantees spent \$1.81 billion delivering legal services in 2024. (Section 3)
- ➔ In 2024, LSC grantees closed nearly 773,000 cases, including almost 288,000 Housing cases and more than 197,000 Family cases. In addition, LSC grantees provided legal education or information to 1.7 million individuals at presentations, events, court help desks, and other venues. (Section 4)
- ➔ Private attorneys, law students and graduates, paralegals and other legal professionals were involved in closing over 67,000 cases in 2024. (Section 5)
- ➔ In 2024, LSC grantees served over 1.8 million clients and their household members. Among named clients, 71.2% identified as women, 22.2% were age 60 or older and 4.4% lived in a household with at least one veteran. (Section 6)
- ➔ LSC grantees maintained 914 offices (including new offices opened and offices closed during the year) and employed over 13,800 full-time-equivalent staff in 2024 (Section 7).

Throughout the document, all dollar amounts are reported in inflation-adjusted 2024 dollars, unless otherwise noted. The data presented in state/territory-level charts are based on the designated state of the grantee's service area. Unless otherwise noted, throughout this document the term "states" includes the District of Columbia and U.S. territories. More detailed tables for each section are provided in [the appendices](#).

While uncommon, discrepancies between information presented in this report and that in reports from prior years reflect retrospective corrections to data previously submitted by LSC grantees.

Table 1.1 Fiscal Year Appropriations for LSC, in Actual and Inflation-Adjusted Dollars, 1976–2024⁴

Financial Year	LSC Appropriation (Actual Dollars)	Change from Prior Year	LSC Appropriation (Inflation Adjusted)	Financial Year	LSC Appropriation (Actual Dollars)	Change from Prior Year	LSC Appropriation (Inflation Adjusted)
1976	\$116,960,000	-	\$570,202,951	2001	\$329,274,000	8.0%	\$562,078,003
1977	\$125,000,000	6.9%	\$568,356,515	2002	\$329,300,000	0.0%	\$553,302,394
1978	\$205,000,000	64.0%	\$878,106,897	2003	\$336,605,488	2.2%	\$549,233,334
1979	\$270,000,000	31.7%	\$1,063,055,468	2004	\$335,282,448	-0.4%	\$533,002,120
1980	\$300,000,000	11.1%	\$1,068,712,360	2005	\$330,803,705	-1.4%	\$508,506,821
1981	\$321,300,000	7.1%	\$1,029,718,421	2006	\$326,577,984	-1.3%	\$485,025,313
1982	\$241,000,000	-25.0%	\$716,711,037	2007	\$348,578,000	6.7%	\$503,083,062
1983	\$241,000,000	0.0%	\$682,558,596	2008	\$350,490,000	0.5%	\$488,914,855
1984	\$275,000,000	14.1%	\$742,619,565	2009	\$390,000,000	11.3%	\$546,052,750
1985	\$305,000,000	10.9%	\$794,611,997	2010	\$420,000,000	7.7%	\$575,663,688
1986	\$292,363,000	-4.2%	\$746,195,436	2011	\$405,000,000	-3.6%	\$542,533,161
1987	\$305,500,000	4.5%	\$757,166,999	2012	\$348,000,000	-14.1%	\$457,396,678
1988	\$305,500,000	0.0%	\$732,186,186	2013	\$340,876,165	-2.1%	\$441,401,410
1989	\$308,555,000	1.0%	\$711,635,761	2014	\$365,000,000	7.1%	\$465,649,584
1990	\$316,525,000	2.6%	\$710,750,822	2015	\$375,000,000	2.7%	\$476,498,568
1991	\$343,834,000	8.6%	\$739,329,401	2016	\$385,000,000	2.7%	\$486,171,597
1992	\$350,000,000	1.8%	\$721,729,748	2017	\$385,000,000	0.0%	\$478,247,000
1993	\$357,000,000	2.0%	\$714,690,411	2018	\$410,000,000	6.5%	\$498,533,673
1994	\$400,000,000	12.0%	\$787,198,986	2019	\$415,000,000	1.2%	\$496,114,907
1995	\$400,000,000	0.0%	\$764,195,632	2020	\$440,000,000	6.0%	\$518,663,883
1996	\$278,000,000	-30.6%	\$520,391,200	2021	\$465,000,000	5.7%	\$531,783,281
1997	\$283,000,000	1.8%	\$518,728,936	2022	\$489,000,000	5.2%	\$526,146,210
1998	\$283,000,000	0.0%	\$514,854,423	2023	\$560,000,000	14.5%	\$576,952,807
1999	\$300,000,000	6.0%	\$539,461,494	2024	\$560,000,000	0.0%	\$560,000,000
2000	\$305,000,000	1.7%	\$534,750,882				

A close-up, low-angle shot of the Lady Justice statue, blindfolded and holding scales. The image is overlaid with a blue gradient and a red vertical bar on the right side. The text 'Section 1' is written vertically in white on the red bar.

Section 1

LSC's Basic Field Grants

Basic Field Grants support access to justice for low-income people throughout the United States and its territories by funding the delivery of high-quality civil legal services. LSC grantees provide assistance for a wide variety of civil legal issues affecting low-income Americans, addressing matters involving safety, subsistence and family stability.

LSC GRANTS FOR LEGAL ASSISTANCE IN "SERVICE AREAS"

Basic Field Grants are awarded on a three-year cycle through a competitive bidding process, although grants must be renewed and approved every year.⁵ Applications from eligible organizations are accepted for specified "service areas" in the 50 states, District of Columbia, U.S. territories (American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Northern Mariana Islands and the U.S. Virgin Islands) and the freely associated states (Republic of the Marshall Islands, Federated States of Micronesia and Republic of Palau).⁶

"Service areas" are specified geographic areas in which Basic Field grantees are responsible for providing high-quality legal services to the eligible population. There are three types of service areas, each of which targets a different demographic group:⁷

- ➔ **Basic Field – General:** Grants in these service areas fund the provision of legal services to the general eligible low-income population. Throughout this document, these programs are called "Basic Field - General" service areas.
- ➔ **Basic Field – Agricultural Worker:** Grants for these service areas fund the provision of legal services for agricultural workers, related to their status as agricultural workers. Throughout this document these service areas are called "Agricultural Worker" service areas.
- ➔ **Basic Field – Native American:** Grants for Basic Field - Native American service areas are intended to provide legal services to Native Americans living in a specific geographical area. Native American service area grants address issues that arise from their status as Native Americans or that are cognizable in Indian law and tribal courts. Throughout this document these service areas are called "Native American" service areas.

There were 190 service areas in 2024. Of these, there were 130 Basic Field – General service areas, including at least one in each state, territory and freely associated state. Some service areas cover an entire state or territory, while others cover a smaller region within a state/territory.

There were 33 Agricultural Worker service areas active in 2024. Most of these encompass a single state, while two service areas cover multiple states.⁸ While most of the 27 Native American service areas active in 2024 cover specific Indian reservations or tribal areas, others include off-reservation areas as well.

Although geographic boundaries of the different types of service areas overlap, the funds from each grant type are used to address the unique legal needs of their target client populations.

LSC-ELIGIBLE POPULATION AND FUNDING ALLOCATIONS

Eligibility for LSC-funded legal aid is restricted to individuals with a household income at or below 125% of the Federal Poverty Guidelines, with some exceptions.⁹ Approximately 52.5 million people were income-eligible for LSC-funded civil legal aid in 2023, the most recent year for which data are available.¹⁰ However, this value considerably underestimates the number of individuals eligible for LSC-funded services because annual poverty estimates are not available for U.S. territories or freely-associated states other than Puerto Rico.

Congress appropriated \$516.1 million for LSC Basic Field programs in Fiscal Year 2024. Using a statutory funding allocation formula, LSC allocates a fixed percentage (2.802%) of the Basic Field appropriation to Native American service areas, then distributes the remaining 97.2% of funds among Basic Field - General and Agricultural Worker service areas based on the geographic distribution of the U.S. population with household incomes at or below 100% of the U.S. Census Bureau federal poverty threshold (the “funding poverty population,” as opposed to the “eligible poverty population” discussed in the previous paragraph).¹¹

Figure 1.1 shows the funding poverty rate (the proportion of individuals with a household income at or below 100% of the U.S. Census Bureau federal poverty threshold relative to the total population within each service area) used in FY 2024 funding allocations for Basic Field - General service areas.¹² The funding poverty rate ranged from 5.4% in New Jersey's NJ15 service area to 56% in Puerto Rico's PR02 service area. The median funding poverty rate across all service areas was 12.2%.

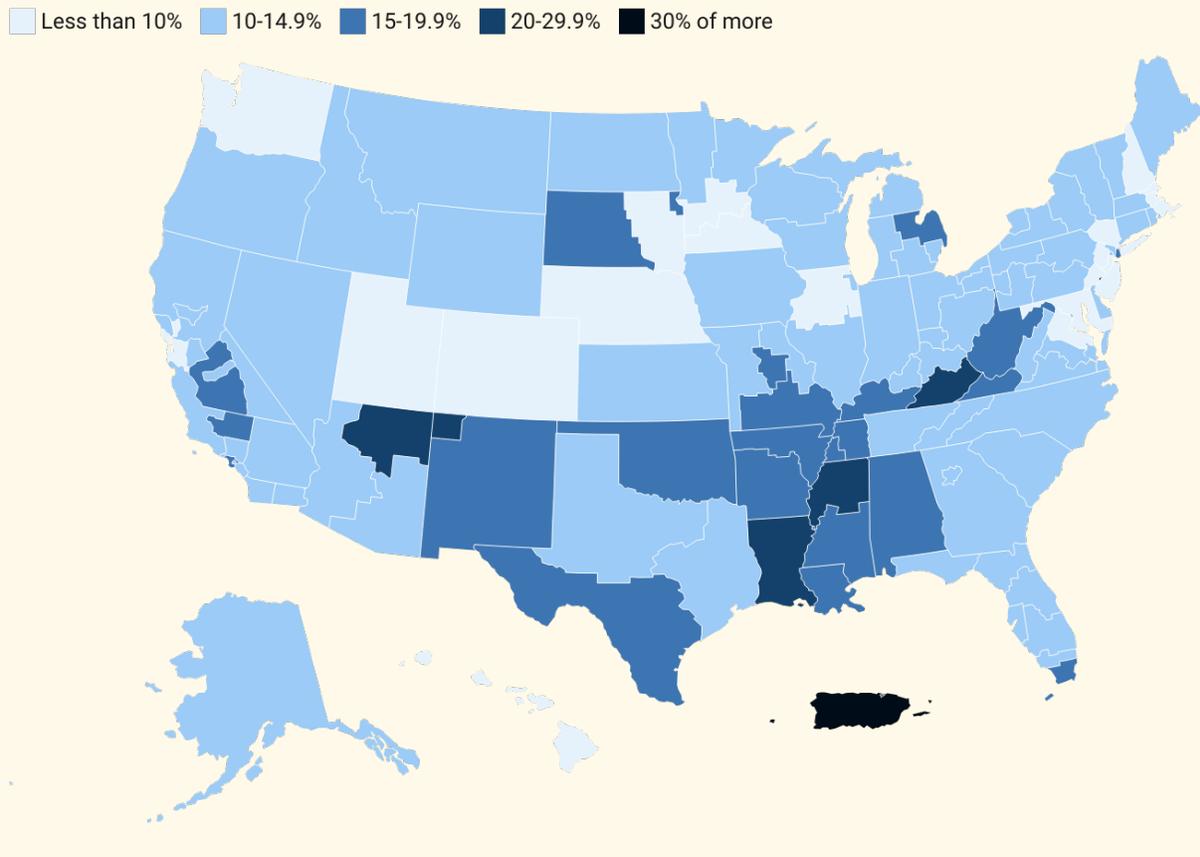
At the state/territory level, allocations of Basic Field funding ranged from \$287,739 in the Virgin Islands to \$56.8 million in California; the median funding amount was \$6.4 million. For more detail, please see **Appendix Table 1.1**.

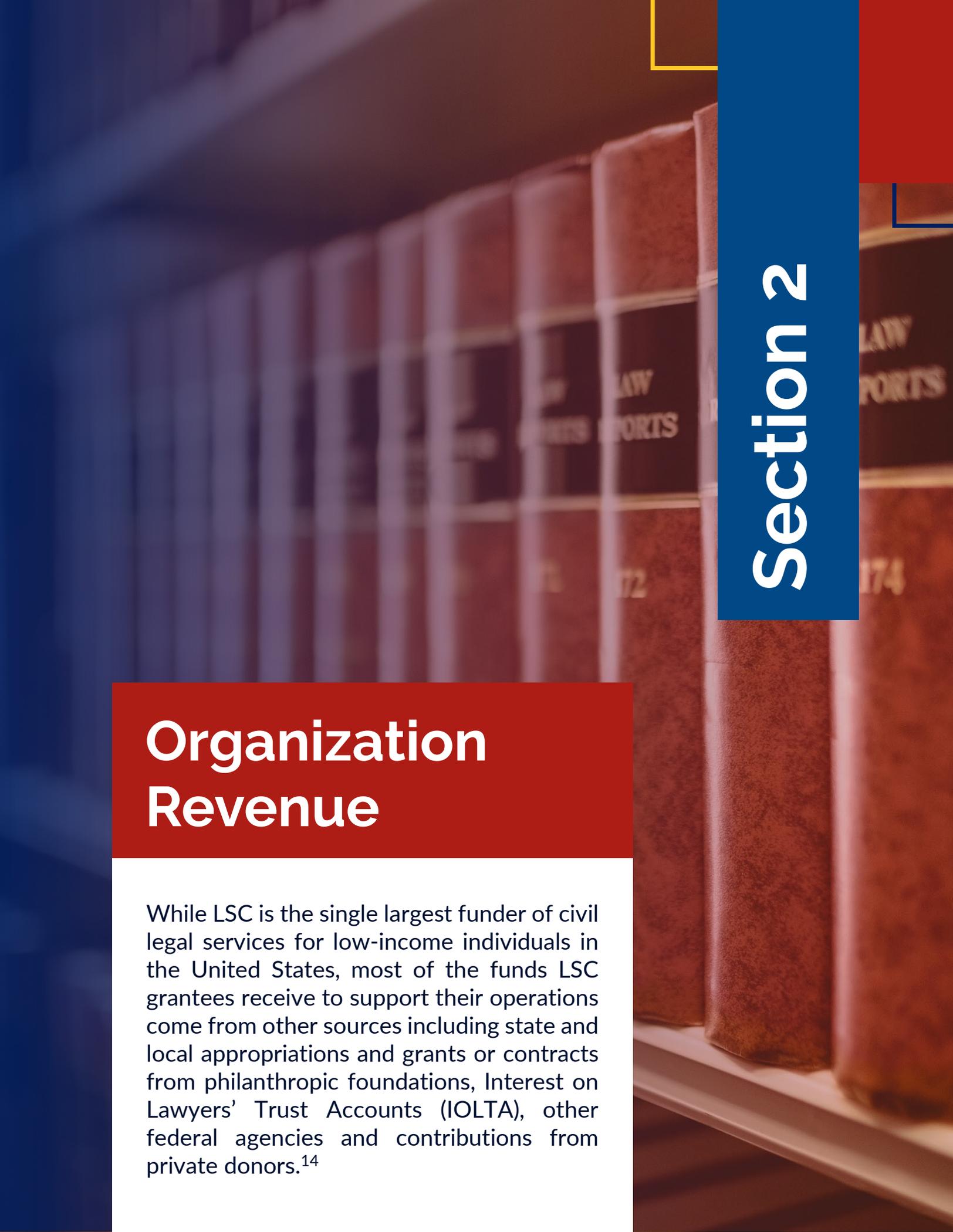
The median funding amount varied widely by service area type in 2024. The median allocation for Basic Field - General service areas was \$2.6 million, while the median amount for Agricultural Worker and Native American service areas was \$354,994 and \$260,534, respectively.

In 2024, 130 different legal services organizations received Basic Field grants from LSC. Three of these organizations received *only* a Basic Field - Native American grant, while the remaining 127 were all Basic Field - General grant recipients. Thirty-one legal services organizations received one or more Basic Field - Agricultural Worker grant(s) in addition to their Basic Field - General grant(s).

*In 2024, **130** different legal services organizations received Basic Field grants from LSC.*

Figure 1.1 FY 2024 Funding Poverty Rate for Basic Field - General Service Areas¹³





Section 2

Organization Revenue

While LSC is the single largest funder of civil legal services for low-income individuals in the United States, most of the funds LSC grantees receive to support their operations come from other sources including state and local appropriations and grants or contracts from philanthropic foundations, Interest on Lawyers' Trust Accounts (IOLTA), other federal agencies and contributions from private donors.¹⁴

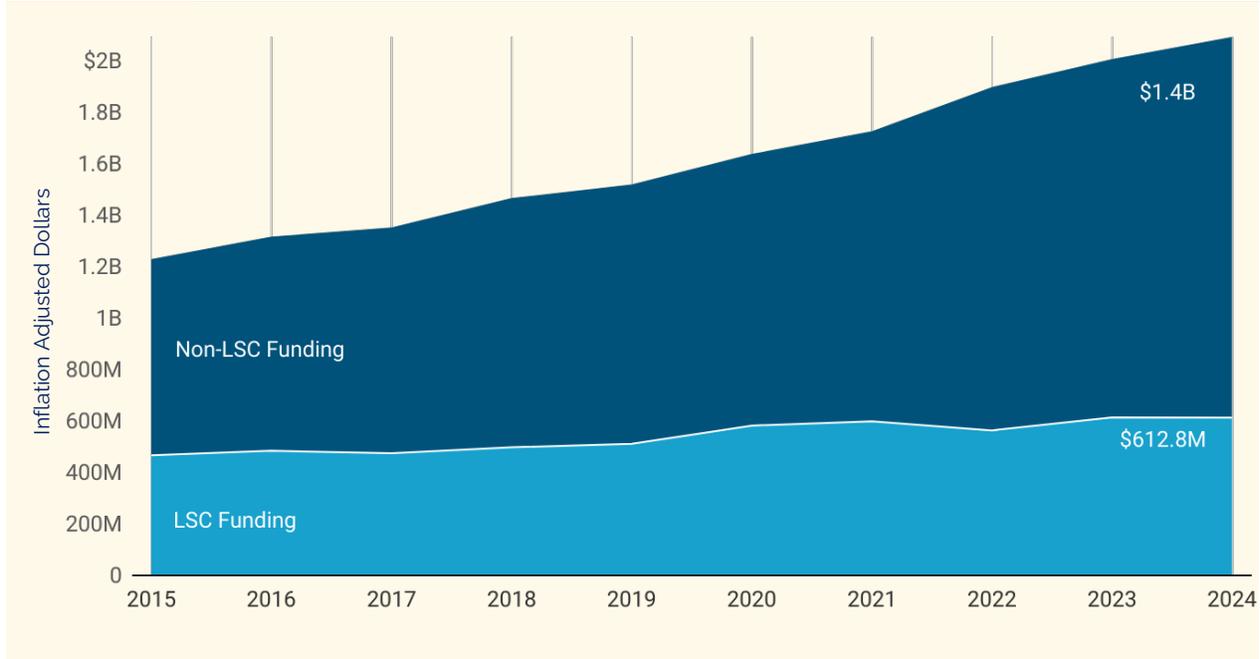
TOTAL REVENUE OF LSC GRANTEES

In 2024, LSC grantees reported \$612.8 million in revenue (including carryover funds) from LSC.¹⁵ LSC funding represented 29.3% of the total revenue (\$2.09 billion, including carryover funds) these organizations received (**Table 2.1**). In 2024, the average LSC grantee received 35.3% of its total funding from LSC.

LSC funding decreased by \$1.2 million from 2023 to 2024 (\$614.0 million to \$612.8 million, respectively), while non-LSC funding increased by \$87.1 million (\$1.39 billion to \$1.48 billion, respectively). The share of non-LSC revenue sources has increased in recent years – from 62.0% of total revenue in 2015 to 70.7% in 2024 (**Figure 2.1**). See **Appendix Table 2.1** for more information.

Year	LSC Funding	Percent LSC Funding	Non-LSC Funding	Percent Non-LSC Funding	Total Funding
2015	\$467,015,414	38.0%	\$760,967,923	62.0%	\$1,227,983,338
2016	\$484,161,564	36.8%	\$831,603,443	63.2%	\$1,315,765,007
2017	\$474,786,692	35.1%	\$876,682,639	64.9%	\$1,351,469,331
2018	\$497,862,222	34.0%	\$967,454,034	66.0%	\$1,465,316,256
2019	\$511,174,984	33.7%	\$1,006,745,819	66.3%	\$1,517,920,803
2020	\$582,009,323	35.6%	\$1,054,610,016	64.4%	\$1,636,619,339
2021	\$598,644,785	34.7%	\$1,126,526,840	65.3%	\$1,725,171,625
2022	\$563,254,548	29.7%	\$1,333,649,584	70.3%	\$1,896,904,132
2023	\$613,989,536	30.6%	\$1,391,198,060	69.4%	\$2,005,187,596
2024	\$612,761,855	29.3%	\$1,478,327,346	70.7%	\$2,091,089,201

Figure 2.1 Total LSC and Non-LSC Funding in Inflation-Adjusted Dollars by Year, 2015-2024



LSC AND NON-LSC FUNDING SOURCES IN DETAIL, 2024

Each year, grantees submit a report to LSC detailing the sources of the revenue they receive. A full breakdown of LSC and non-LSC funding sources is available in **Table 2.2**.

In 2024, the largest category of non-LSC funds received by LSC-funded organizations was State and Local Funds, which accounted for 25.4% (\$530.1 million) of total revenue (**Figure 2.2**).¹⁶ The second-largest source of non-LSC funds was Other Federal Funds (i.e., Violence Against Women Act, Older Americans Act, HUD Grants, Other Federal Grants, HHS Grants), comprising 14.0% (\$292.5 million) of total revenue. The remaining non-LSC funds (31.4%) came from Other Non-LSC Grants (i.e., Cy Pres Awards, Publication Income, Tribal Contracts, Other Funds, Carryover Funds, Attorney Fee Awards), IOLTA Grants (from the interest earned on lawyers' pooled client trust accounts¹⁷), Private Grants (i.e., Corporate and Individual Contributions, United Way Grants, Private Foundation Grants, Bar Association Grants) and Filing and Other Fees.

Figure 2.2 Total Funding for LSC-Funded Organizations by Source, 2024



Table 2.2 Detailed Funding for LSC-Funding Organizations by Source, 2024

LSC FUNDING SOURCES	Total Funding (\$)	Total Funding %
Basic Field Grants	514,748,722	24.6
LSC Derivative Income	7,832,887	0.4
Attorneys' Fee Awards - LSC Cases	1,068,478	0.1
Interest, Investment & Other Income	6,764,409	0.3
Publication Income	0	0.0
Carryover Funds	67,923,356	3.2
Other LSC Grants (e.g. TIG, Disaster)	22,256,890	1.1
Subtotal LSC Sources	612,761,855	29.3
NON-LSC FUNDING SOURCES	Total Funding (\$)	Total Funding %
Other Federal Grants	292,530,745	14.0
HHS Grants	72,111,691	3.4
Violence Against Women Act	34,117,807	1.6
Older Americans Act	31,724,017	1.5
HUD Grants	26,588,191	1.3
Other Federal Grants (not elsewhere classified)	127,989,039	6.1
State and Local Grants	530,141,342	25.4
General State Grants	242,027,636	11.6
Specific State Grants and Contracts	181,433,586	8.7
Local Grants	106,680,120	5.1
Filing and Other Fees	39,910,014	1.9
Interest on Lawyers' Trust Accounts (IOLTA)	172,405,110	8.2
Private Grants	151,430,868	7.2
Private Foundation Grants	61,327,037	2.9
Corporate and Individual Contributions	53,652,718	2.6
Bar Association Grants	26,909,889	1.3
United Way Grants	9,541,224	0.5
Other Non-LSC Sources	291,909,265	14.0
Non-LSC Derivative Income	19,622,891	0.9
Cy Pres Awards	15,699,484	0.8
Attorneys' Fee Awards - Non-LSC Cases	3,915,913	0.2
Publication Income	7,494	0.0
Carryover Funds	206,454,528	9.9
Other Non-LSC Funds	65,831,846	3.1
Subtotal Non-LSC Sources	1,478,327,344	70.7
TOTAL FUNDING	2,091,089,199	100.0

BASIC FIELD GRANTS BY SERVICE AREA TYPE

In 2024, LSC provided 27.9% of the \$2.03 billion total funds for Basic Field - General service areas, while non-LSC funding sources comprised the remaining 72.1% (\$1,466.8 million) of reported revenue. Agricultural Worker service areas received a total of \$32.6 million in revenue, 89.8% of which were LSC funds. LSC funding accounted for 66.8% of the \$24.8 million total revenue received in Native American service areas in 2024 (Figures 2.3A-C).

Total funding for Basic Field - General service areas has steadily grown each year since 2015; between 2015 and 2024, total funding (adjusted for inflation) increased by 71.2%. Funding for Agricultural Worker service areas and Native American service areas is more volatile. Year-to-year funding has varied considerably in Agricultural Worker service areas due in large part to ebbs and flows of non-LSC funding. Funding for Native American service areas has also slowly tended upwards, with large peaks in 2018 and 2020 (Figures 2.3A-C and Figure 2.4).

See Appendix Table 2.3 for more information.

Figure 2.3A Comparison of LSC and Non-LSC Funding in Inflation-Adjusted Dollars for Basic Field - General Service Areas, 2015-2024

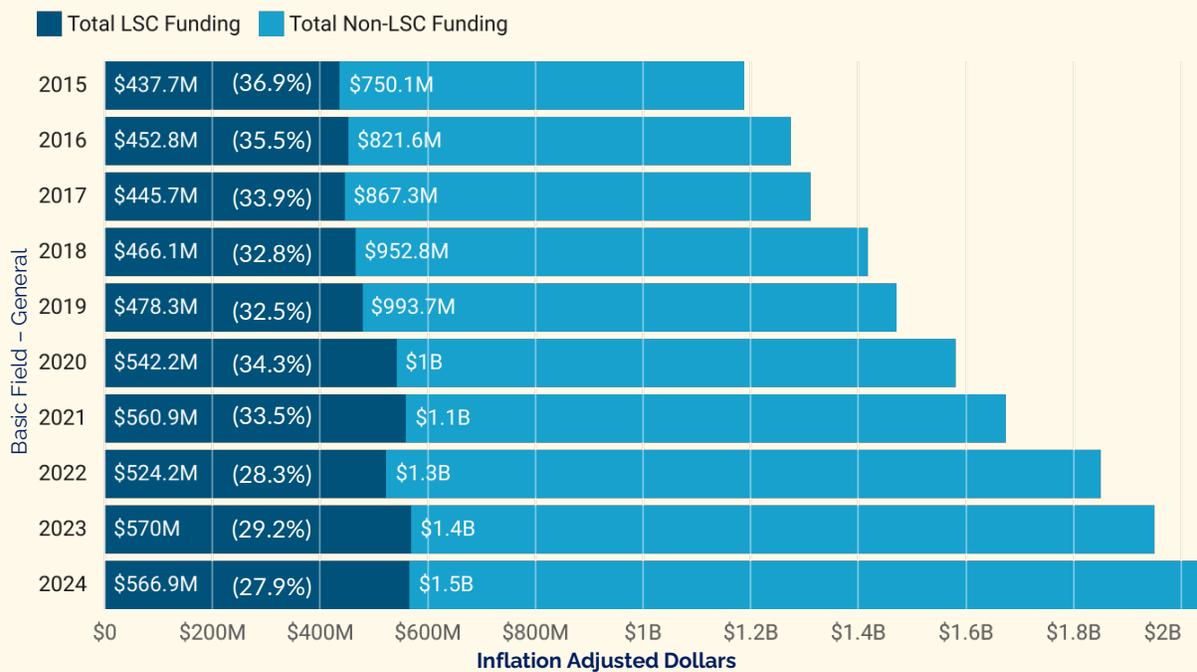


Figure 2.3B Comparison of LSC and Non-LSC Funding in Inflation-Adjusted Dollars for Basic Field - Agricultural Worker Service Areas, 2015-2024

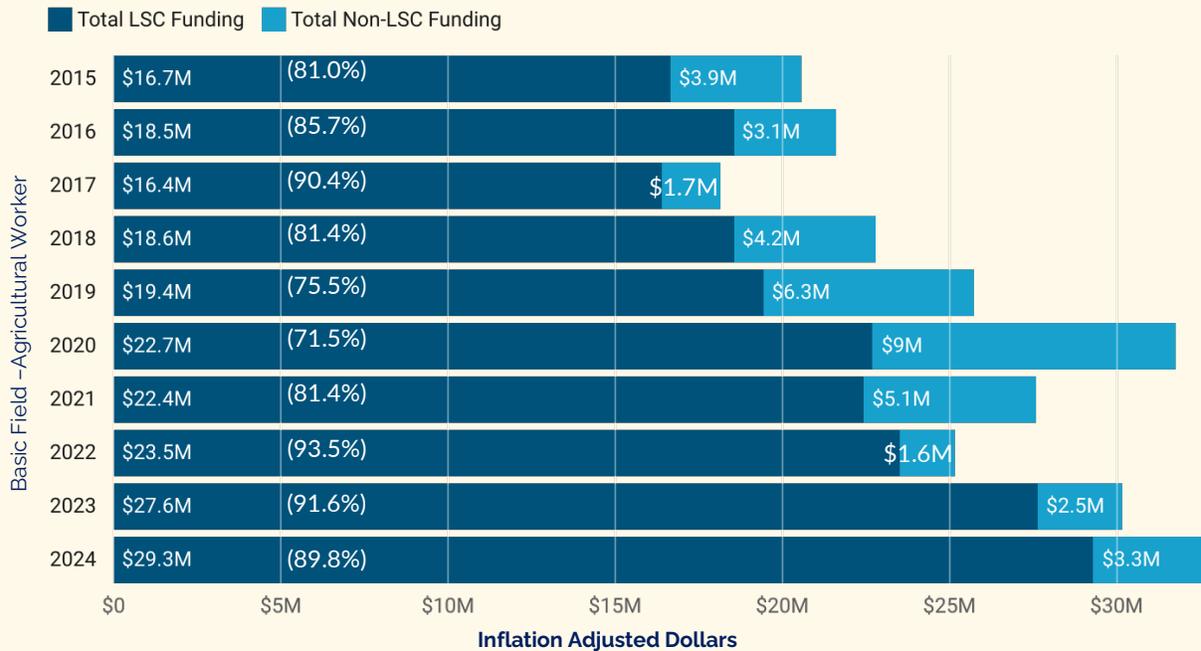


Figure 2.3C Comparison of LSC and Non-LSC Funding in Inflation-Adjusted Dollars for Basic Field - Native American Service Areas, 2015-2024

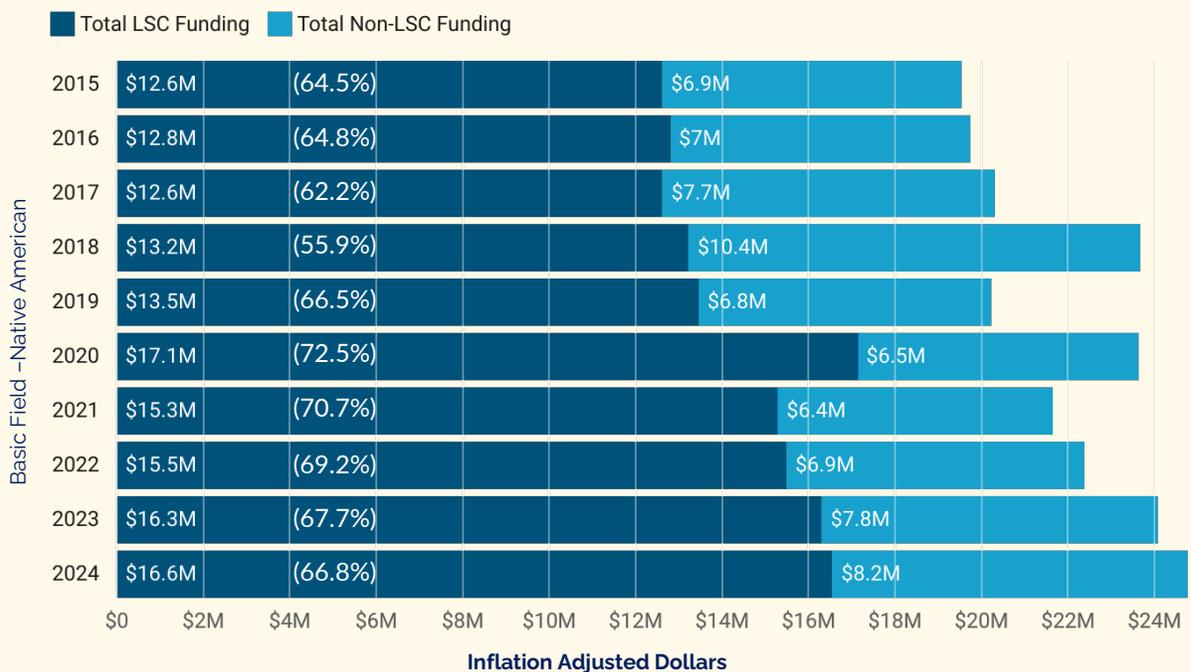
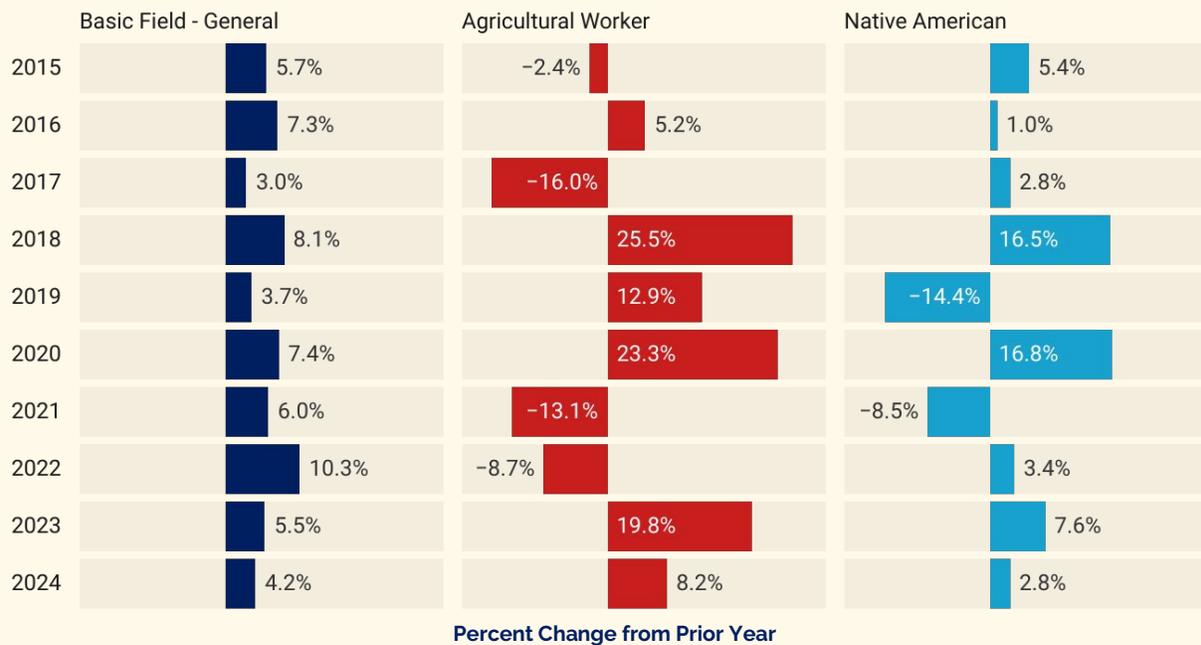


Figure 2.4 Percent Change from Prior Year in Total Funding in Inflation-Adjusted Dollars for Basic Field Grants by Service Area Type, 2015-2024



In 2024, LSC funds comprised the majority of grantee revenue in Agricultural Worker and Native American service areas; in contrast, non-LSC funds comprised the majority of revenue in Basic Field - General service areas.

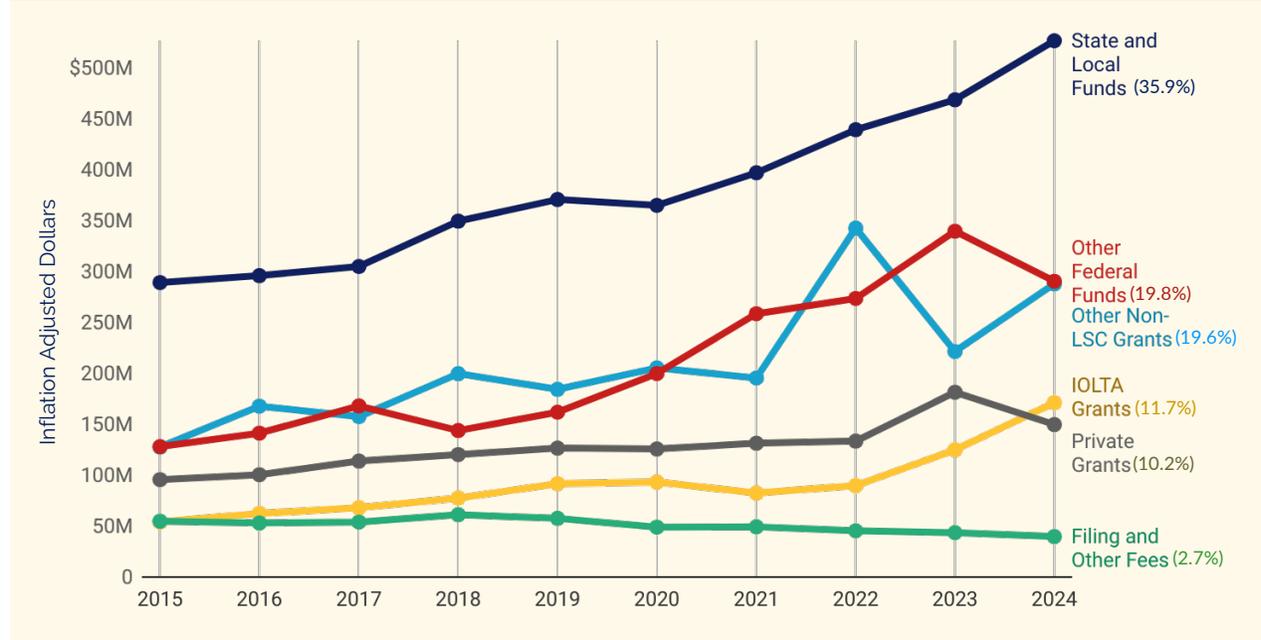
BASIC FIELD - GENERAL SERVICE AREAS

In this section, analysis is limited to the 130 Basic Field – General service areas.

Non-LSC Funding of Basic Field – General Service Areas

In 2024, the largest non-LSC funding sources for Basic Field - General service areas were State and Local Funds (35.9%), Other Federal Funds (19.8%) and Other Non-LSC Grants (19.6%) (Figure 2.5).

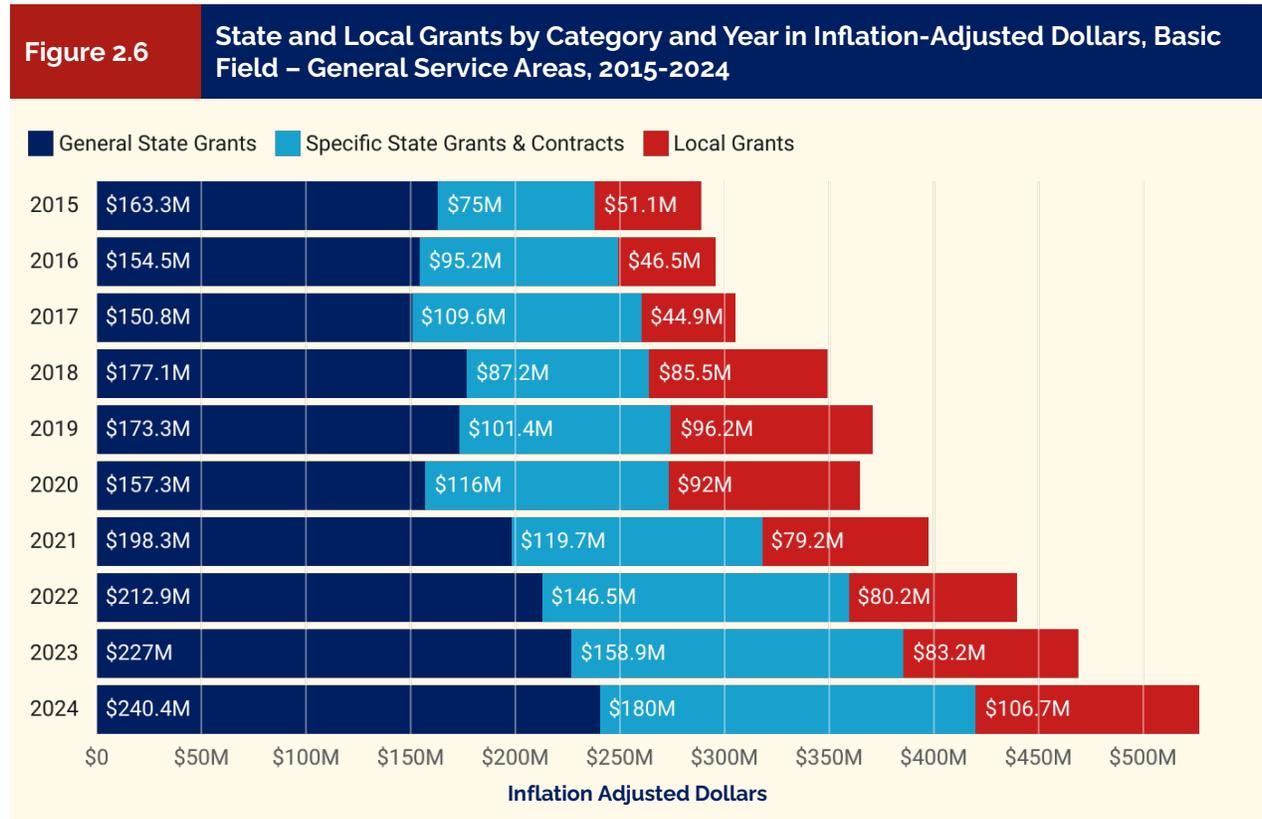
Figure 2.5 Non-LSC Funding Sources by Category and Year for Basic Field – General Service Areas, 2015-2024



LSC-funded organizations report two categories of funds from state governments and one from local governments. **General State Grants** are grants from the state for the general provision of legal services. **Specific State Grants and Contracts** are monies from state agencies granted for specific purposes or populations, such as for the provision of legal assistance to homeless persons, seniors, domestic violence survivors, or veterans. **Local grants** are grants received from city and county agencies and can be for a specific or general purpose.

In 2024, Basic Field - General service areas received \$240.4 million in general state grants, \$180.0 million in specific state grants and contracts, and \$106.7 million in local grants (Figure 2.6). The total revenue from State and Local Funds increased by 12.4% from 2023 to 2024.

At the state/territory level, Basic Field - General service area(s) in Washington received the most funds per eligible person from state and local grants in 2024 (about \$41 per eligible person or \$39.9 million in total). Across states/territories, the median amount of funding received from state and local sources was \$3.6 million in 2024, a 49.3% increase from 2023.



LSC-funded organizations also report funds received from Interest on Lawyers’ Trust Accounts (IOLTA), which are operated by every state, the District of Columbia and the U.S. Virgin Islands. IOLTA funds accounted for 11.7% of non-LSC funding in Basic Field - General service areas in 2024. In 2024, revenue from IOLTA programs increased due to higher interest rates by \$46.3 million (Figure 2.7).

Private grants include bar association grants, corporate and individual giving¹⁸, private foundation grants and United Way grants. Total revenue from private grants for Basic Field - General service areas increased in 2023 and declined in 2024 (Figure 2.8).

In 2024, Private Foundation Grants accounted for the largest portion of private grants (40.3%), followed by Corporate and Individual Contributions (35.7%). Bar Association Grants and United Way Grants comprised 17.6% and 6.4% of private grants, respectively.

Figure 2.7 Interest on Lawyers' Trust Account (IOLTA) Funding by Year in Inflation-Adjusted Dollars for Basic Field – General Service Areas, 2015-2024

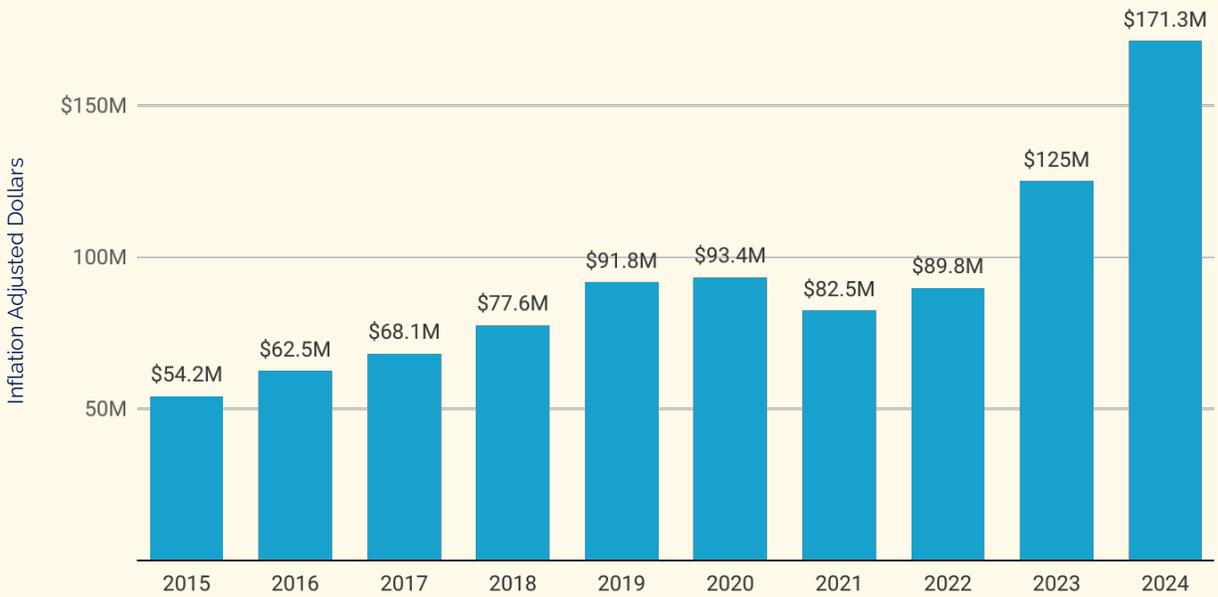
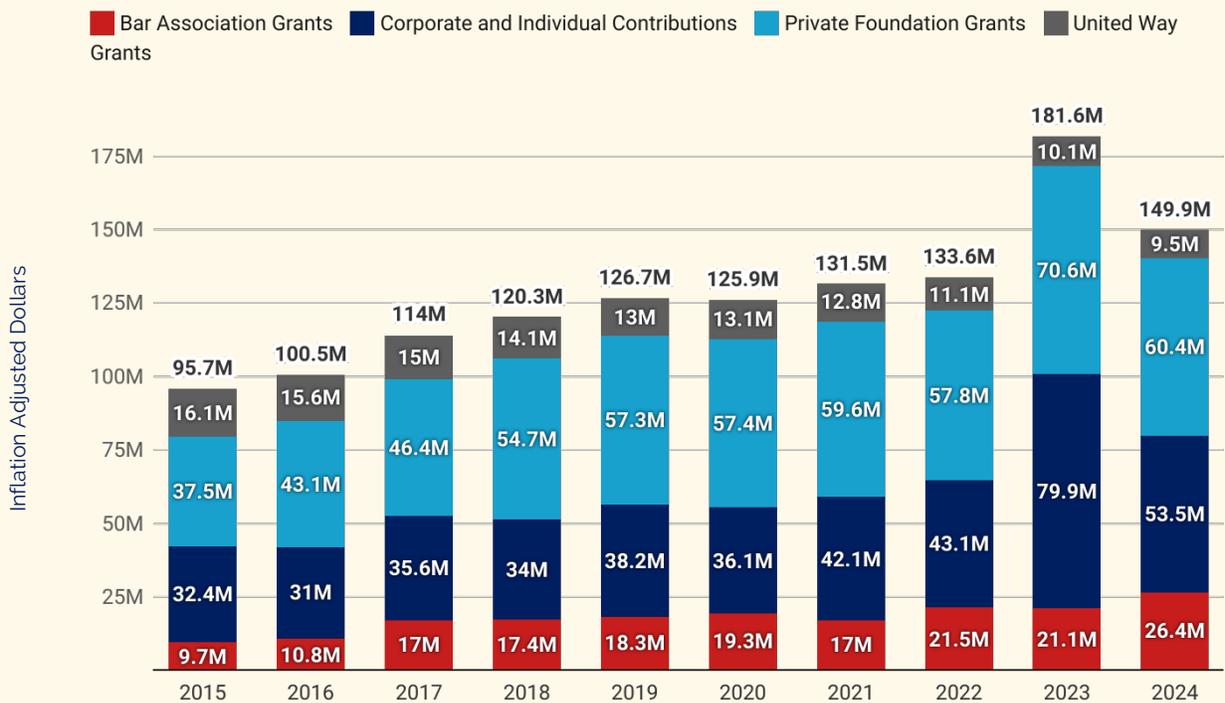


Figure 2.8 Private Grants by Category and Year in Inflation-Adjusted Dollars for Basic Field – General Service Areas, 2015-2024



STATE/TERRITORY-LEVEL VARIATION IN FUNDING OF BASIC FIELD - GENERAL SERVICE AREAS

In 32 states and territories, total funding of LSC grantees increased in 2024 from 2023 (down from 45 states in the previous year).

In 2024, the median amount of total funding received in Basic Field - General service areas across all states/territories was \$14.3 million. California received the greatest amount of funding (\$279.0 million), while Guam received the least (\$526,209) (**Appendix Table 2.4**). Basic Field - General service areas in Indiana experienced the largest percent increase (48.5% or \$7,751,785) among all states/territories from 2023 to 2024, while those in Guam experienced the largest percent decrease (-24.1% or -\$167,479) (**Figure 2.9**).

When expressed in terms of the eligible poverty population¹⁹, the median amount of total funding for Basic Field - General service areas was about \$32 per eligible person across all states, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico in 2024. Missouri received the greatest amount of funding per eligible person (\$86 per eligible person), while Alabama received the least (\$14 per eligible person) (**Appendix Table 2.4**).

Figure 2.10 shows the percent change in non-LSC funding for Basic Field - General service areas at the state/territory level from 2023 to 2024. Indiana experienced the largest percent increase in non-LSC funding (140.6%), while Iowa experienced the greatest percent decrease (-28.7%). A total of 35 states and territories saw an increase in non-LSC funding while 21 (17 states and 4 territories) saw a decrease.

For more information on revenue by state, see **Appendix Table 2.5**.

*Between 2023 and 2024,
32 states and territories
saw an increase in total
funding.*

Figure 2.9

Change in Total Funding in Inflation-Adjusted Dollars by State/Territory for Basic Field - General Service Areas, 2023-2024 (continued on next page)

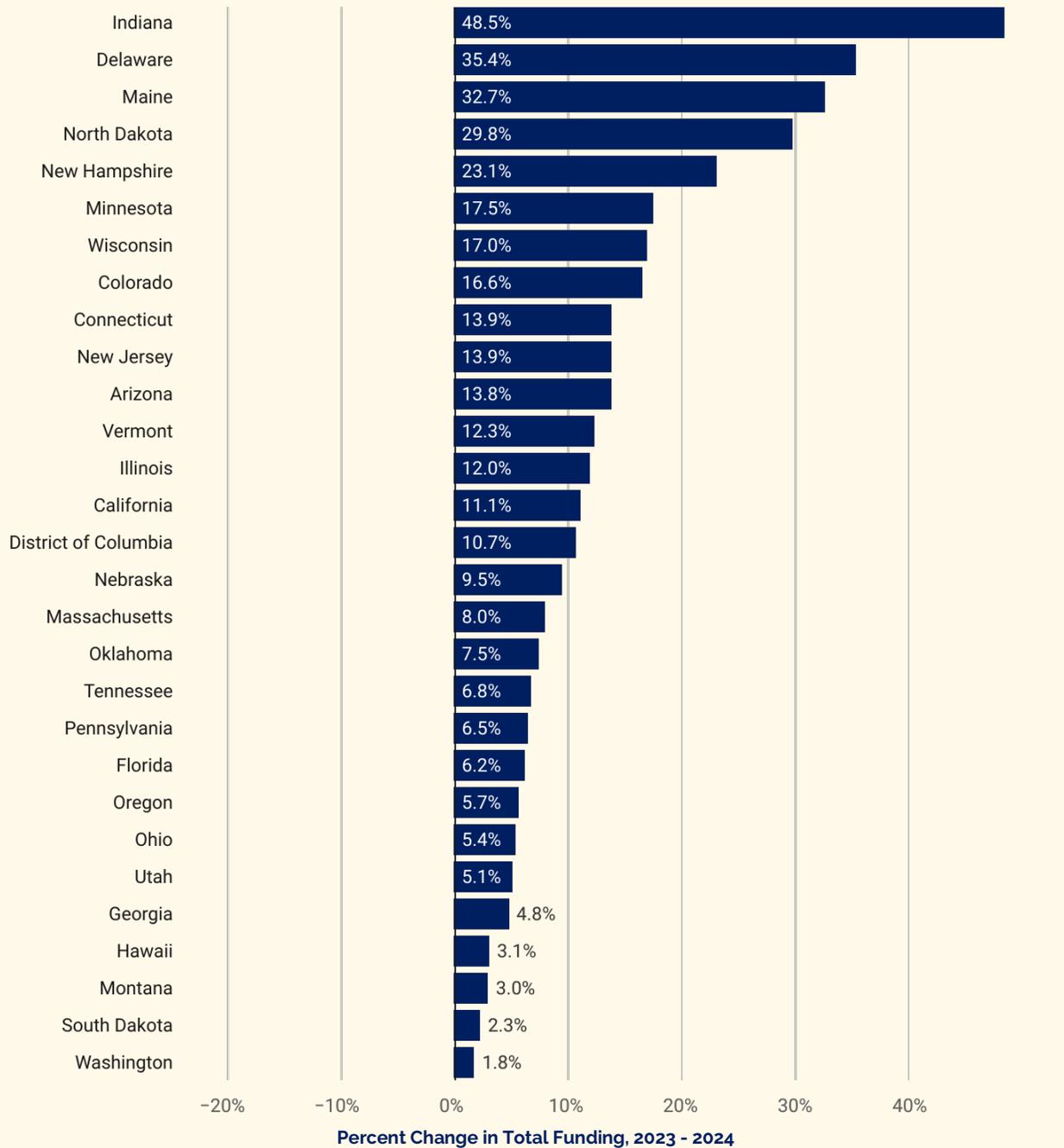
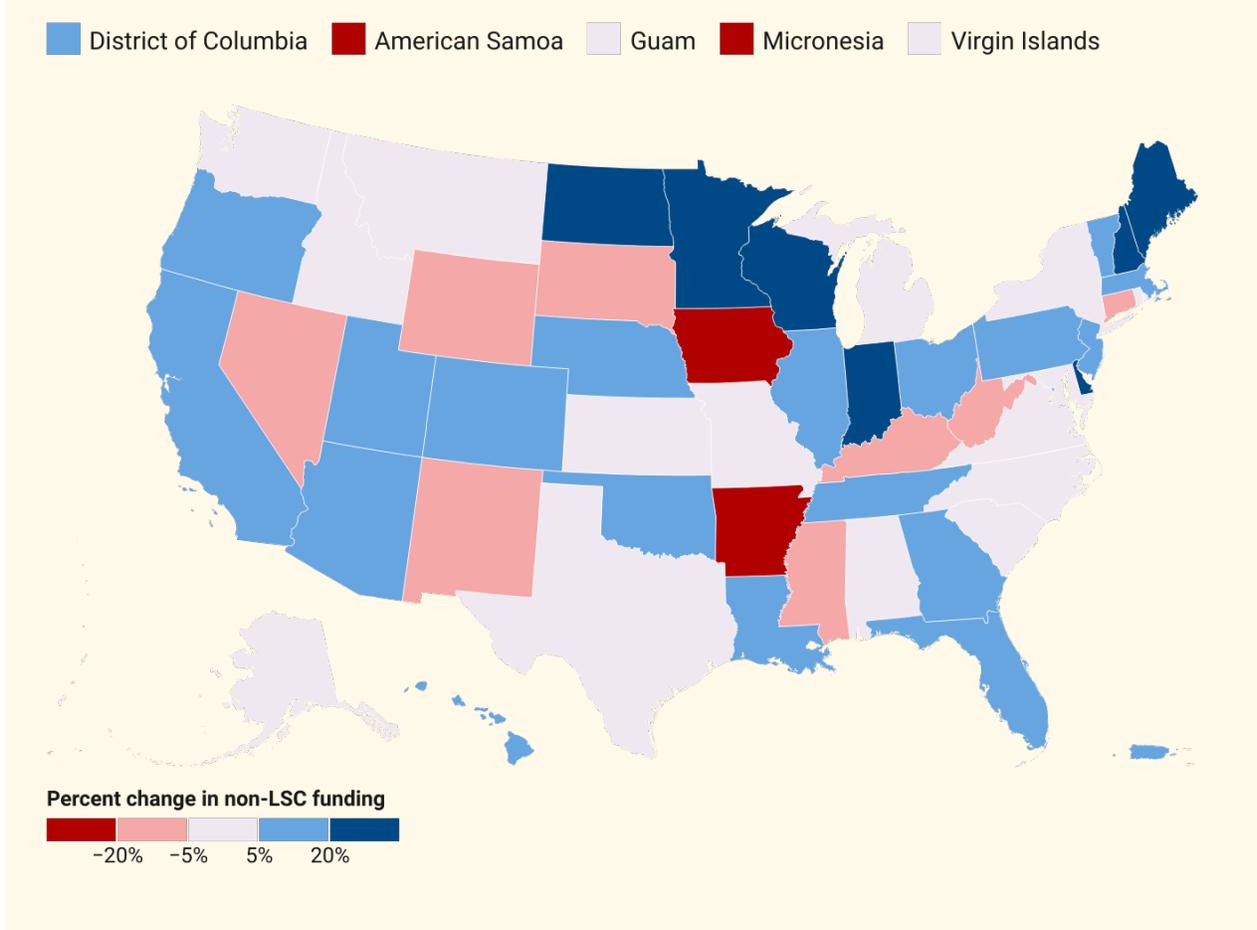


Figure 2.9 Change in Total Funding in Inflation-Adjusted Dollars by State/Territory for Basic Field - General Service Areas, 2023-2024 (continued from previous page)



Figure 2.10 Change in Non-LSC Funding in Inflation-Adjusted Dollars by State/Territory for Basic Field – General Service Areas, 2023-2024





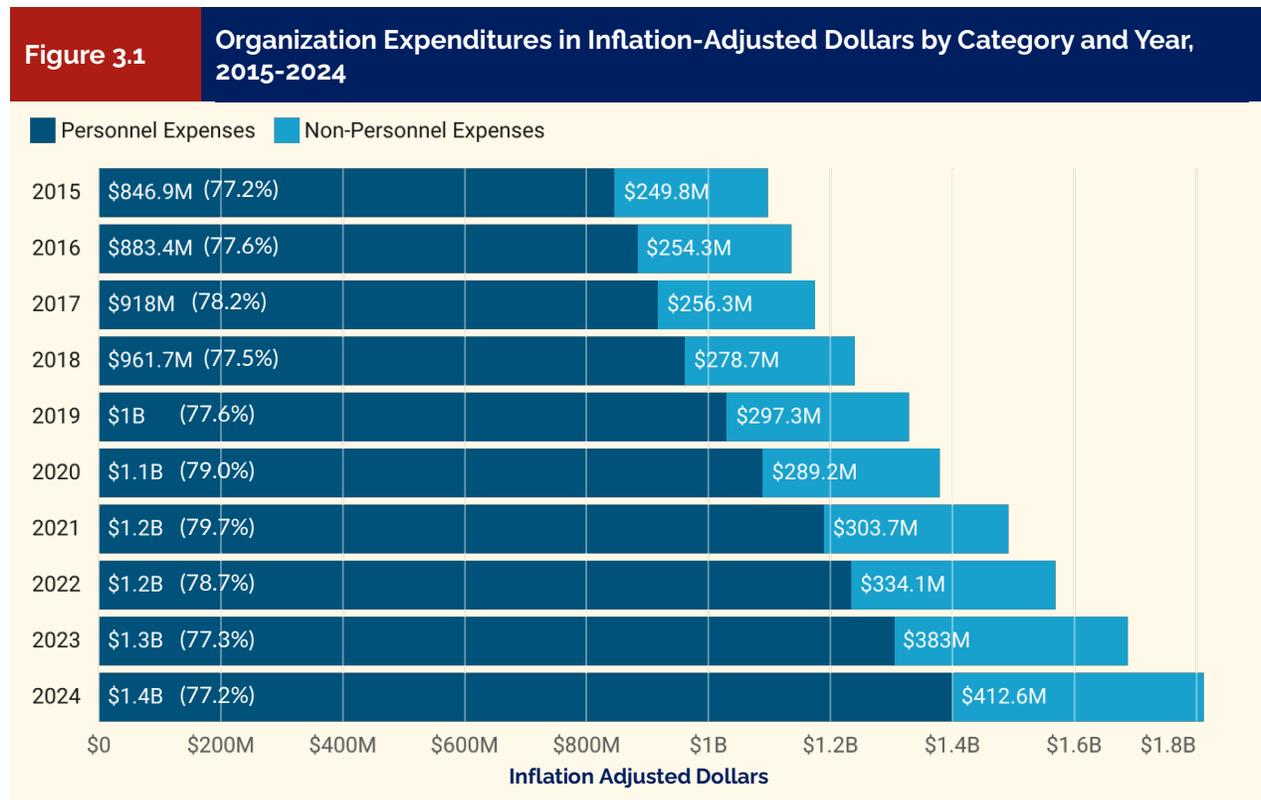
Section 3

Organization Expenditures

In addition to providing detailed reports of revenue by source, LSC grantees report on their expenditures of both LSC and non-LSC funds. Amounts reported in this section are in inflation-adjusted 2024 dollars.²⁰

TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF LSC GRANTEES

In 2024, LSC grantees reported spending \$1.81 billion in operating expenses. Personnel expenses, such as staff salaries, accounted for 77.2% of total expenditures while non-personnel expenses comprised the remaining 22.8% (Figure 3.1).



Staff salaries comprised 75.9% of the \$1.40 billion grantees spent on personnel expenses; employee benefits like health insurance made up the remaining 24.1% (Figure 3.2). From 2023 to 2024, lawyers' salaries increased by 4.7% (from \$589.8 million to \$617.8 million) and paralegals' salaries increased by 10.3% (Figure 3.3). Salaries for other staff increased by 11.0%. The National Association for Law Placement's 2022 Public Service Attorney Salary Survey revealed that civil legal services attorneys continue to be among the lowest paid in the legal profession, earning less than public defenders and other public interest lawyers.²¹

Figure 3.2 Personnel Expenditures in Dollars, 2024

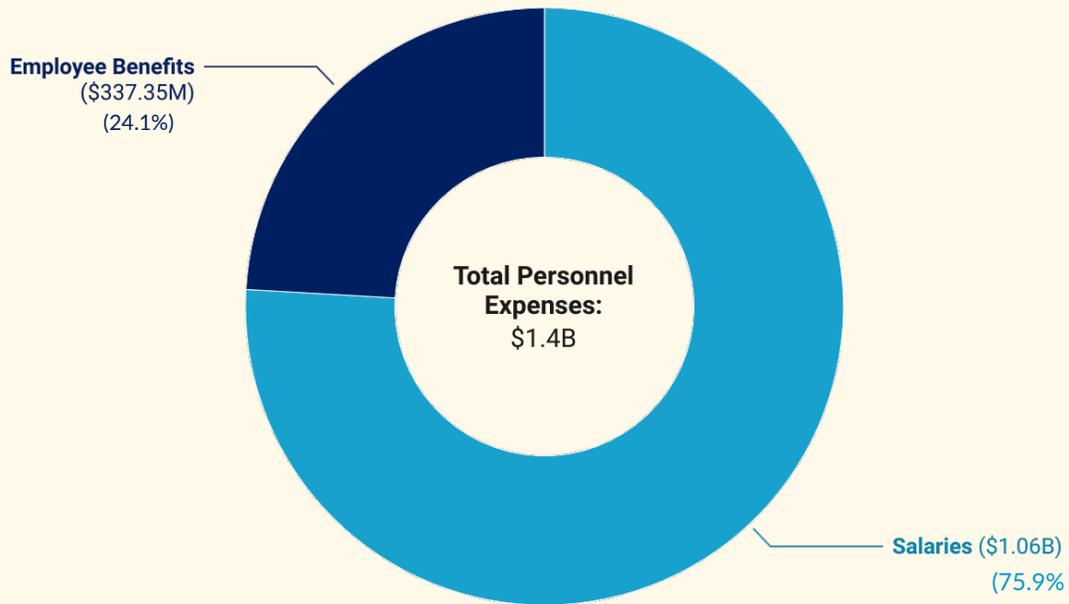
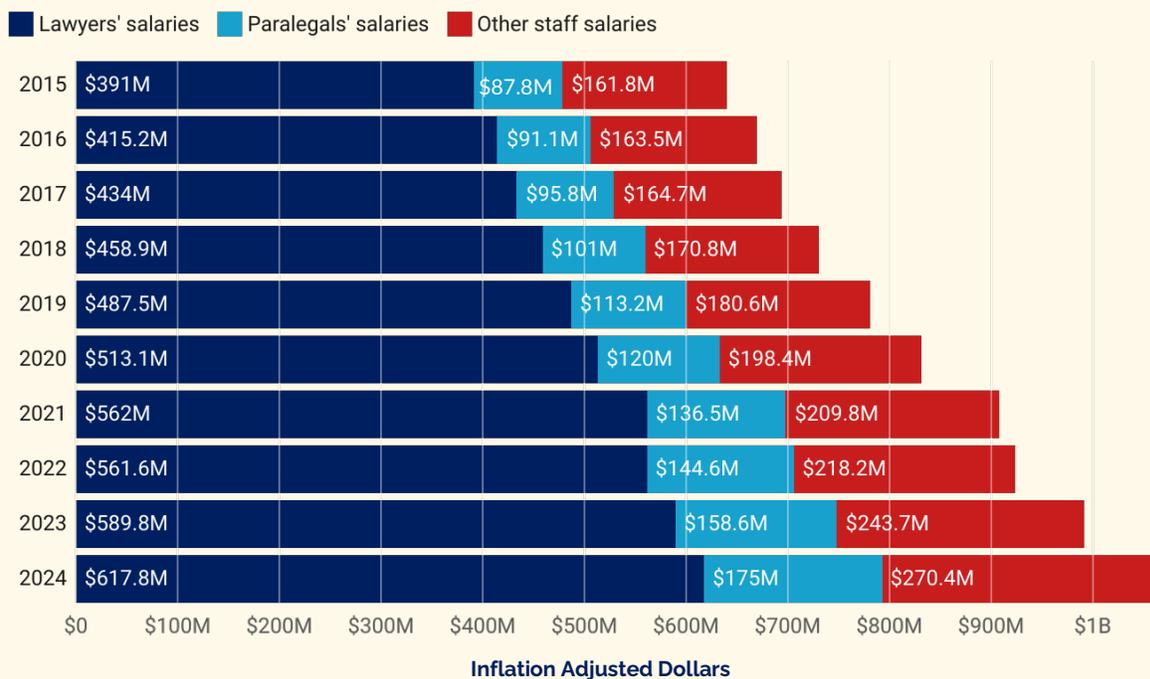


Figure 3.3 Salary Expenditures in Inflation-Adjusted Dollars by Position Type and Year, 2015-2024



In 2024, LSC grantees reported a total of \$412.6 million in non-personnel expenses. Operating expenses – including space-related expenses like rent or mortgage payments and service-related expenses like office supplies, insurance and equipment rentals – accounted for the majority (55.8%) of non-personnel expenses (**Figure 3.4**). Client services (i.e., contract services to clients, litigation) made up 24.7% of non-personnel expenses, while staff development and staff/board member travel comprised 3.0% and 2.7%, respectively.

The amount LSC grantees spent on office space leasing increased by 32.8% from 2015 to 2024, from \$45.5 million to \$60.4 million (**Figure 3.5**). Across all LSC grantees, the median annual amount spent on office space leasing was \$257,505 in 2024.

Figure 3.4 Non-Personnel Expenses by Category, 2024

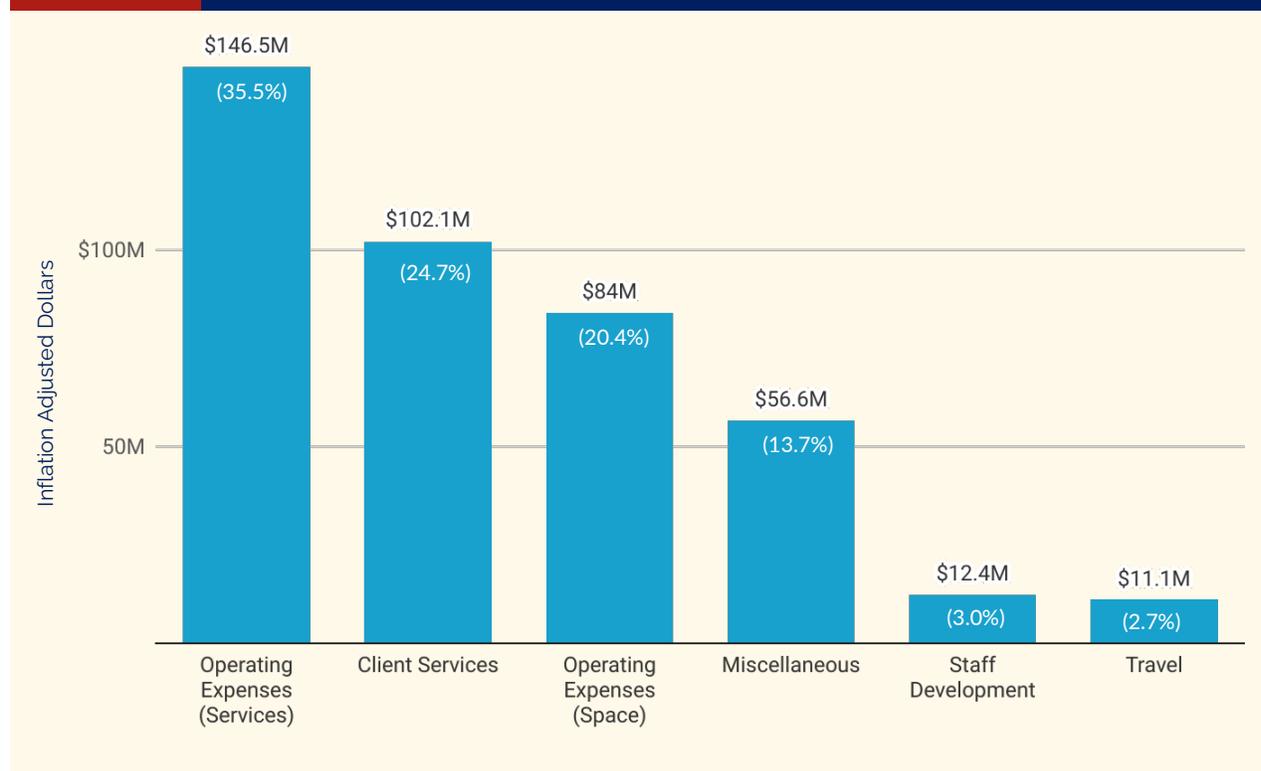


Figure 3.5

Figure 3.5: Office Space Leasing Expenses in Inflation-Adjusted Dollars by Year, 2015-2024



EXPENDITURES BY SERVICE AREA TYPE

In 2024, a total of \$1.76 billion was expended in Basic Field - General service areas, \$27.3 million in Agricultural Worker service areas and \$24.1 million in Native American service areas (Table 3.1).

Table 3.1 Personnel and Non-Personnel Expenditures by Service Area Type, 2024

Expense Type	Basic Field - General	Agricultural Worker	Native American	Grand Total
Personnel Expenses	\$ 1,359,362,725	\$ 22,182,796	\$ 18,945,775	\$ 1,400,491,296
Non-Personnel Expenses	\$ 402,285,360	\$ 5,106,981	\$ 5,184,791	\$ 412,577,132
Grand Total	\$ 1,761,648,085	\$ 27,289,777	\$ 24,130,566	\$ 1,813,068,428

Expenditures in Basic Field - General service areas have grown steadily each year since 2015, with total expenditures reaching \$1.76 billion in 2024 – a 7.1% increase from 2023 (Figure 3.6A). In contrast, total expenditures in Agricultural Worker and Native American service areas had not grown significantly over the previous 10 years until 2024 (Figures 3.6B and 3.6C). From 2023 to 2024, total expenditures increased by 21.3% in Agricultural Worker service areas and increased by 19.5% in Native American service areas.

Across all service area types, changes over time in total expenditures track closely with changes in personnel expenses, while non-personnel expenses remain relatively stable from year to year. Over the past 10 years, personnel expenses have consistently comprised at least three-fourths of total expenditure across all three service area types.

For more details of organization expenditures supported by LSC funding by state/territory and category, see **Appendix Tables 3.1-3.3**.

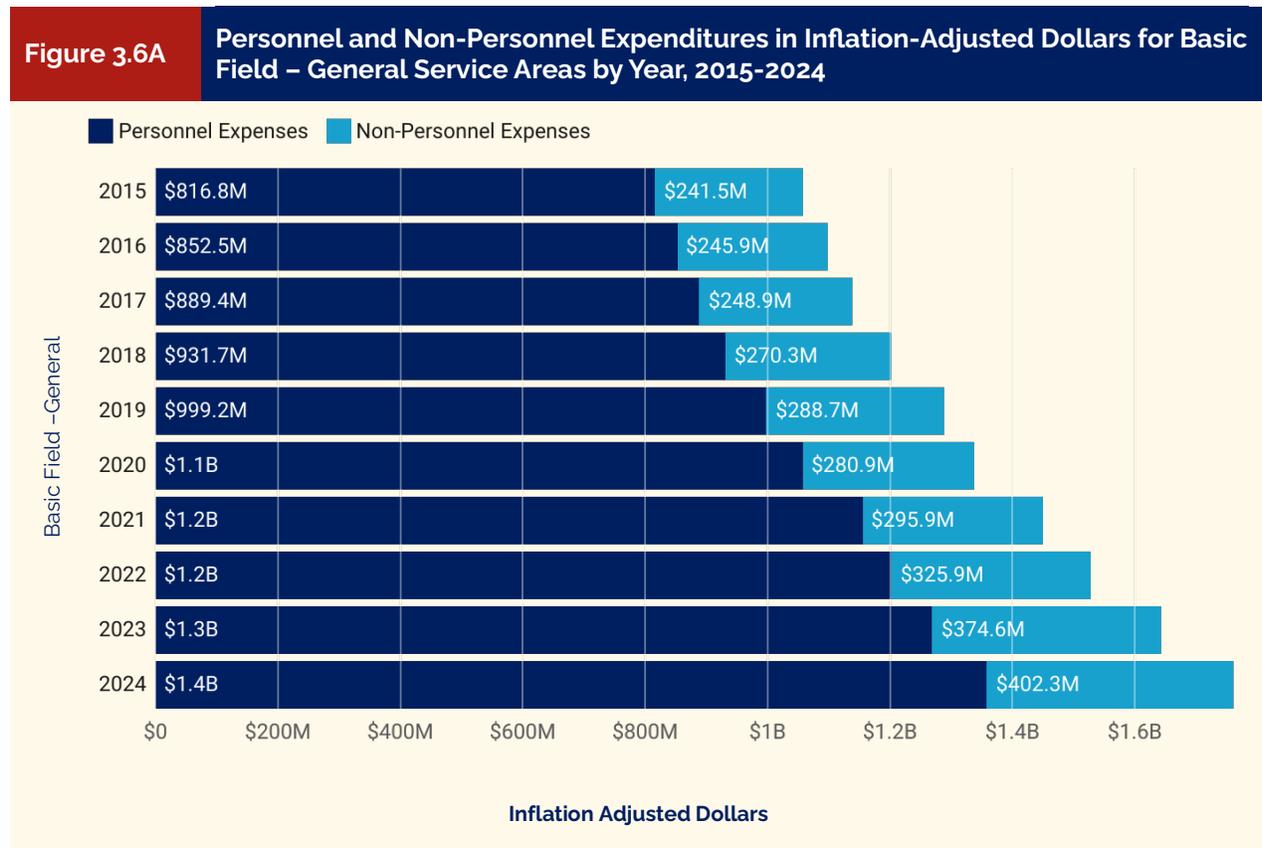
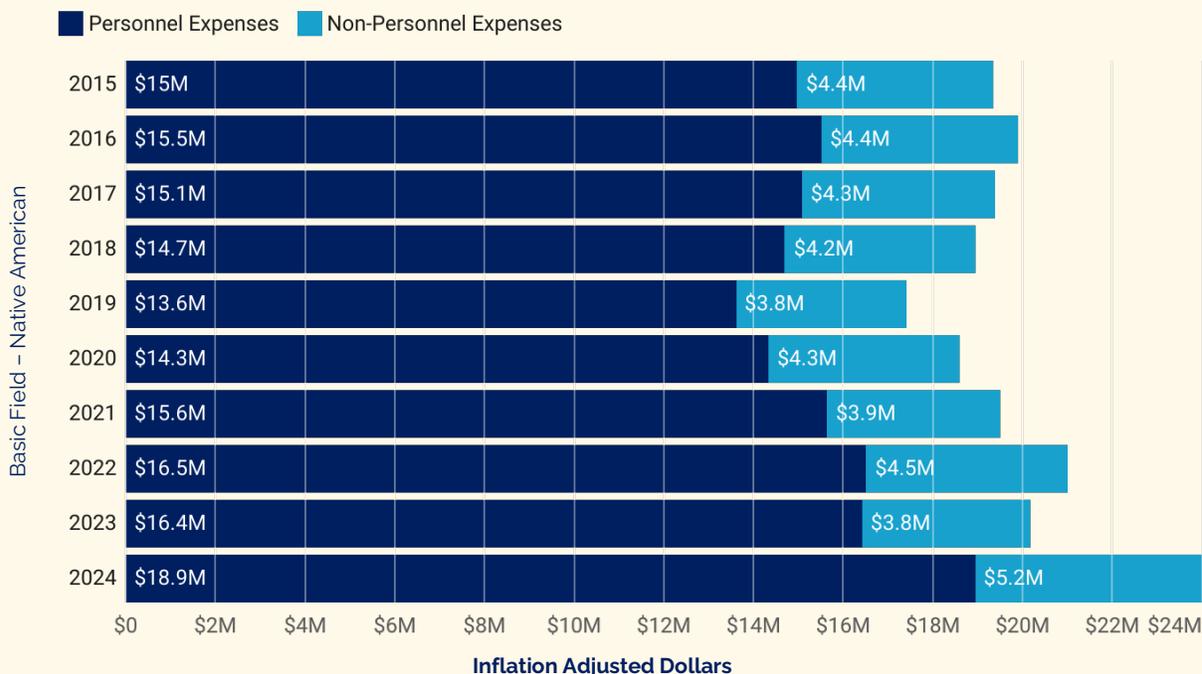


Figure 3.6B Change in Total Funding in Inflation-Adjusted Dollars by State/Territory for Basic Field – Agricultural Worker Service Areas, 2023-2024



Figure 3.6C Change in Total Funding in Inflation-Adjusted Dollars by State/Territory for Basic Field – Native American Service Areas, 2023-2024





Section 4

Client Services

LSC grantees provide a variety of services to address the basic civil legal needs of low-income clients, including legal casework, legal information and directing people to self-help resources.

DEFINITION OF A CASE

A case, for reporting purposes, is defined as the provision of LSC-permissible legal assistance to an eligible client with a legal problem or a set of closely related legal problems that fall within the requirements of the Legal Services Corporation Act of 1974, appropriations acts, regulations, and other applicable laws. LSC grantees are asked to record and report the provision as legal assistance if: (1) the client meets all eligibility requirements; (2) the client's case is within program priorities; and (3) the legal services program has actually accepted the client for service through procedures that ensure client eligibility. To be counted as a case, the legal assistance that is provided to clients must be specific to the client's unique circumstances and involve legal analysis that is tailored to the client's situation. Simply relaying legal information, such as through pamphlets and brochures, is not considered legal assistance and is not reported in grantee case counts.²³

DEFINITION OF CASES CLOSED

The case statistics reported here represent cases that are "closed" using one of LSC's case closure codes, which are listed later in this section. That is, cases are reported to LSC as "closed" after legal assistance has ceased and is not likely to resume. Only the highest level of assistance provided to a client is recorded for each case, even if there are multiple levels of assistance provided to an eligible client during the same calendar year. Likewise, repeated instances of assistance to the client in the same calendar year are treated as a single case if the underlying legal problem is essentially the same in each event. Grantees also report cases that are handled by sub-grantees if they are funded through an LSC grant, in whole or part, and meet the case closure criteria. Note, however, that the number of cases reported to LSC encompasses cases closed using both LSC and non-LSC funds. In other words, when external public and private funds are used to serve additional LSC income-eligible clients, those cases are reported in the annual grantee activity report.

The number of civil legal cases closed is one of the key metrics that LSC uses to track growth or decline in civil legal services provided by LSC grantees. Cases handled and people served, along with data regarding **other services**, are other metrics that LSC uses to track legal services provided by its grantees.²²

CASES HANDLED

In 2024, LSC grantees handled a total of 986,746 LSC-eligible cases.²³ As of December 31, 2024, 214,235 (21.7%) of these cases remained open and 772,511 (78.3%) had been closed. LSC grantees closed 0.2% more cases in 2024 compared to 2023 (**Table 4.1**). The median number of cases closed across all grantees was 4,820.²⁴

Year	Cases Closed	Percent Change
2015	755,774	NA
2016	736,404	-2.6
2017	726,939	-1.3
2018	743,113	2.2
2019	745,788	0.4
2020	659,164	-11.6
2021	713,393	8.2
2022	756,526	6.0
2023	771,051	1.9
2024	772,511	0.2

CASES CLOSED BY PROBLEM CATEGORY

For national reporting purposes, legal problems are classified into ten different problem categories: Consumer/Finance, Education, Employment, Family, Juvenile, Health, Housing, Income Maintenance, Individual Rights and Miscellaneous.²⁶

Housing cases comprised the largest proportion (37.2%) of all cases closed, with almost 280,000 cases in 2024. Housing cases are the largest group for the fourth year in row. The next most common problem categories were Family cases (25.6%; more than 197,000 cases) and Income Maintenance cases (9.2%; more than 71,000) (**Figure 4.1A**). The Health and Individual Rights problem categories experienced the greatest percent change in cases closed from 2023 to 2024. Health increased by 24.2% from 17,449 to 21,676 cases closed and Individual Rights cases increased by 10% from 47,017 to 51,697 cases closed (**Figure 4.1B**).

See **Appendix Table 4.1** for 2023 and 2024 case counts and **Appendix Table 4.7** for more detailed information on problem types.

LEGAL PROBLEM CATEGORIES

Consumer/Finance: Includes problems related to bankruptcy, debt collection, contracts, predatory lending practices, unfair and deceptive sales and practices

Education: Includes problems related to discipline, learning disabilities, accessibility and student financial aid

Employment: Includes problems related to employment discrimination, the Fair Labor Standards Act, employee rights and taxes

Family: Includes problems related to adoption, custody, divorce, domestic abuse and support

Juvenile: Includes problems related to abuse, emancipation and guardianship

Health: Includes problems related to Medicare, private insurance and long-term health care facilities

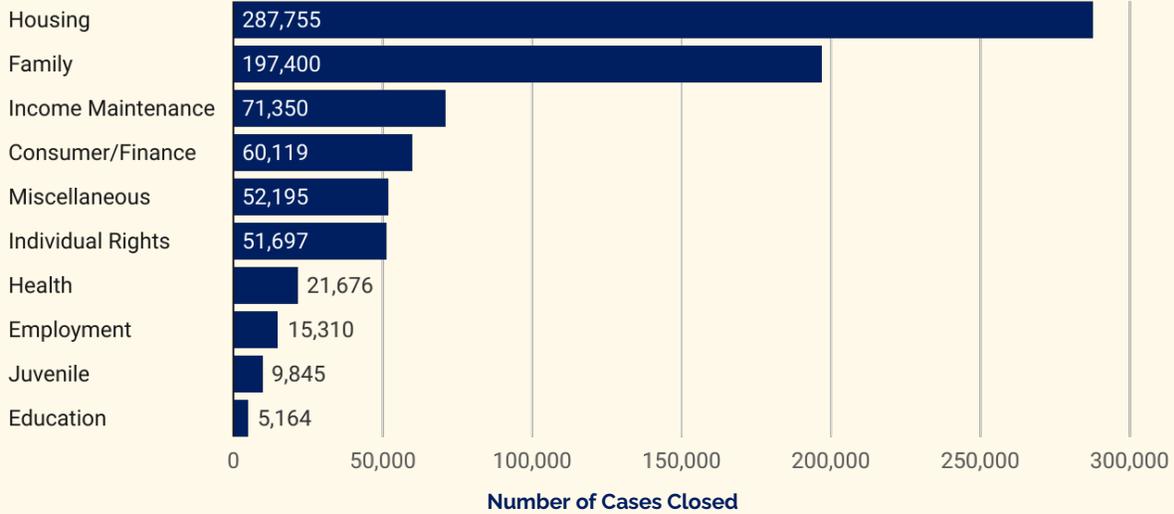
Housing: Includes problems related to public housing, private landlord/tenant disputes, mortgage foreclosures and predatory mortgage lending

Income Maintenance: Includes problems related to Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF), Social Security, Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) and Veterans benefits

Individual Rights: Includes problems related to disability rights, civil rights, human trafficking and mental health

Miscellaneous: Includes problems relating to Indian/Tribal law, advanced directives, wills and estates, torts and licenses.

Figure 4.1A Number of Cases Closed by Problem Category, 2024



NOTE: See Appendix Table 4.1 for detail.

Figure 4.1B Change in the Number of Cases Closed by Problem Category, 2023-2024



NOTE: See Appendix Table 4.1 for detail.

CASES CLOSED BY CLOSURE CATEGORY

In order to delineate the level of service provided to the client, grantees report whether a case involved Limited Service or Extended Service. Limited Service cases require, on average, less staff time and resources to complete than Extended Service cases.

Limited and Extended service cases are categorized into ten “case closure” categories.²⁷ Those categories are:

LIMITED SERVICE:

1. Counsel and Advice
2. Limited Action

EXTENDED SERVICE:

3. Negotiated Settlement without Litigation
4. Negotiated Settlement with Litigation
5. Administrative Agency Decision
6. Court Decision – Not Contested
7. Court Decision – Contested
8. Court Decision – Appeals
9. Other Closure Methods
10. Extensive Services

LIMITED SERVICE CASE CLOSURE CATEGORIES

➔ A case closure falls under the **Counsel and Advice** category if the program provided legal advice to an eligible client.

➔ Cases are considered to be of **Limited Action** when the program took action to address the client's legal problem but the action was not so extended as to meet LSC requirements for an extended service case. Examples include: communications by letter, telephone, or other means to a third party or preparation of a simple legal document such as a routine will or power of attorney.

EXTENDED SERVICE CASE CATEGORIES

➔ The **Negotiated Settlement without Litigation** category involves cases in which a program negotiated and reached an actual settlement on behalf of a client without any pending court or administrative actions.

➔ Negotiated cases in which an actual settlement was reached while a court or formal administrative action was pending fall under the **Negotiated Settlement with Litigation** category.

➔ The **Administrative Agency Decision** category involves cases in which the program represented a client in an administrative agency action that resulted in a case-dispositive decision by the administrative agency or body, after a hearing or other formal administrative process.

➔ Cases are closed under the three Court Decision categories when a program represented a client in a court proceeding that resulted in a case-dispositive decision made by the court. Court decisions may be: (1) uncontested, (2) contested, or (3) an appeal.

➔ Other cases closed are those that do not fit into other case closure categories.

➔ **Extensive Service** cases are those in which the program undertook extensive research, preparation of complex legal documents, extensive interaction with third parties on behalf of an eligible client, or extensive ongoing assistance to clients proceeding pro se.

Typically, Limited Service cases comprise about three-quarters of cases closed by LSC grantees each year. In 2024, 74.0% of cases were closed with Limited Service, the second year running they have comprised less than 75% of cases (Figure 4.2). Among the 571,647 cases closed with Limited Service, 78.3% were Counsel & Advice cases and 21.7% were Limited Action cases (Figure 4.3). Among the 200,864 cases closed with Extended Service, 39.3% were Court Decisions and 35.5% were Negotiated Settlements.

For a detailed breakout of cases by closure category, see Appendix Table 4.2.

Figure 4.2 Percentage Limited and Extended Services Cases Closed by Year, 2015-2024

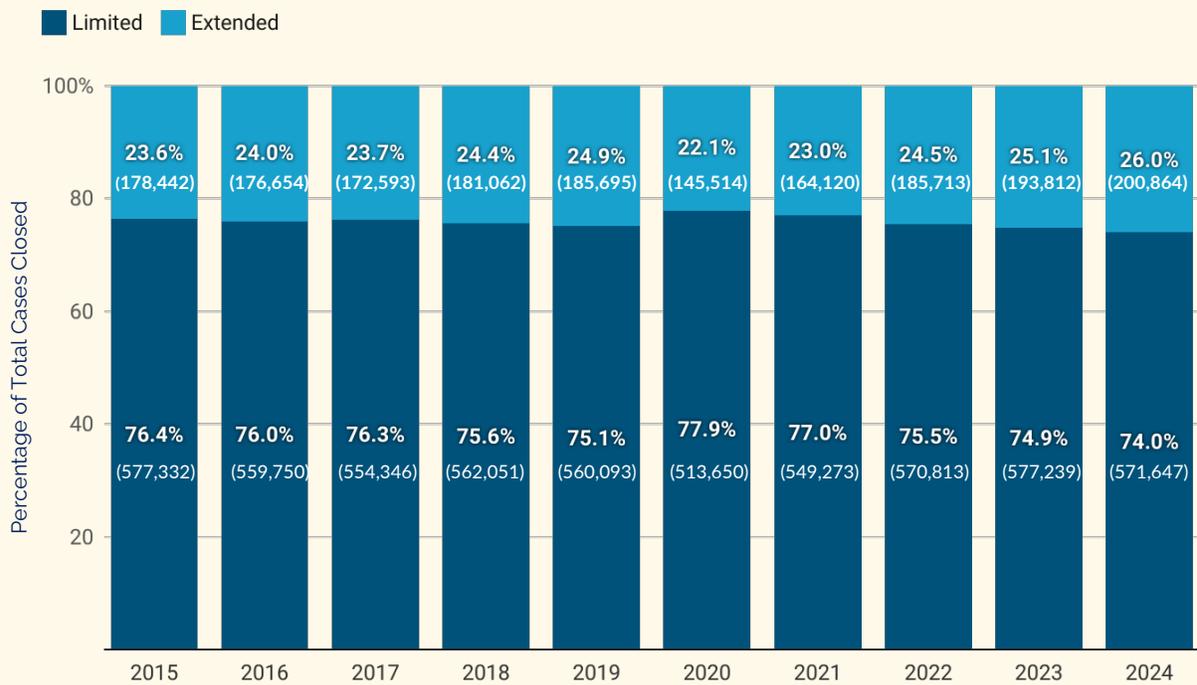
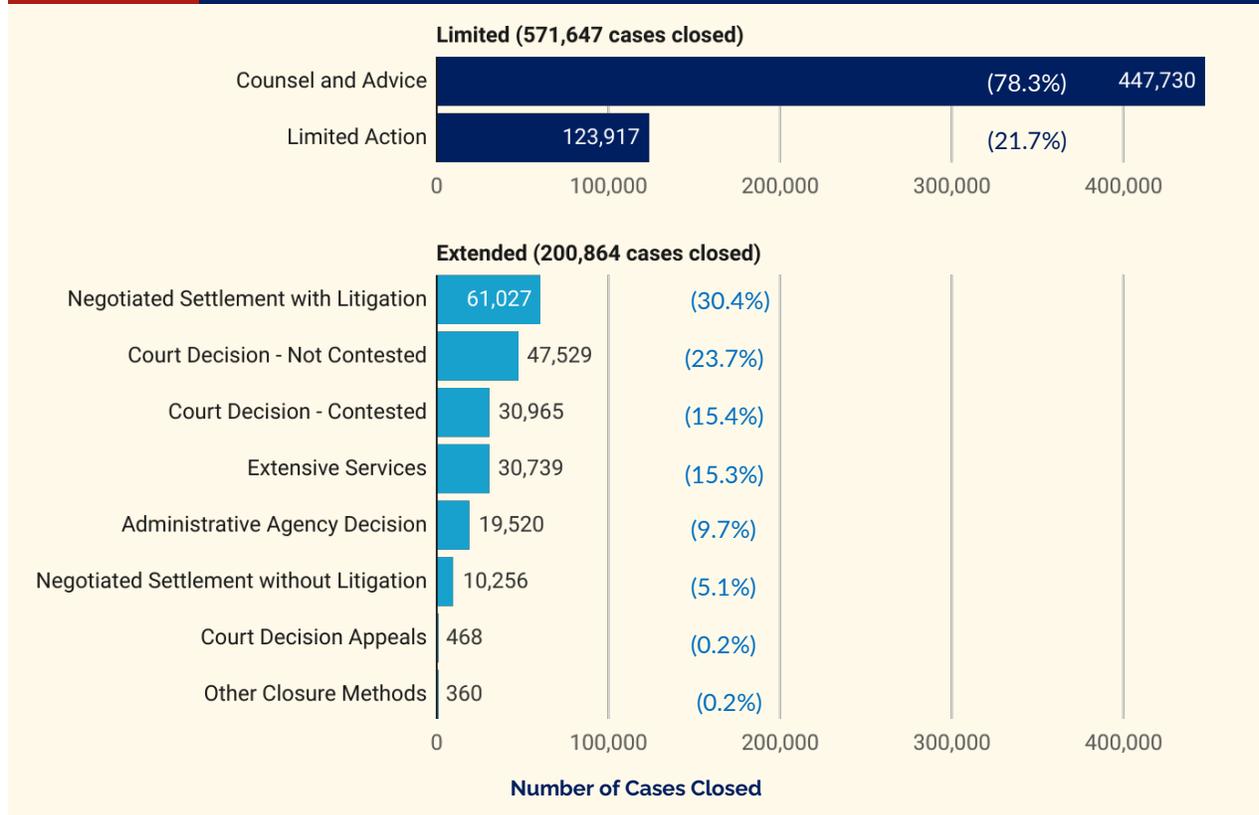


Figure 4.3 Cases Closed by Closure Category, 2024



NOTE: See Appendix Table 4.2 for detail.

CASES CLOSED BY SERVICE AREA TYPE

Each year, the vast majority of cases closed by LSC grantees are closed in Basic Field - General service areas. In 2024, 98.7% of all cases closed were closed in Basic Field - General service areas. Between 2023 and 2024, the total number of cases closed increased by 0.2% in Basic Field - General service areas, decreased by 4.9% in Agricultural Worker service areas, and increased by 2.0% in Native American service areas (Figures 4.4A - 4.4C). See Appendix Table 4.3 for more detailed information.

Across all three service area types, Limited Service cases comprised the majority of cases closed in 2024 - 74.0% in Basic Field - General service areas, 66.1% in Agricultural Worker service areas, and 76.5% in Native American service areas. See Appendix Table 4.8 for more detailed information.

Figure 4.4A Limited and Extended Cases Closed for Basic Field - General Service Areas, 2015-2024

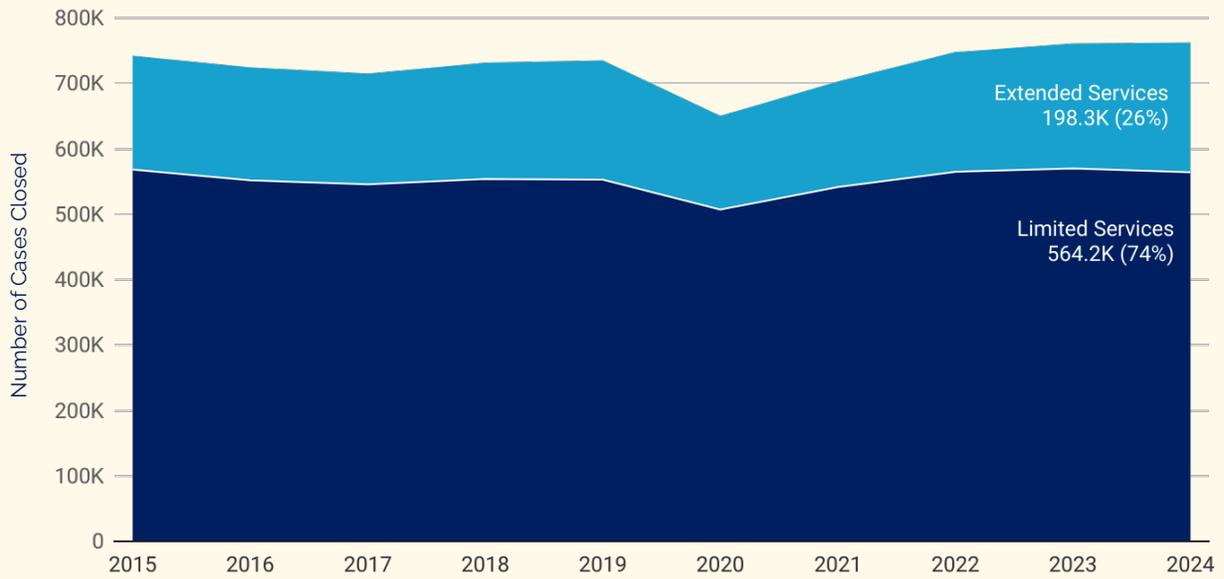
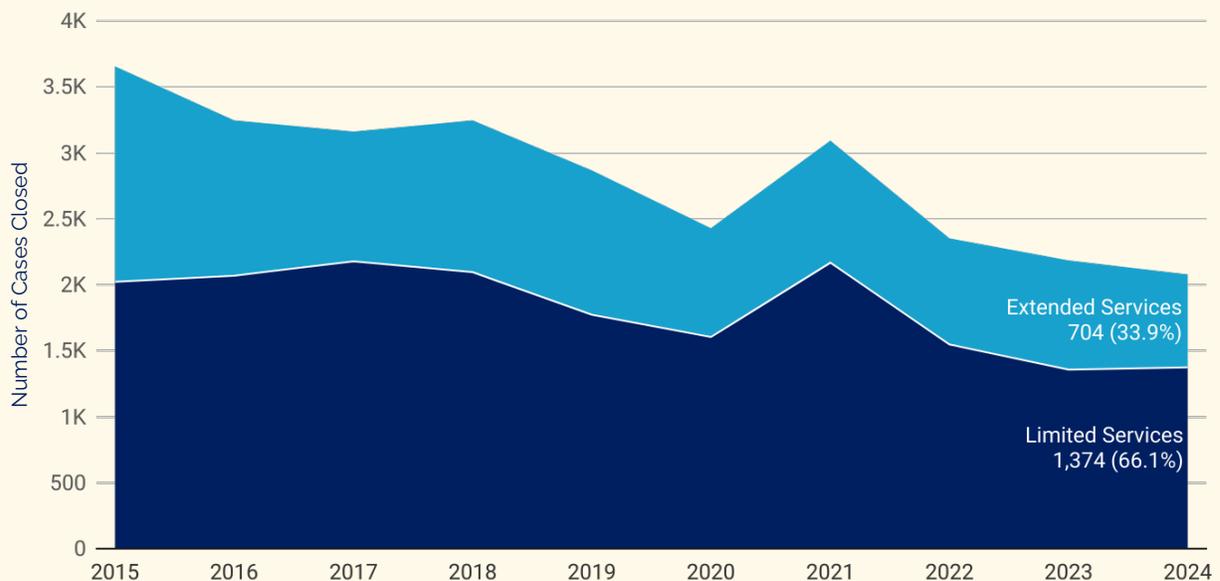
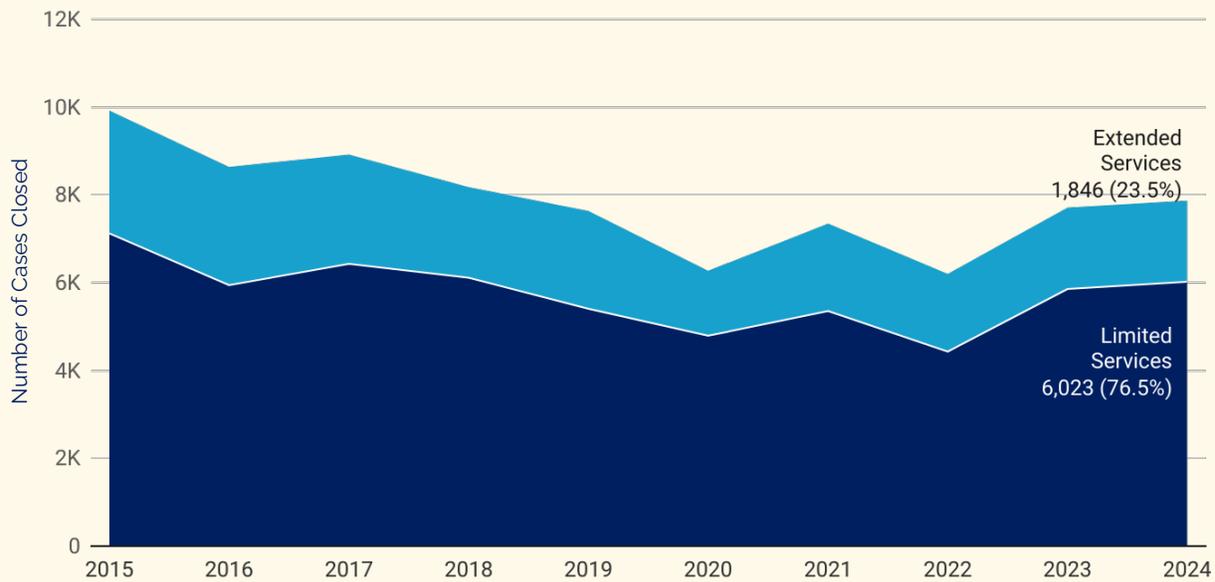


Figure 4.4B Limited and Extended Cases Closed for Basic Field - Agricultural Worker Service Areas, 2015-2024



NOTE: See Appendix Table 4.8 for detail.

Figure 4.4C Limited and Extended Cases Closed for Basic Field - Native American Service Areas, 2015-2024

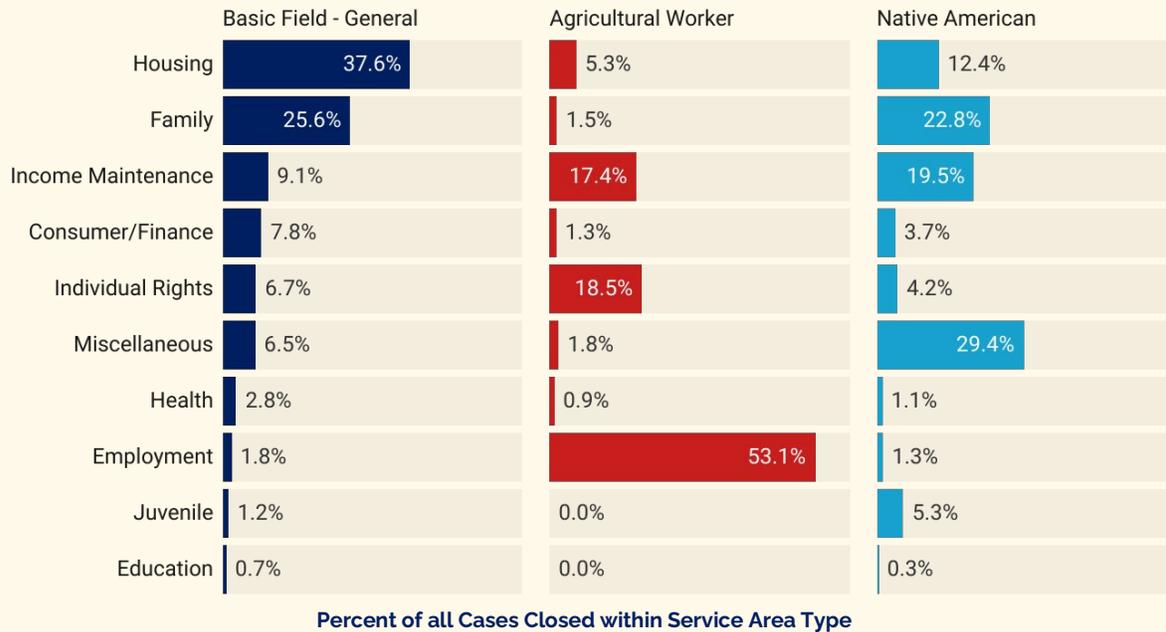


NOTE: See Appendix Table 4.8 for detail.

The three types of Basic Field service areas tend to focus on different legal problems (**Figure 4.5**). In 2024, Housing (37.6%) and Family (25.6%) cases comprised the largest proportions of all cases closed in Basic Field - General service areas, while Employment (53.1%) and Individual Rights (18.5%) made up the largest proportion of cases closed in Agricultural Worker service areas. Among Native American service areas, the leading problem categories were Miscellaneous (29.4%), which includes cases relating to Indian/Tribal law, and Family (22.8%). See **Appendix Table 4.4** for more information.

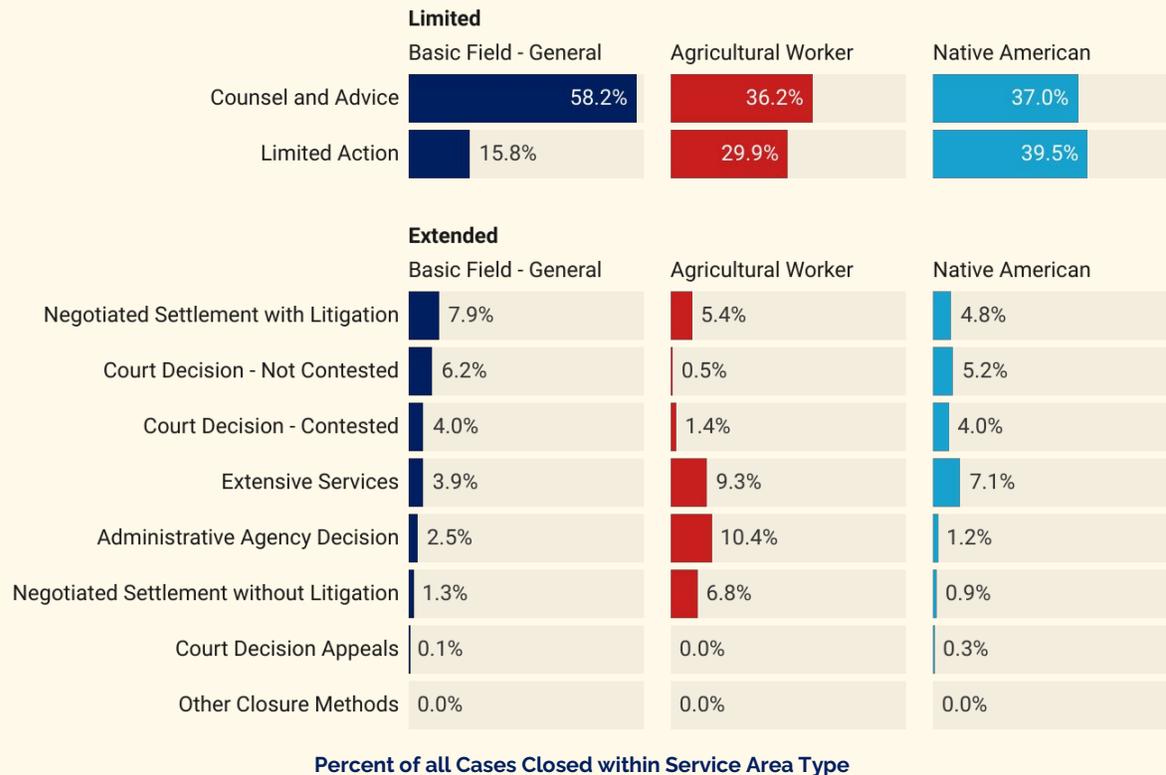
In 2024, the two most common closure categories across all three service area types were “Counsel and Advice” and “Limited Action” – the two Limited Service case closure categories (**Figure 4.6**). The most common Extended Service closure category was Negotiated Settlement with Litigation in Basic Field - General service areas (7.9% of all Basic Field - General cases closed), Administrative Agency Decision in Agricultural Worker service areas (10.4% of Agricultural Worker cases closed) and Extensive Services in Native American service areas (7.1% of Native American cases closed). See **Appendix Table 4.5** for detail.

Figure 4.5 Cases Closed by Problem Category and Service Area Type, 2024



NOTE: See Appendix Table 4.4 for detail.

Figure 4.6 Cases Closed by Closure Category and Service Area Type, 2024



NOTE: See Appendix Table 4.5 for detail.

CASES CLOSED BY STATE/TERRITORY

In 2024, the median number of cases closed by LSC grantees across all states and territories was 8,624, ranging from a minimum of 88 in Guam to a maximum of 71,139 in California (Appendix Table 4.6).

From 2023 to 2024, the largest percent increases in cases closed occurred in Vermont (28.9%), North Dakota (22.4%) and Hawaii (14.5%) (Figure 4.7). The greatest declines in cases closed occurred in Guam (-72.4%), Virgin Islands (-50.8%) and Alaska (-17.8%).

Figure 4.7

Change in the Number of Cases Closed by State/Territory, 2023-2024 (continued on next page)

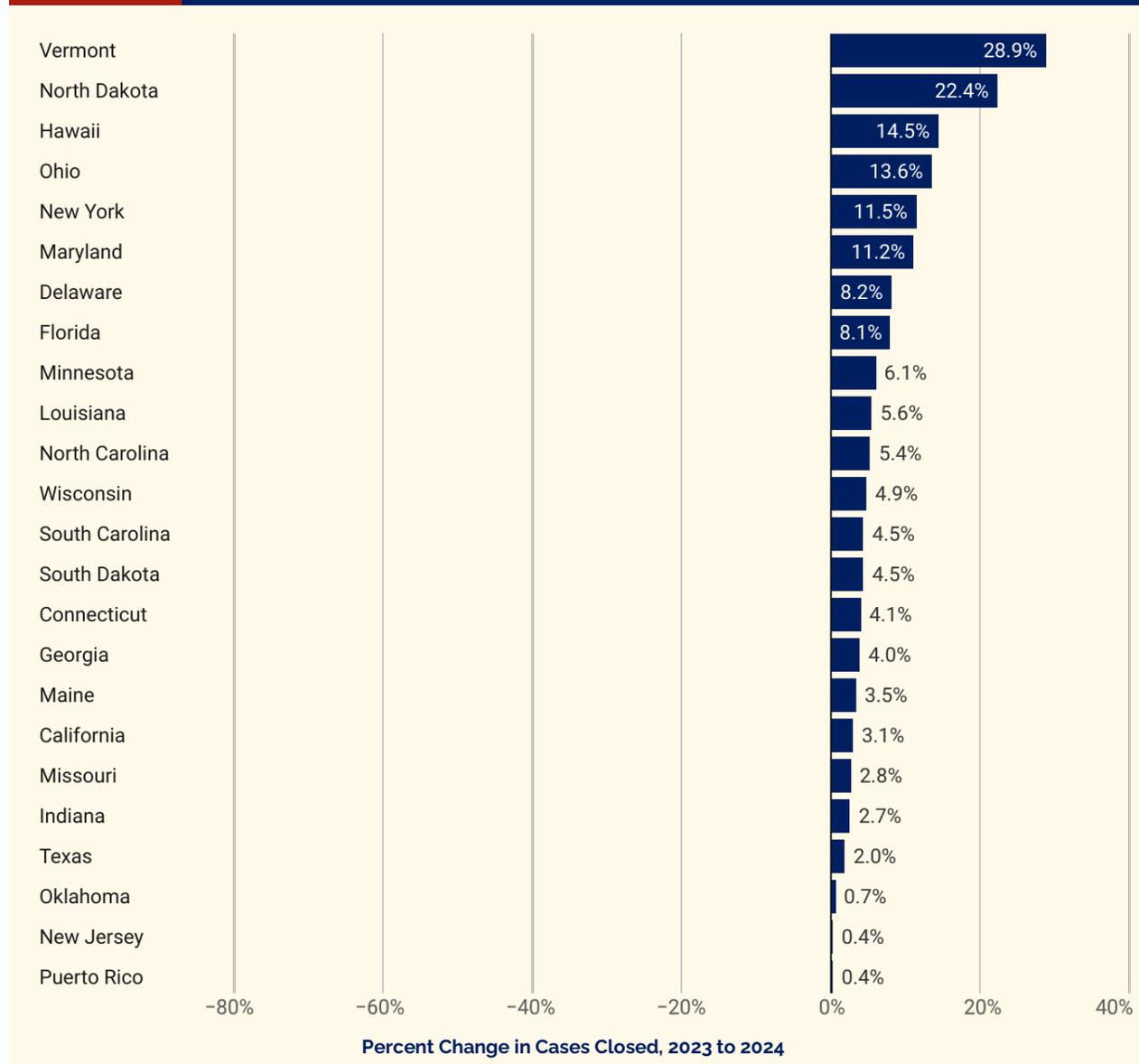


Figure 4.7 Change in the Number of Cases Closed by State/Territory, 2023-2024 (continued from previous page)



NOTE: See Appendix Table 4.6 for detail.

OTHER SERVICES

In addition to accepting client cases, LSC-funded organizations offer a range of critically important outreach and engagement efforts – referred to *Other Services* – including clinics, legal education workshops, the distribution of self-help materials, and providing referrals to other legal and social services organizations. Many legal services organizations have designed interactive websites with useful legal resources, such as legal forms and guidance materials, which are used by millions of Americans each year. These services have become even more important in recent years due to the challenges posed by the COVID-19 pandemic.

LSC grantees report on four measures of “other services” delivery:

- Legal education or legal information provided to clients
- Outreach events for professional and partner organizations
- Referrals
- Program website analytics

In the past, the bulk of LSC grantees’ “other services” efforts occurred on an in-person basis. However, in response to the COVID-19 pandemic, many grantees have developed strategies for conducting outreach remotely, e.g., through video meetings, webinars or live online chats. As a result, in 2021 LSC began collecting more detailed data on the format – virtual or in-person – through which grantees deliver “other services.”

*Of the **1.14 million** individuals provided legal education or information by LSC grantees through group presentations or events in 2024, **25%** received this assistance through a virtual platform like Zoom, Facebook Live, or similar means.*

In 2024, LSC grantees provided legal education or information to a total of 1.7 million individuals through various outlets (**Figure 4.8**). About 1.14 million individuals were served in 22,519 group presentations and events. Among these, 11% were held virtually and were attended by 25% of individuals; the remaining 89% were held in-person, attended by 75% of individuals served.

In addition, legal education or information was provided to 167,000 individuals on a one-

one basis at court help desks and to 392,402 individuals in other venues. LSC grantees also hosted or participated in a total of 15,691 outreach events focused primarily on professionals, partner organizations, social services agencies, bar groups or similar entities; 38% of these events were held virtually and 62% were held in-person.

Figure 4.8

Number of People Assisted with Legal Education or Information by LSC Grantees, 2024



LSC grantees often refer individuals and families in need to other social services organizations serving their community. In 2024, LSC grantees made a total of 632,500 referrals to other organizations (Figure 4.9). On average, about 73% of all referrals made each year are to other legal services providers, while the remainder are to non-legal entities – primarily social services providers.

LSC-funded organizations also seek to reach people in need of legal services via their websites. In 2024, 14.8 million unique visitors accessed grantees' websites, resulting in 33.8 million page views. This figure does not include the millions of unique visitors to the 55 statewide legal websites created by LSC grantees in partnership with other legal services providers, courts and bar associations to serve as "one-stop-shops" for people in need of legal information within each state/territory.

Statewide websites connect users to the legal services providers, self-help centers and lawyer referral services in their communities and provide a variety of legal tools and resources, including descriptions of common civil legal issues and step-by-step guides for self-represented individuals. LSC began supporting the development of a network of statewide legal services websites in 2000; today, all 50 states, the District of Columbia and the U.S. territories have websites.

Figure 4.9 Number of Referrals Made to Legal and Non-Legal Entities by LSC Grantees, 2017-2024²⁸





Section 5

Private Attorney Involvement

Private Attorney Involvement (PAI) is an integral part of service delivery for all LSC grantees and is designed to provide high-quality, economical, and effective client-centered legal assistance and legal information to eligible clients.

PRIVATE ATTORNEY INVOLVEMENT IN CIVIL LEGAL AID

LSC grantees leverage federal funding and maximize the number of clients that they serve by involving private legal professionals (including private attorneys, paralegals and law students) in the delivery of legal services, primarily on a pro bono basis.

Private legal professionals assist LSC grantees by taking cases, acting as co-counsel in complex cases, providing information and advice at clinics, providing hotline advice, training staff and helping with transactional work, such as real estate, wills and estates. Private attorneys can be involved in a case either on a pro bono or compensated basis. If private attorneys are paid for their services, services are compensated below market. A case closure may be classified as a PAI case closure if a private legal professional co-counsel provides legal advice in the case.²⁹

Under LSC regulations, all organizations serving Basic Field – General service areas are required to devote an amount equal to at least 12.5% of their annualized Basic Field – General award to the involvement of private attorneys, law students, law graduates or other professionals in the delivery of legal information and legal assistance to eligible clients. Although private legal professionals may be involved in cases in Agricultural Worker and Native American service areas, organizations with these awards are not required to report PAI cases. **In this section, we limit our analysis to the 130 Basic Field - General service areas in 2024.**

Over the past 10 years, an average of 11.5% of cases closed each year in Basic Field – General service areas were closed with private attorney involvement prior to the COVID-19 pandemic. Since 2020, the average number of cases closed each year with private attorney involvement has declined to 8.4% as the priorities and capacities of legal services organizations and private attorneys have shifted in response to the pandemic.

*A case closure is classified as a **PAI case closure** if a private legal professional provides legal assistance in the case.*

ALL PAI CASES CLOSED

In 2024, 67,394 (8.8%) of the 762,564 cases closed in Basic Field – General service areas involved private legal professionals (**Figure 5.1A**). The remainder were closed by LSC grantee staff. Over the past 10 years, the total number of PAI cases closed has declined by 26.4% relative to the 91,618 cases closed in 2015.

LSC grantees in Puerto Rico and Mississippi closed the greatest proportion of PAI cases relative to staff cases in 2024 (43.4% and 32.1% of closed cases were PAI cases, respectively) (Figure 5.1B). In terms of absolute number of cases, grantees in Puerto Rico closed the most PAI cases (9,792 cases closed), while Guam and Micronesia closed the fewest (0 cases closed). See Appendix Table 5.1 for more detail.

Puerto Rico closed the largest number of PAI cases per 100,000 persons eligible for LSC services³⁰ among all states and territories in 2024 (643.4 PAI cases closed per 100,000 eligible persons), while Washington closed the least (3.2 PAI cases closed per 100,000 eligible persons) (Figure 5.2).

Figure 5.1A Cases Closed by Staff and Private Attorneys (PAI) for Basic Field – General Service Areas, 2015-2024

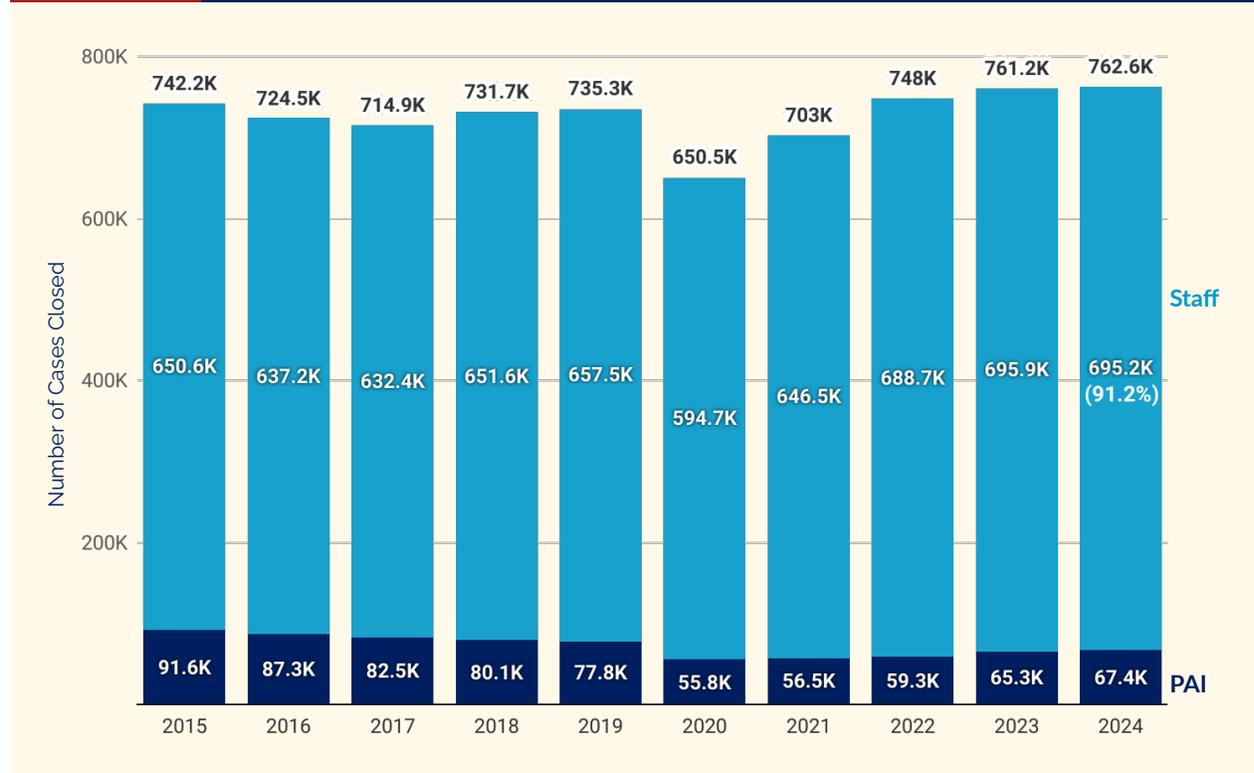
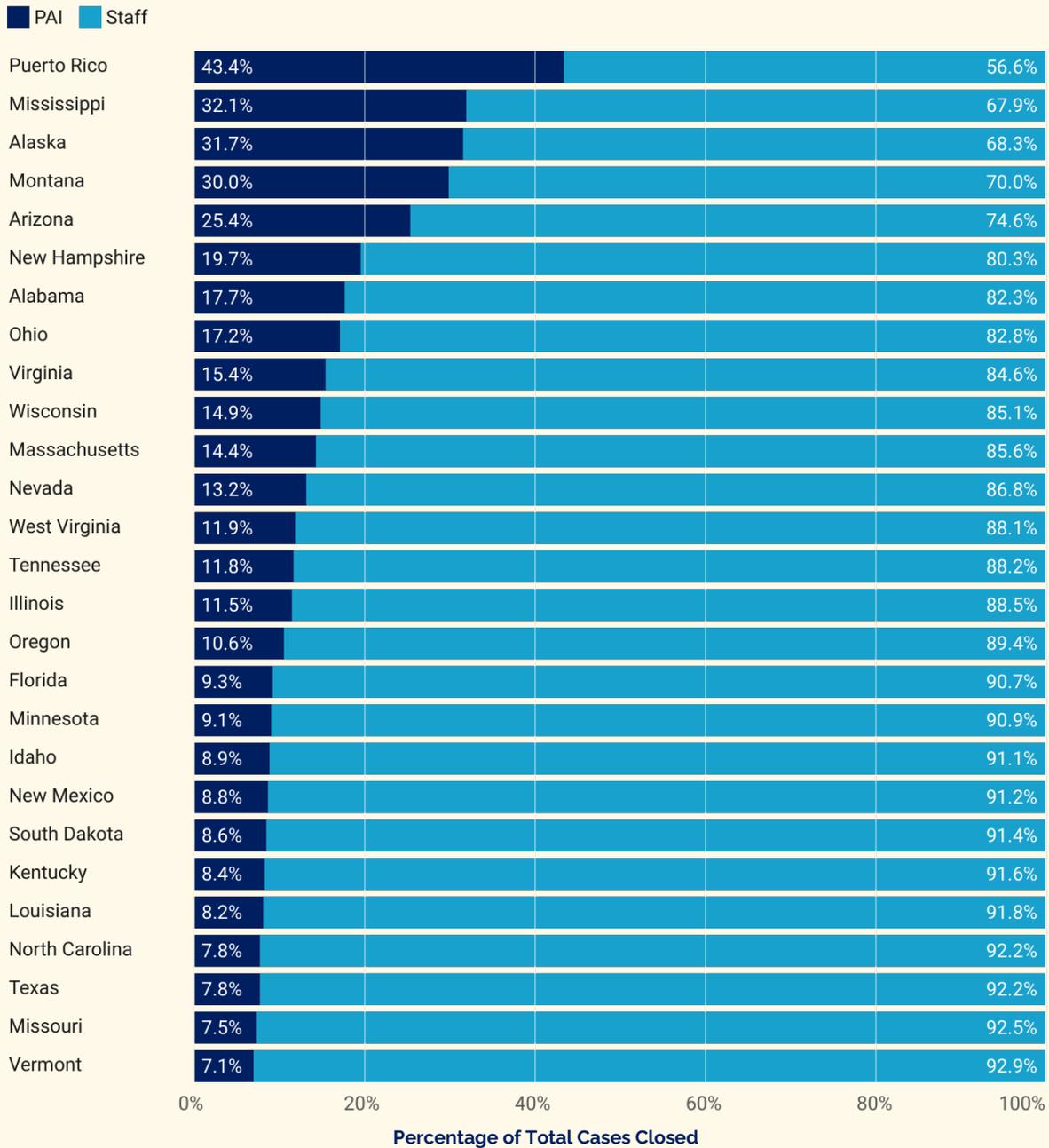
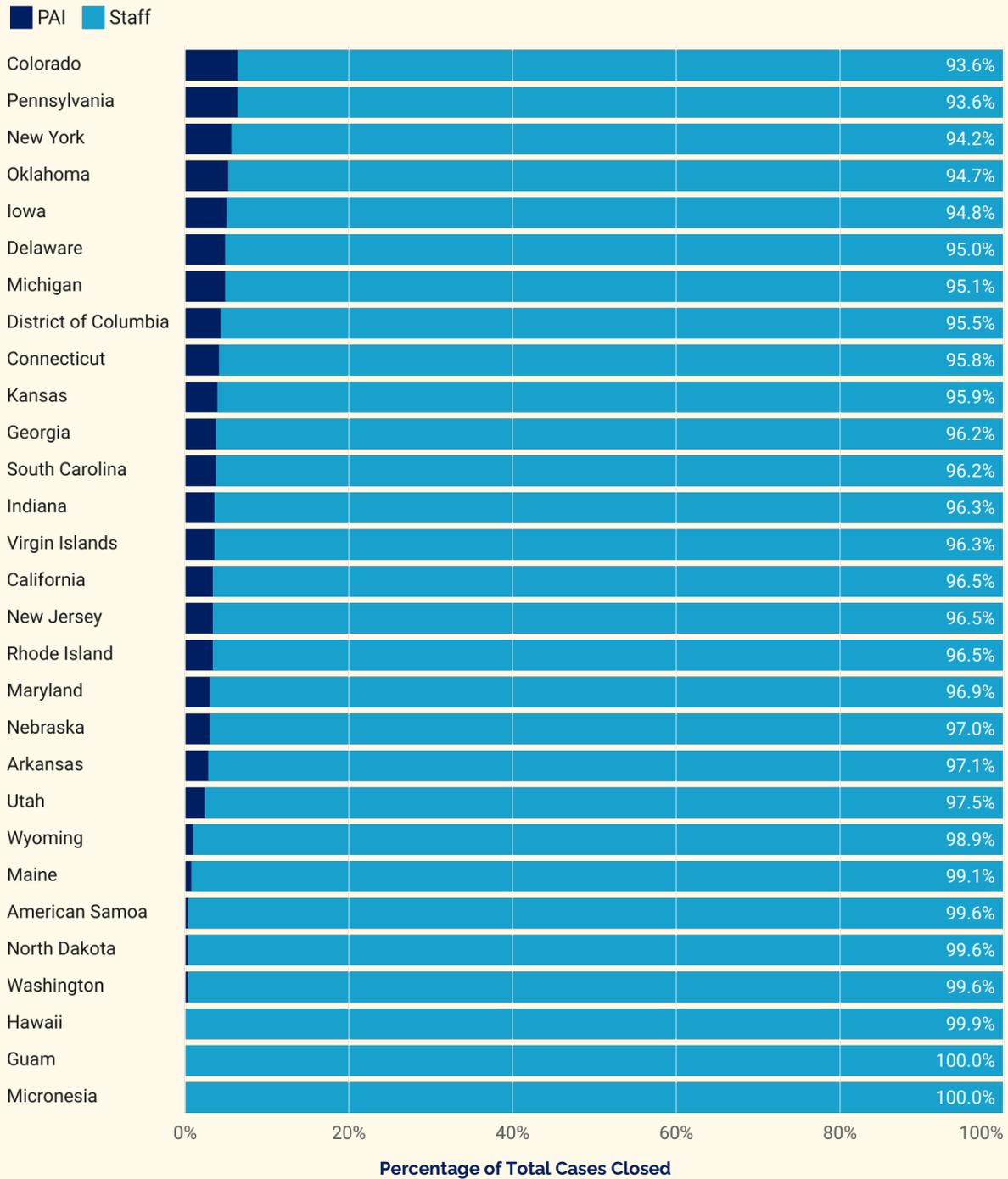


Figure 5.1B Percent of Cases Closed by Staff and Private Attorneys by State/Territory for Basic Field – General Service Areas, 2024 (continued on next page)



NOTE: For more detail, see Appendix Table 5.1.

Figure 5.1B Percent of Cases Closed by Staff and Private Attorneys by State/Territory for Basic Field – General Service Areas, 2024 (continued from previous page)



NOTE: For more detail, see Appendix Table 5.1.

Figure 5.2

PAI Cases Closed per 100,000 Eligible Persons by State/Territory for Basic Field – General Service Areas, 2024³¹ (continued on next page)

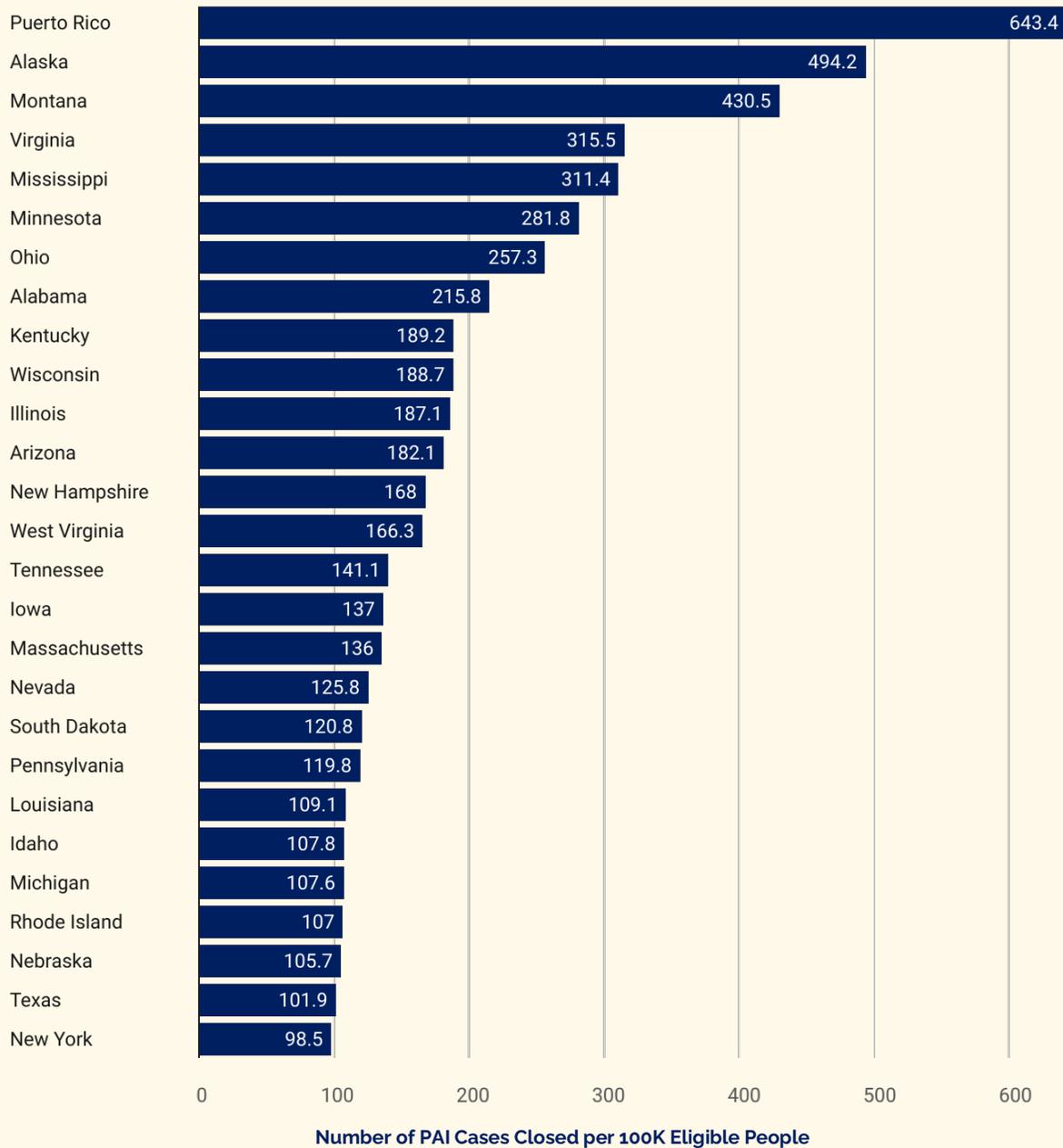
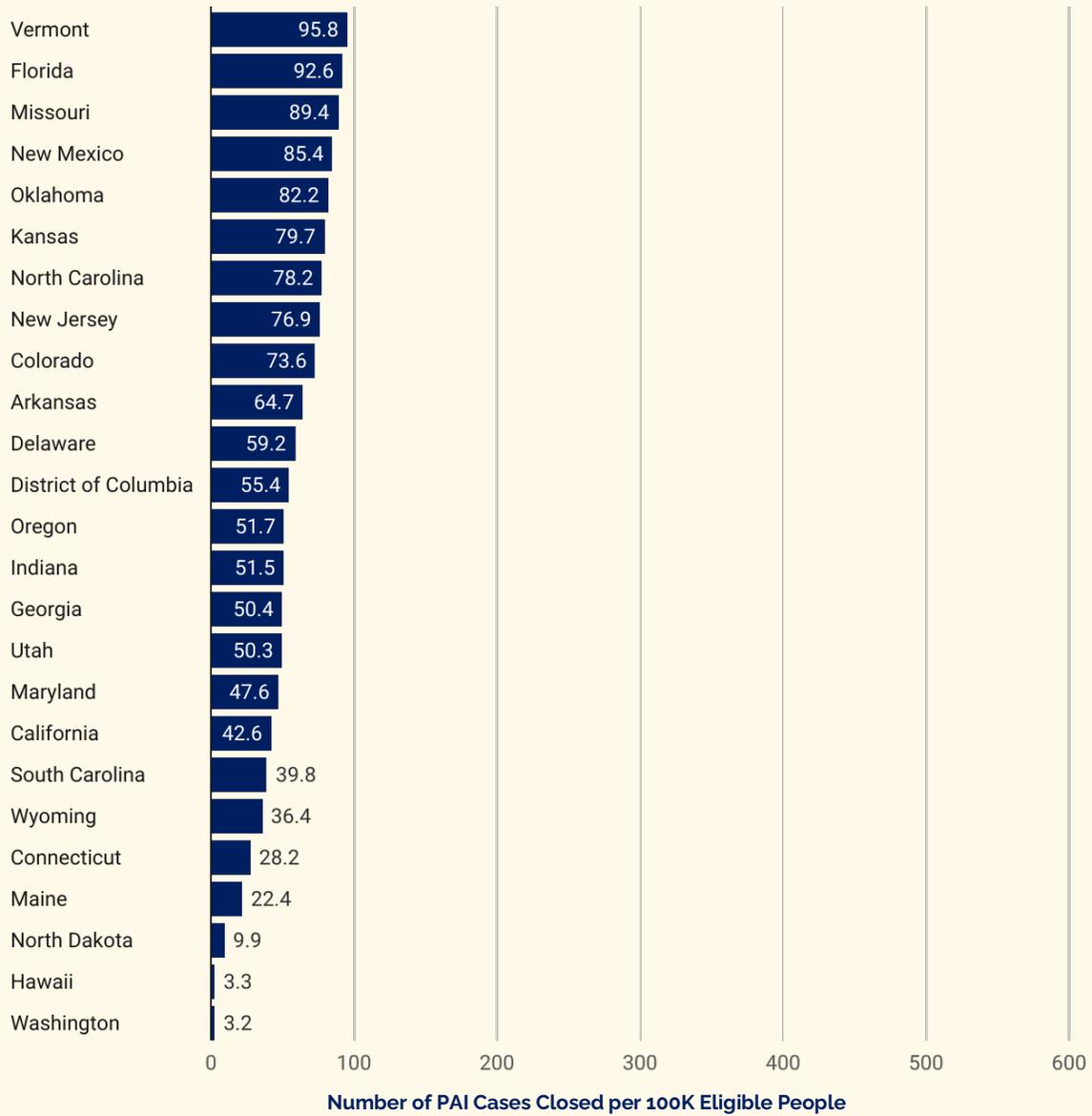


Figure 5.2 PAI Cases Closed per 100,000 Eligible Persons by State/Territory for Basic Field – General Service Areas, 2024³¹ (continued from previous page)



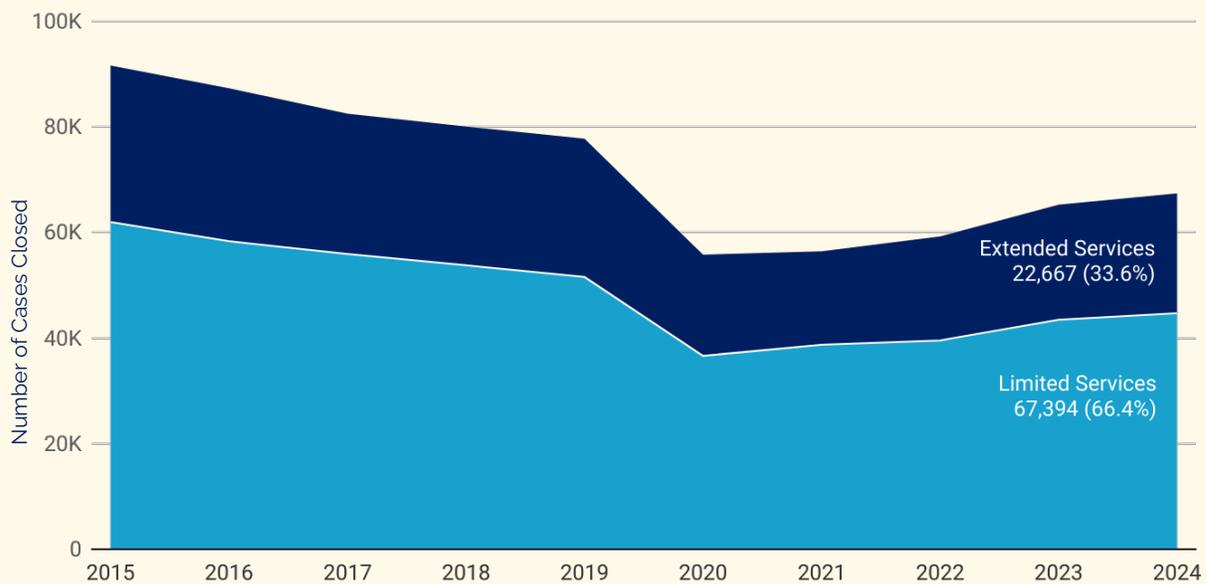
PAI CASES CLOSED BY LEVEL OF SERVICE

Among Basic Field - General service areas, 33.6% of PAI cases closed in 2024 were extended service cases (Figure 5.3A), compared to 25.3% of cases closed by staff. On average, extended service cases have accounted for 33% of PAI cases closed each year over the last decade (Appendix Table 5.2).

In 2024, cases closed with extended service comprised the majority of PAI cases closed in 20 states and territories and the District of Columbia (Figure 5.3B). American Samoa (100% extended of five total PAI cases closed) and North Dakota (100% extended of nine total PAI cases closed) reported the highest proportions of extended PAI cases closed (Appendix Table 5.3).

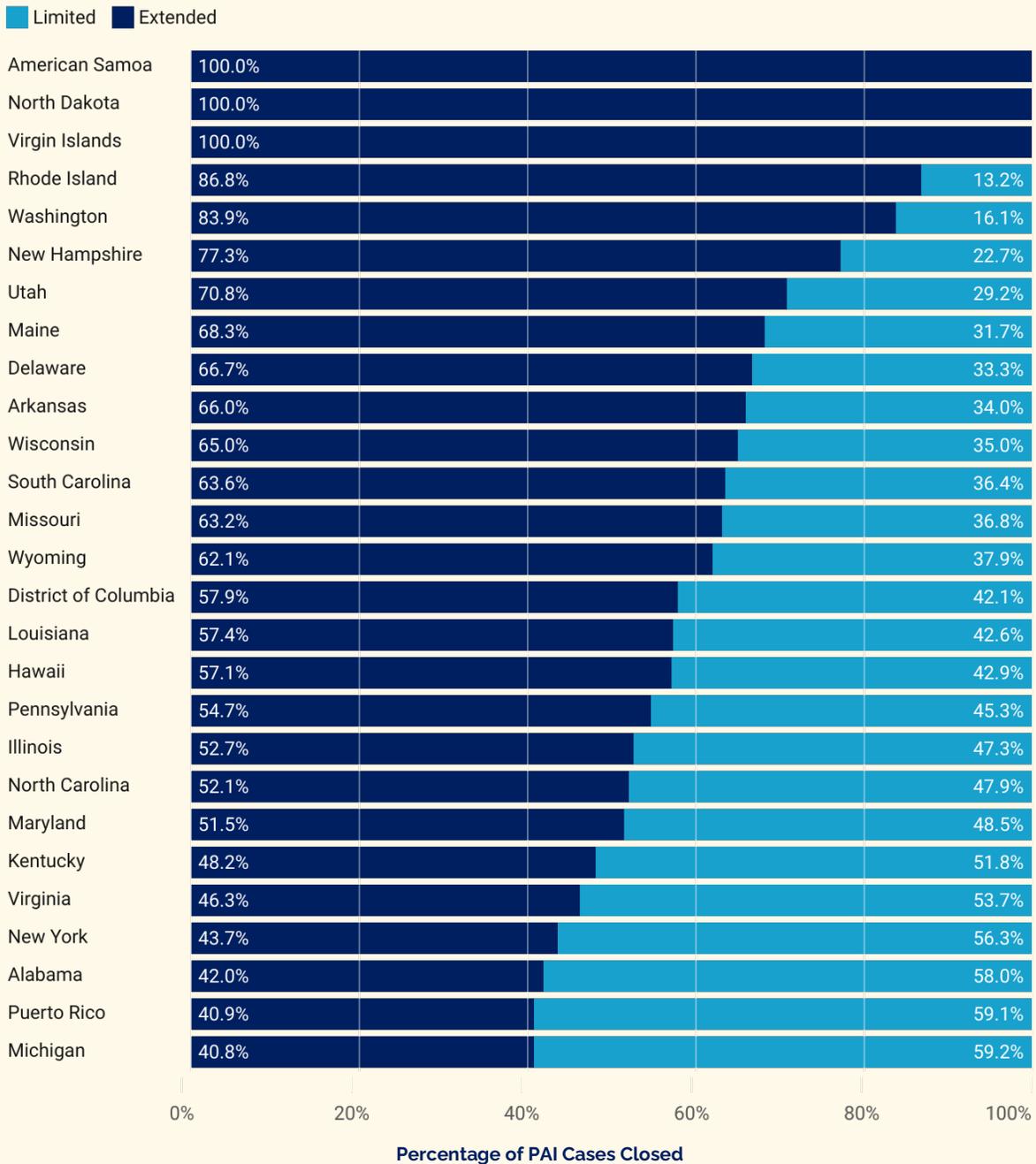
Figure 5.3A

PAI Cases Closed by Level of Service and Year for Basic Field – General Service Area, 2015-2024



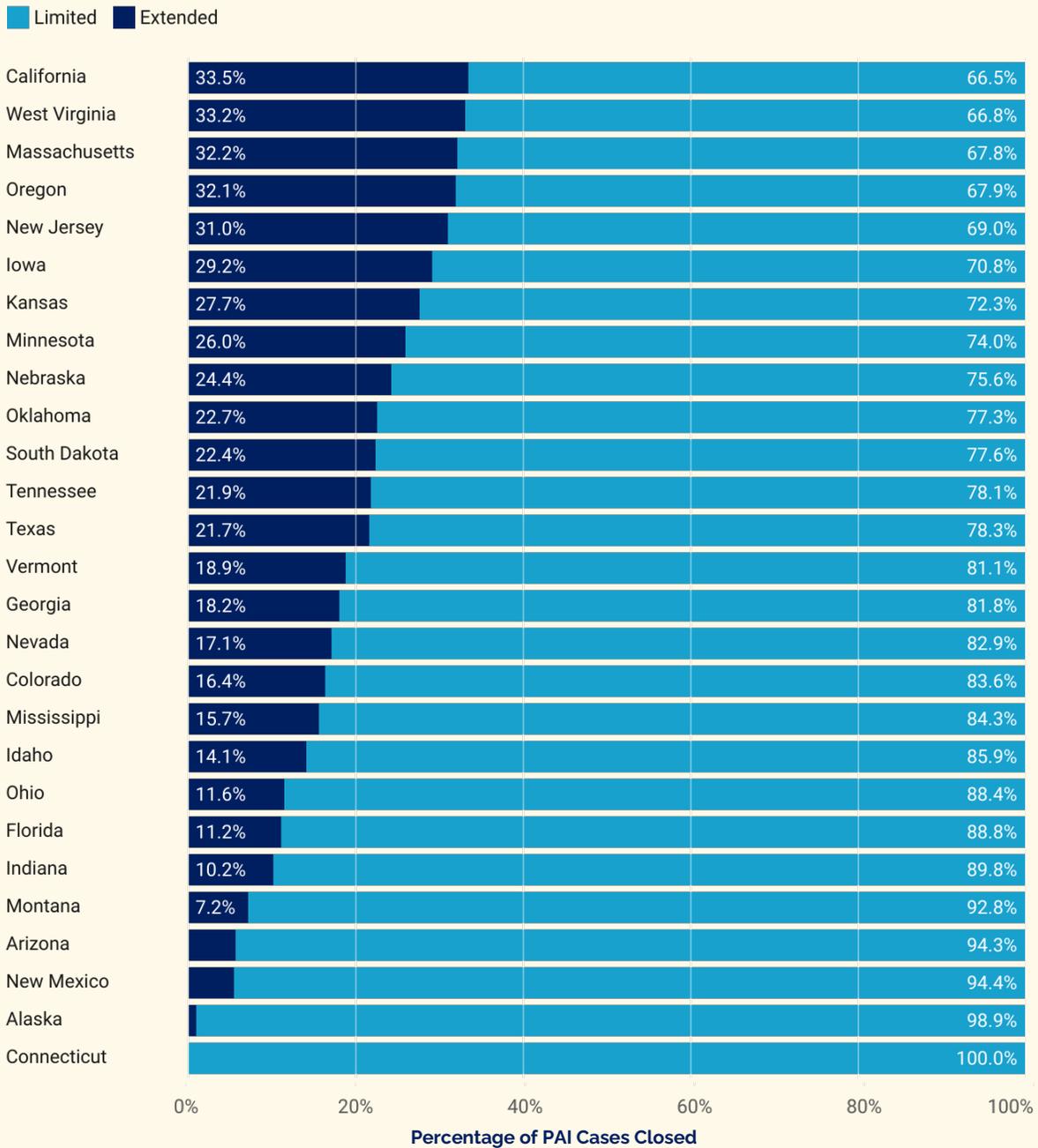
NOTE: For more detail, see Appendix Table 5.2.

Figure 5.3B PAI Cases Closed by Level of Service and State/Territory for Basic Field – General Service Areas, 2024 (continued on next page)



NOTE: For more detail, see Appendix Table 5.3.

Figure 5.3B PAI Cases Closed by Level of Service and State/Territory for Basic Field – General Service Areas, 2024 (continued on next page)

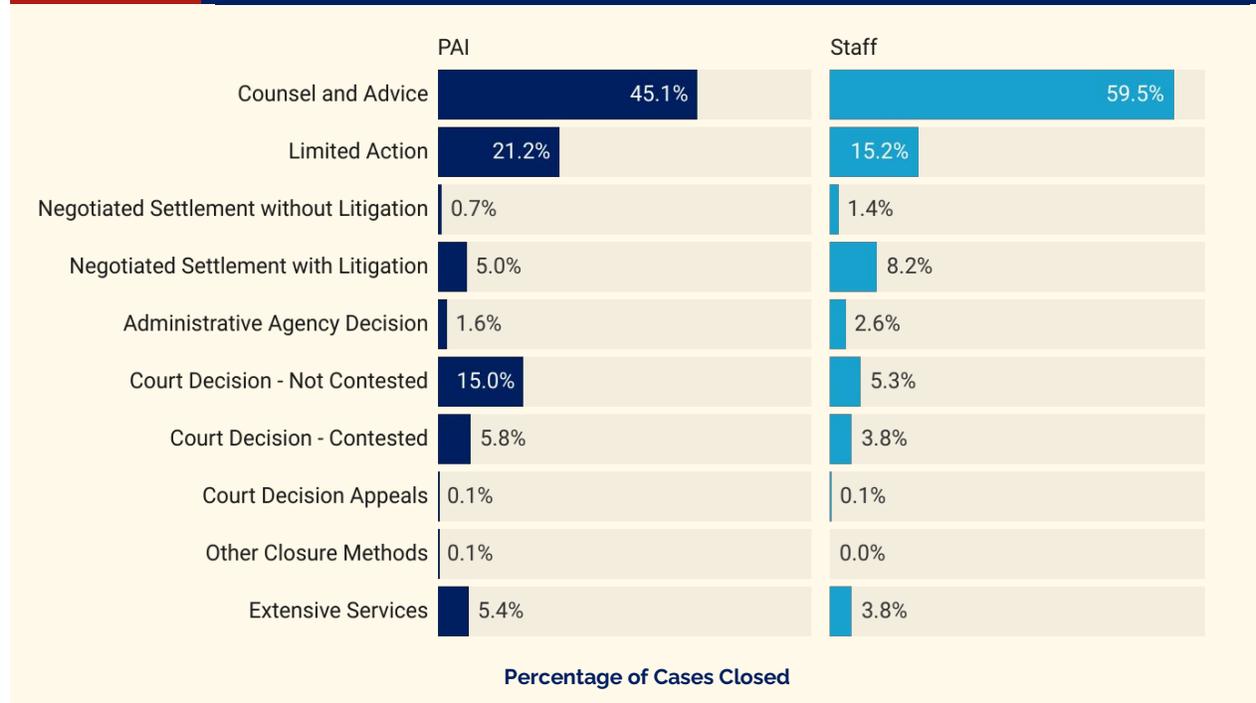


NOTE: For more detail, see Appendix Table 5.3.

In 2024, cases closed with Counsel and Advice comprised 45.1% of PAI cases closed and 59.5% of staff cases closed, while Limited Action cases accounted for 21.2% and 15.2% of PAI and staff cases, respectively (Figure 5.4A). Court decisions made up 20.9% of PAI cases closed, in contrast to 9.2% of staff cases closed. Negotiated settlements comprised 5.7% of PAI cases closed and 9.6% of staff cases closed (Appendix Table 5.4).

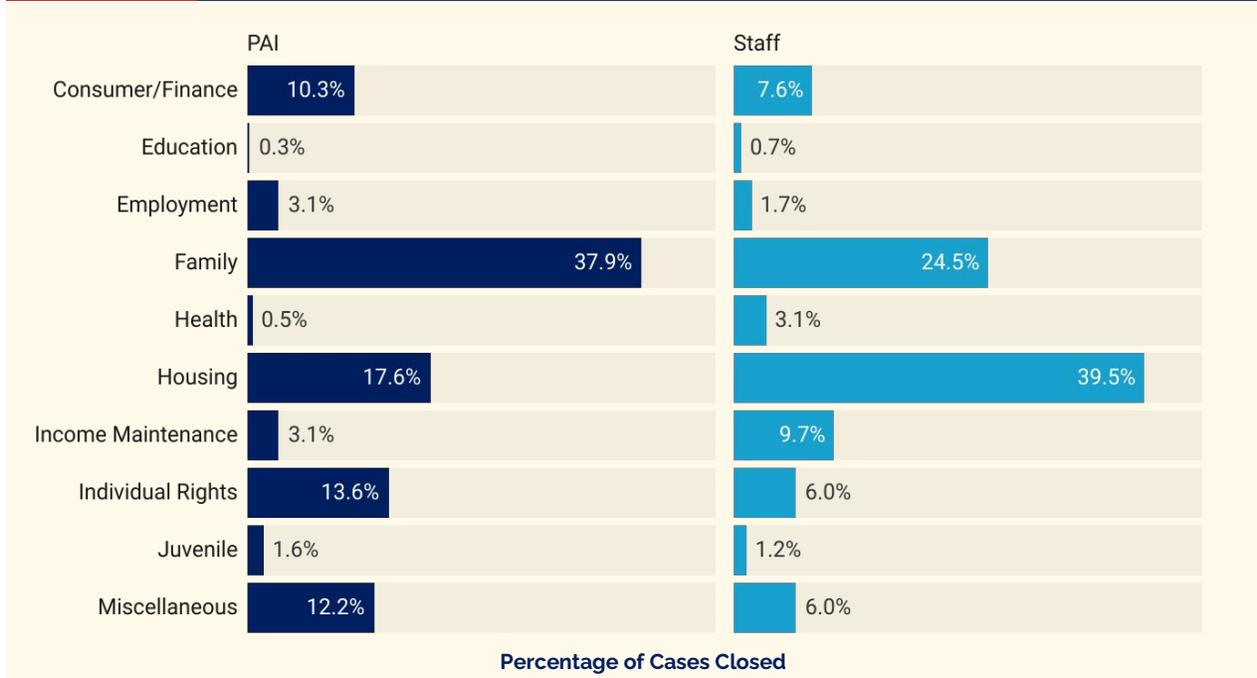
Family (37.9% of cases closed) was the most common problem category of PAI cases closed in 2024 and Education (0.3% of cases closed) was the least common problem category (Figure 5.4B). In contrast, Housing (39.5% of cases closed) and Education (0.7% of cases closed) were the most and least common problem categories, respectively, for staff cases closed. In 2024, limited service cases comprised the majority of every problem category of PAI cases closed except for Juvenile cases (Figure 5.4C). See Appendix Tables 5.5 and 5.6 for more information.

Figure 5.4A Percent of PAI and Staff Cases Closed by Closure Category for Basic Field – General Service Areas, 2024



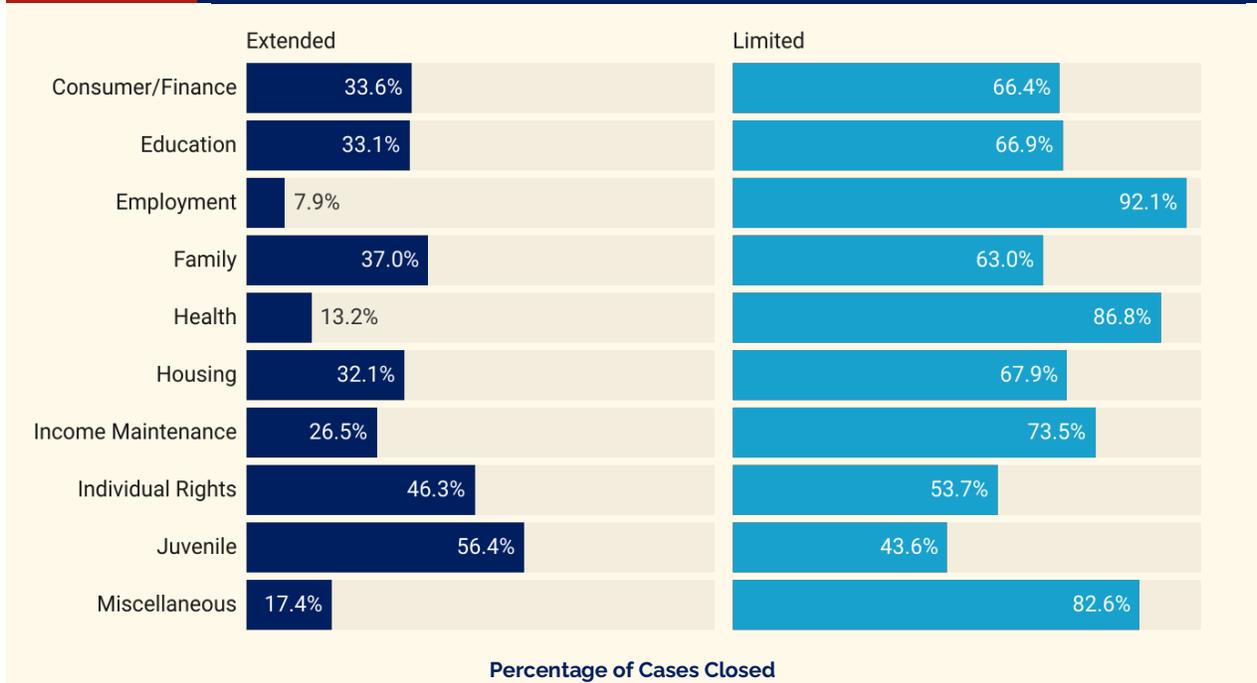
NOTE: For more detail, see Appendix Table 5.4.

Figure 5.4B Percent of PAI and Staff Cases Closed by Problem Category for Basic Field – General Service Area, 2024



NOTE: For more detail, see Appendix Table 5.5.

Figure 5.4C Percentage of PAI Cases Closed by Level of Service within Each Problem Category for Basic Field – General Service Areas, 2024



NOTE: For more detail, see Appendix Table 5.6.

The majority (96.0%) of professionals who closed one or more PAI cases in 2024 were attorneys, with 16,942 closing at least one case for an LSC grantee (**Figure 5.5A**). In addition, 520 law students and law graduates, 183 paralegals and other licensed professionals closed at least one case.

Even if not directly closing a case, private attorneys, law students and other professionals often contribute to other related activities, such as providing training or legal education and conducting client intake. Compared to closing cases, other activities are frequently provided by law students and law graduates (23.6%) or paralegals and other licensed professionals (7.8%) (**Figure 5.5B**).

Figure 5.5A Number of Professionals Closing Cases for Basic Field – General Service Areas, 2024

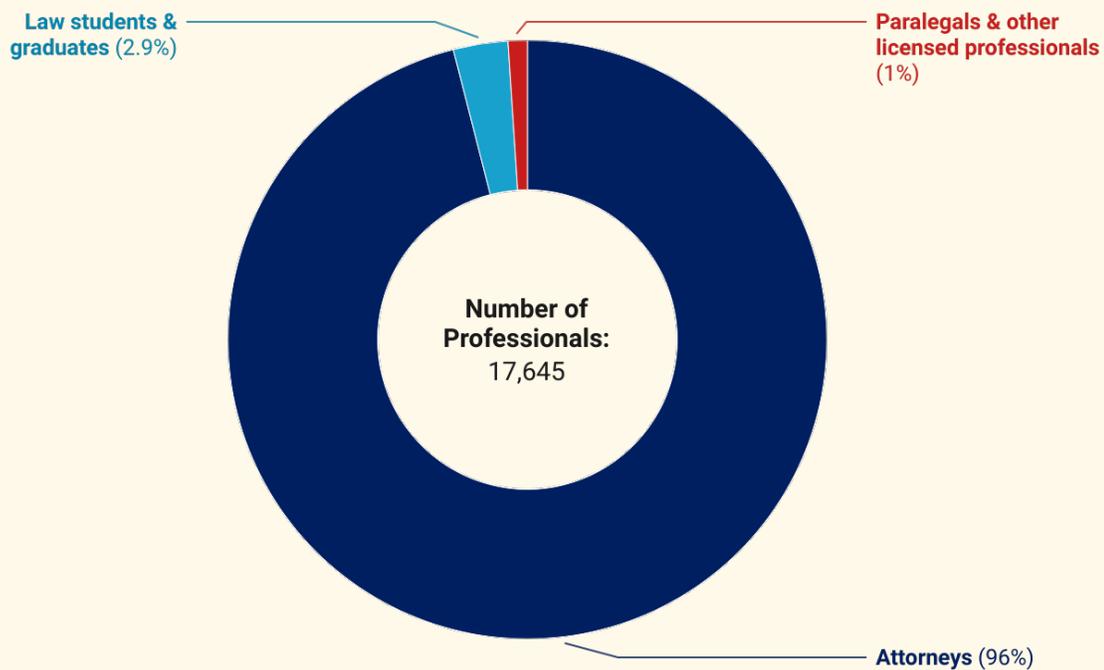
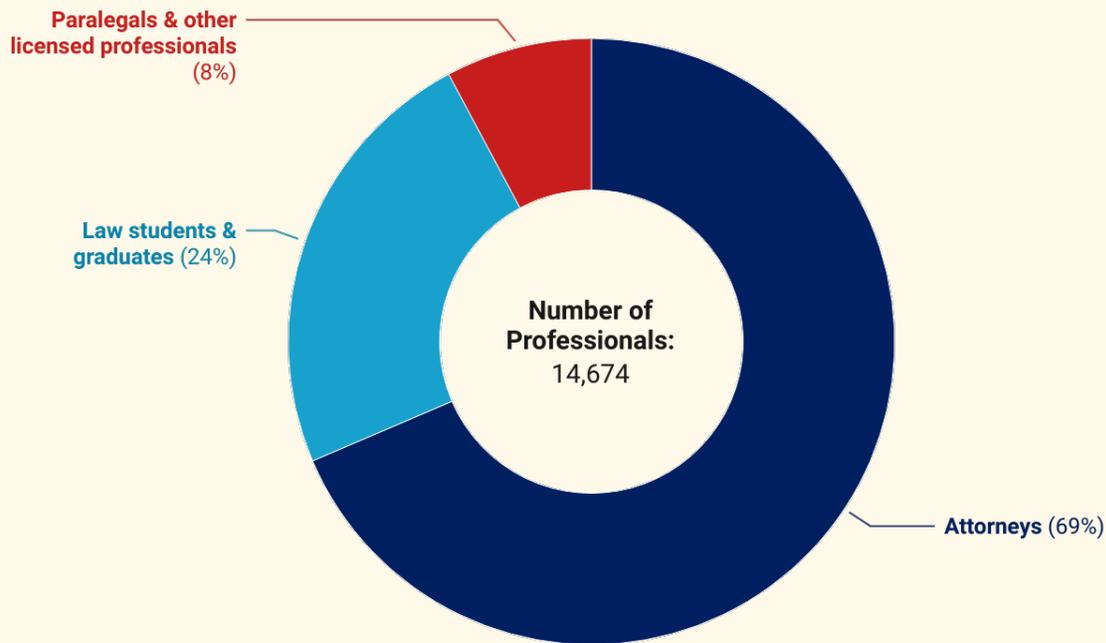


Figure 5.5B Number of Professionals Providing Support or Other PAI Activities for Basic Field – General Service Areas, 2024



PRO BONO CASES CLOSED

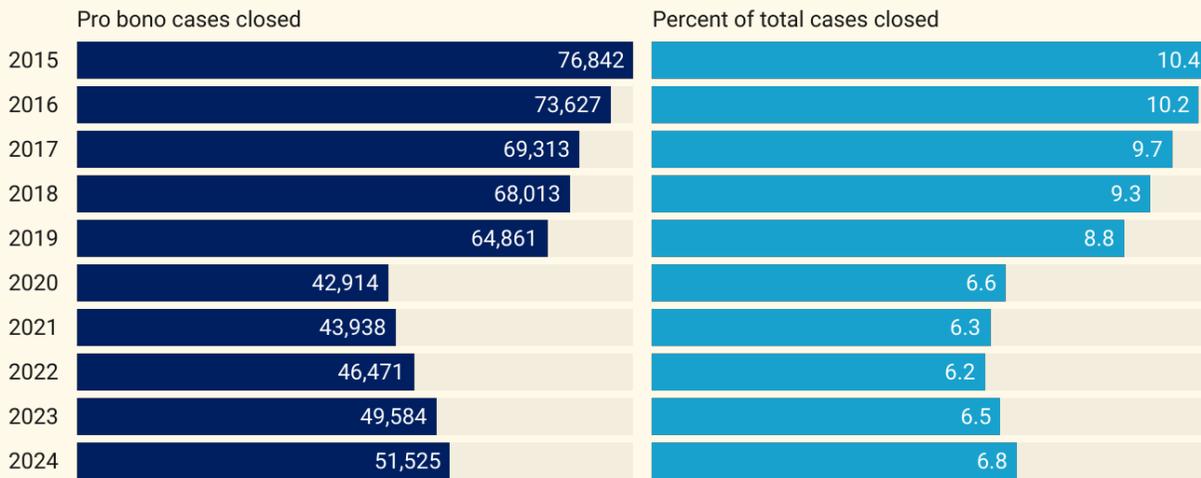
In 2024, pro bono attorneys closed 51,525 cases, or 6.8% of all Basic Field - General cases closed. This is an increase from 2023, but still well below COVID-19 pandemic highs (such as 10.4% of all cases in 2015) (Figure 5.6).

Most PAI cases are closed by pro bono attorneys — in fact, on average pro bono cases comprise 80.5% of all PAI cases closed each year (Figure 5.7A). In 2024, pro bono PAI cases represented 76.5% of all PAI cases closed.

Pro bono cases accounted for the majority of PAI cases closed in 44 states/territories in 2024 (Figure 5.7B). In 15 states/territories, pro bono cases comprised 100% of PAI cases closed, while in four states/territories 100% of PAI cases closed were compensated.

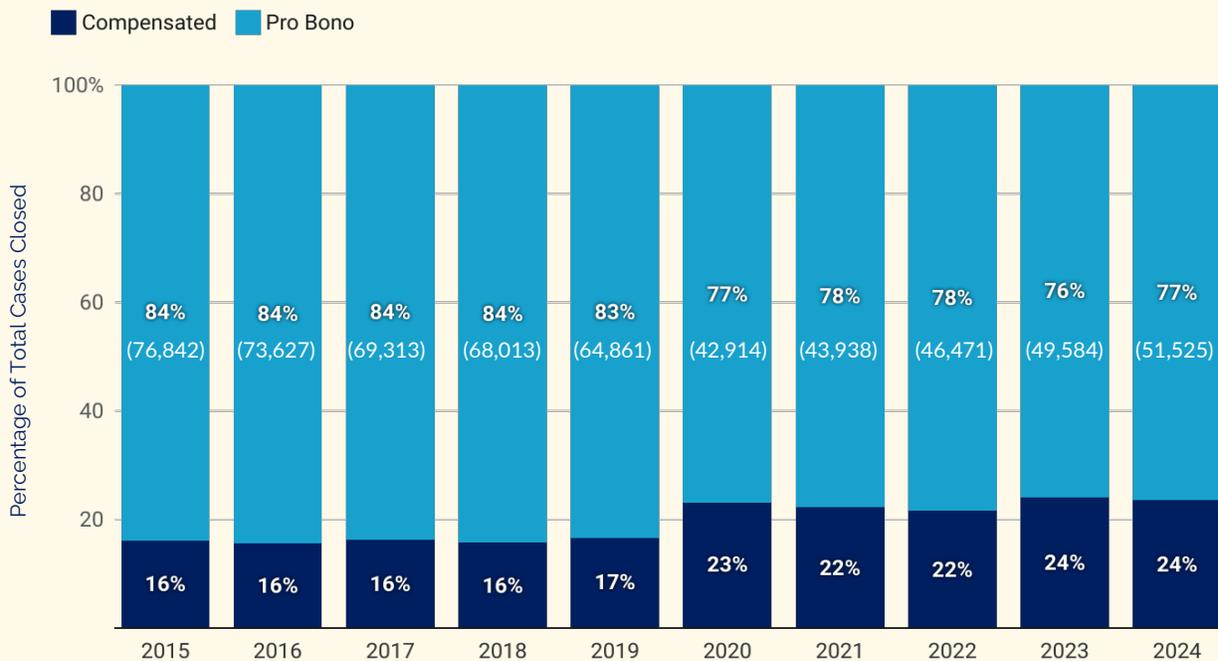
See Appendix Tables 5.7 – 5.9 for more detail.

Figure 5.6 Pro Bono PAI Cases Closed as a Percentage of Total Cases Closed in Basic Field – General Service Areas, 2015-2024



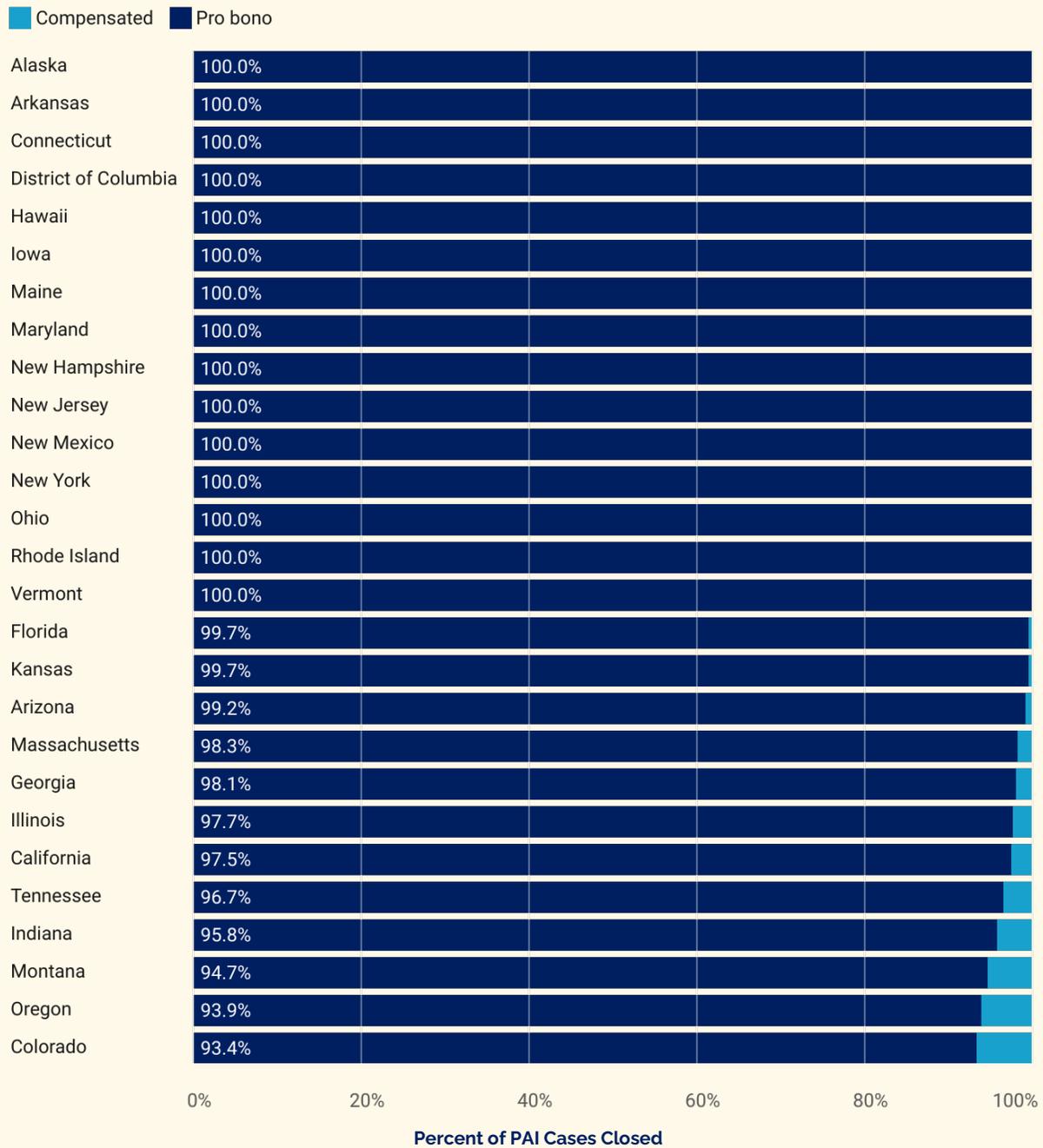
NOTE: For more detail, see Appendix Table 5.7.

Figure 5.7A Percentage Pro Bono and Compensated Cases Closed by Year for Basic Field – General Service Areas, 2015-2024



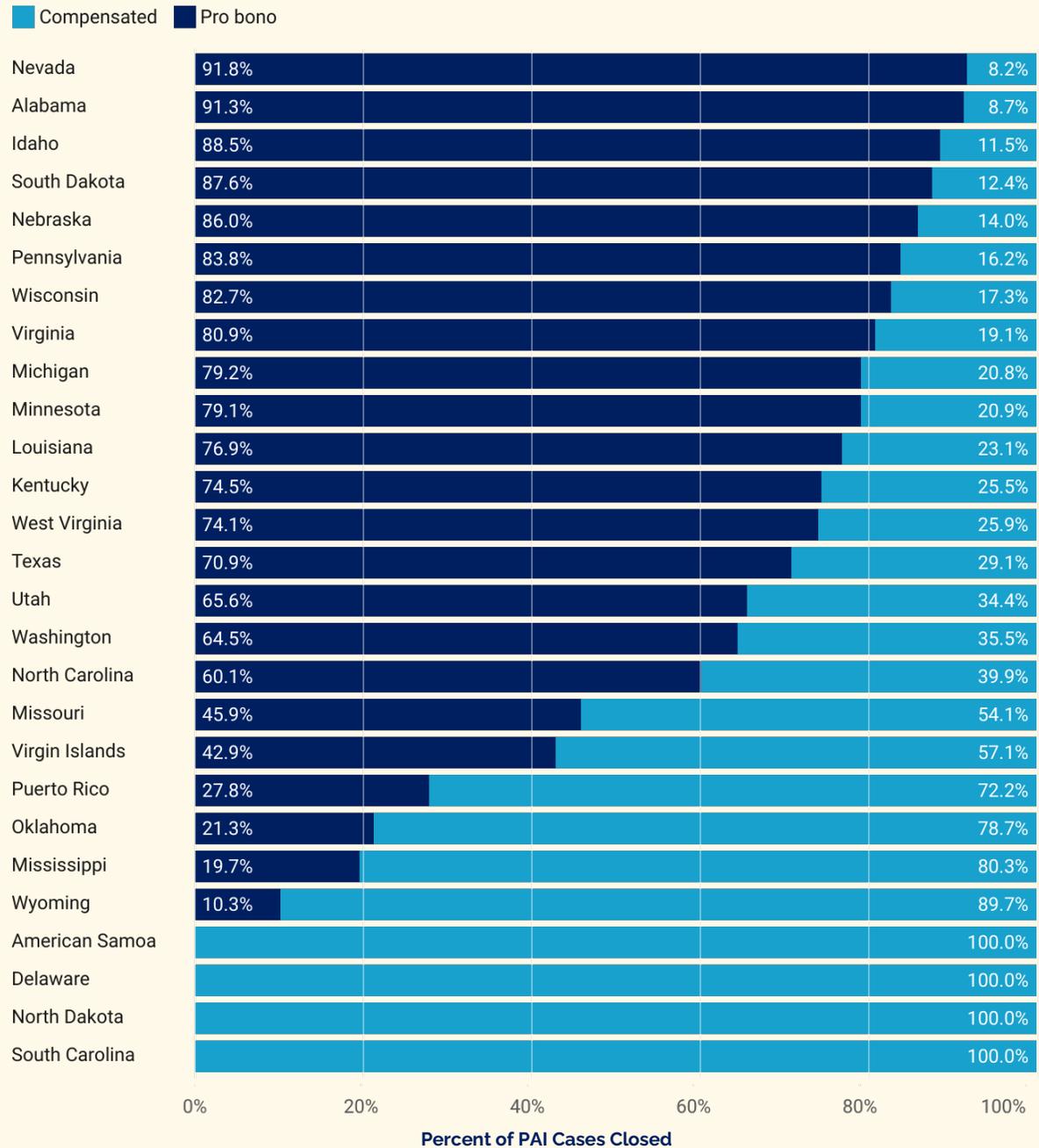
NOTE: For more detail, see Appendix Table 5.8.

Figure 5.7B Pro Bono and Compensated Cases Closed by State/Territory for Basic Field – General Service Areas, 2024 (continued on next page)

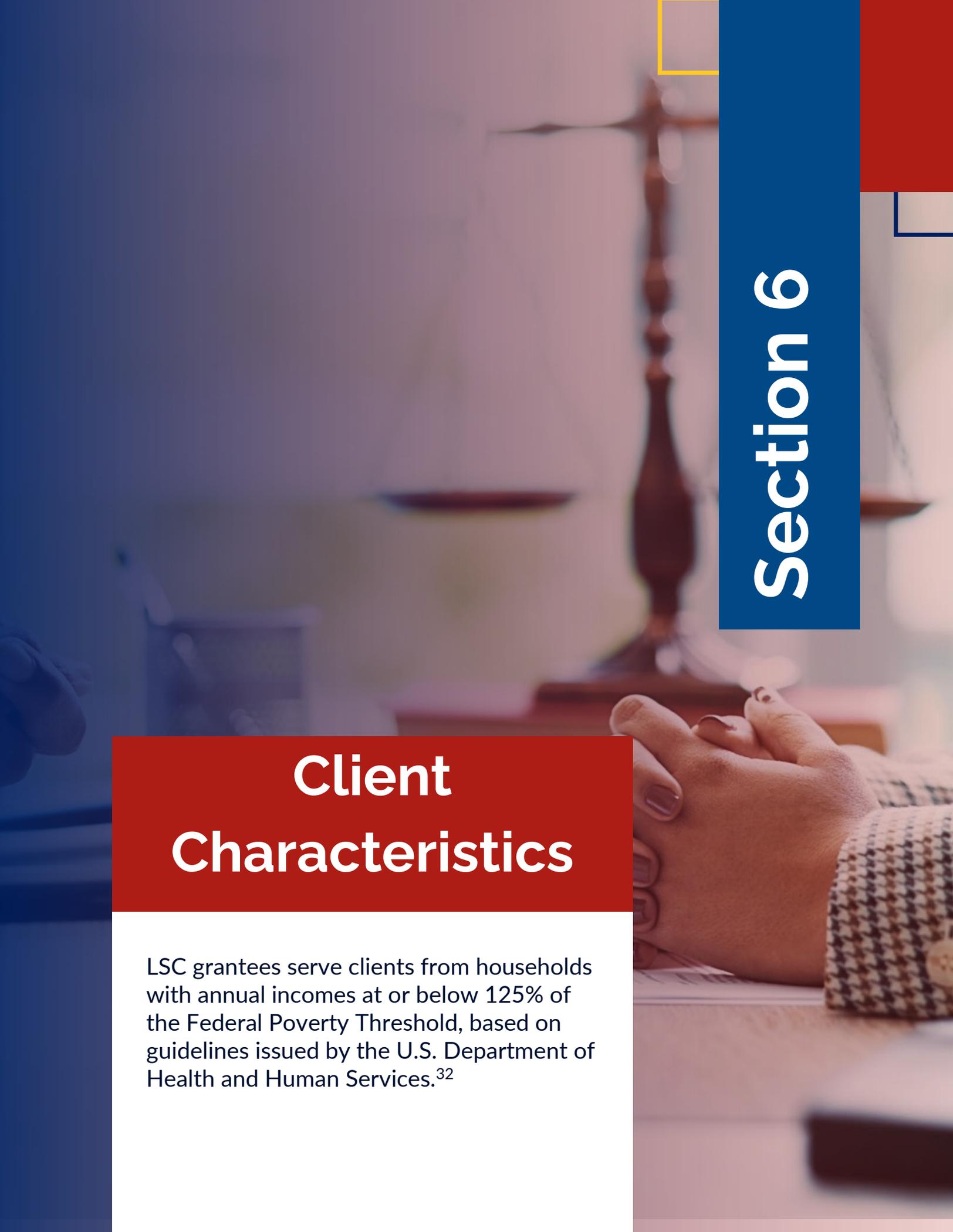


NOTE: For more detail, see Appendix Table 5.9.

Figure 5.7B Pro Bono and Compensated Cases Closed by State/Territory for Basic Field – General Service Areas, 2024 (continued from previous page)



NOTE: For more detail, see Appendix Table 5.9.



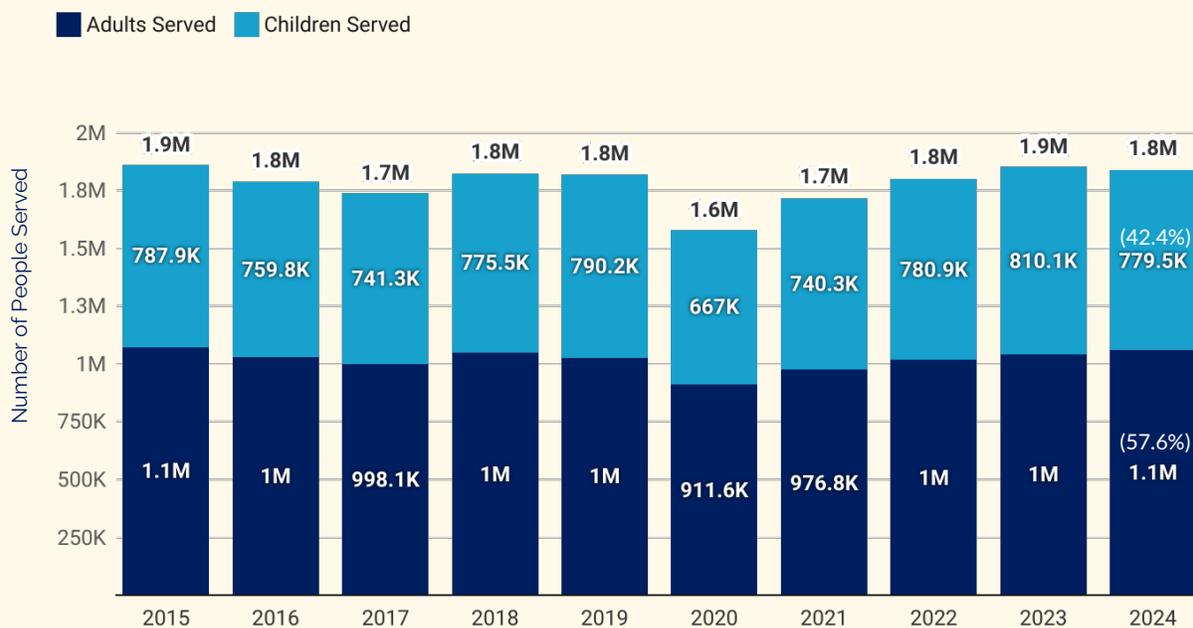
Section 6

Client Characteristics

LSC grantees serve clients from households with annual incomes at or below 125% of the Federal Poverty Threshold, based on guidelines issued by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.³²

LSC grantees report the total number of adults and children in each household they serve for closed cases only. These counts provide a rough estimate of the number of people in households served in LSC-eligible cases closed. In 2024, the total number of persons across all households served in cases closed was 1,839,115. Most (57.6%) of these household members were adults, while the remainder were children under 18 (Figure 6.1). The total number of people served by LSC grantees decreased by 0.7% between 2023 and 2024 (Appendix Table 6.1).

Figure 6.1 Total Number of Adults and Children Served by LSC Grantees by Year, 2015-2024



In addition to individuals, LSC grantees provide services to groups, corporations, associations or other entities that are composed of individuals who are financially eligible for LSC-funded legal assistance or responsible for the delivery of services to those people in the community. In 2024, LSC grantees served 651 group clients.

Figures 6.2A and 6.2B show the change in the number of people served by state and territory from 2023 to 2024. The largest absolute increases in the number of people served occurred in California (+ 12,501) and New York (+ 12,204); the largest percent increases occurred in Connecticut (139.3%) and Vermont (28.7%). The largest percent decrease in people served from 2023 to 2024 occurred in Virgin Islands (-49.4%).

Figure 6.2A Change in Total Number of People Served by LSC Grantees by State/Territory, 2023-2024 (continued on next page)

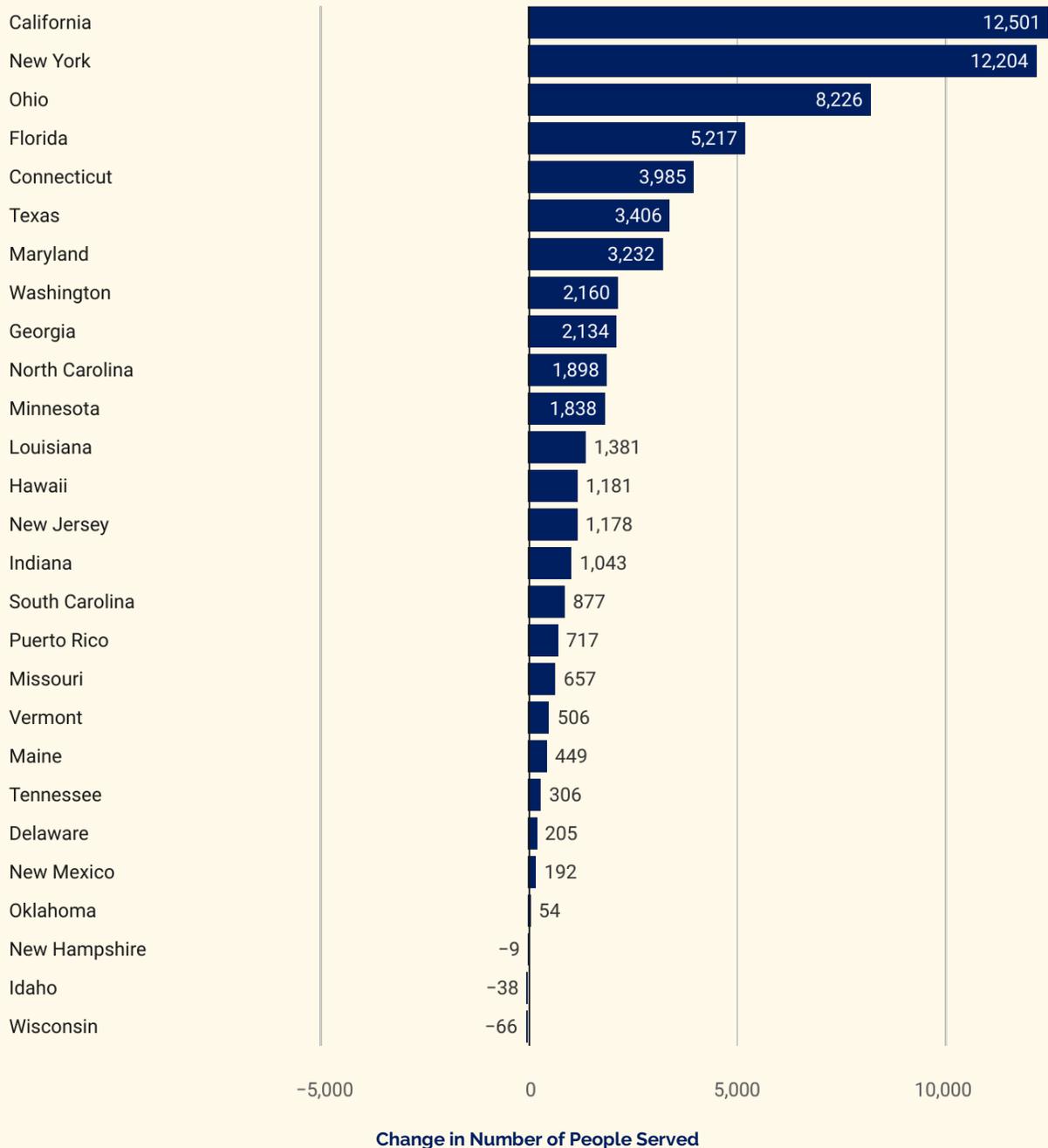


Figure 6.2A Change in Total Number of People Served by LSC Grantees by State/Territory, 2023-2024 (continued from previous page)

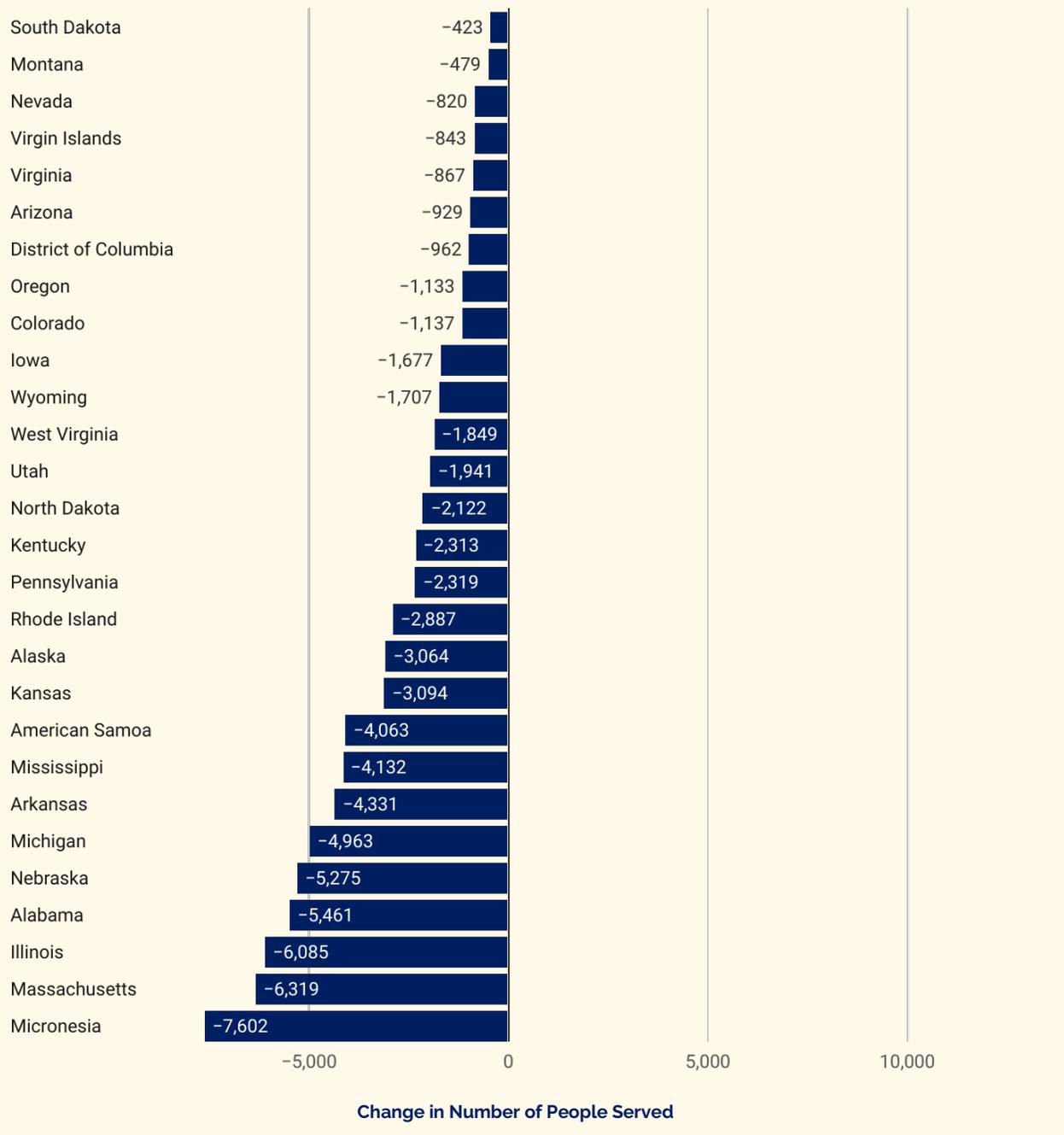


Figure 6.2B Percent Change in Total Number of People Served by LSC Grantees by State/Territory, 2023-2024 (continued on next page)

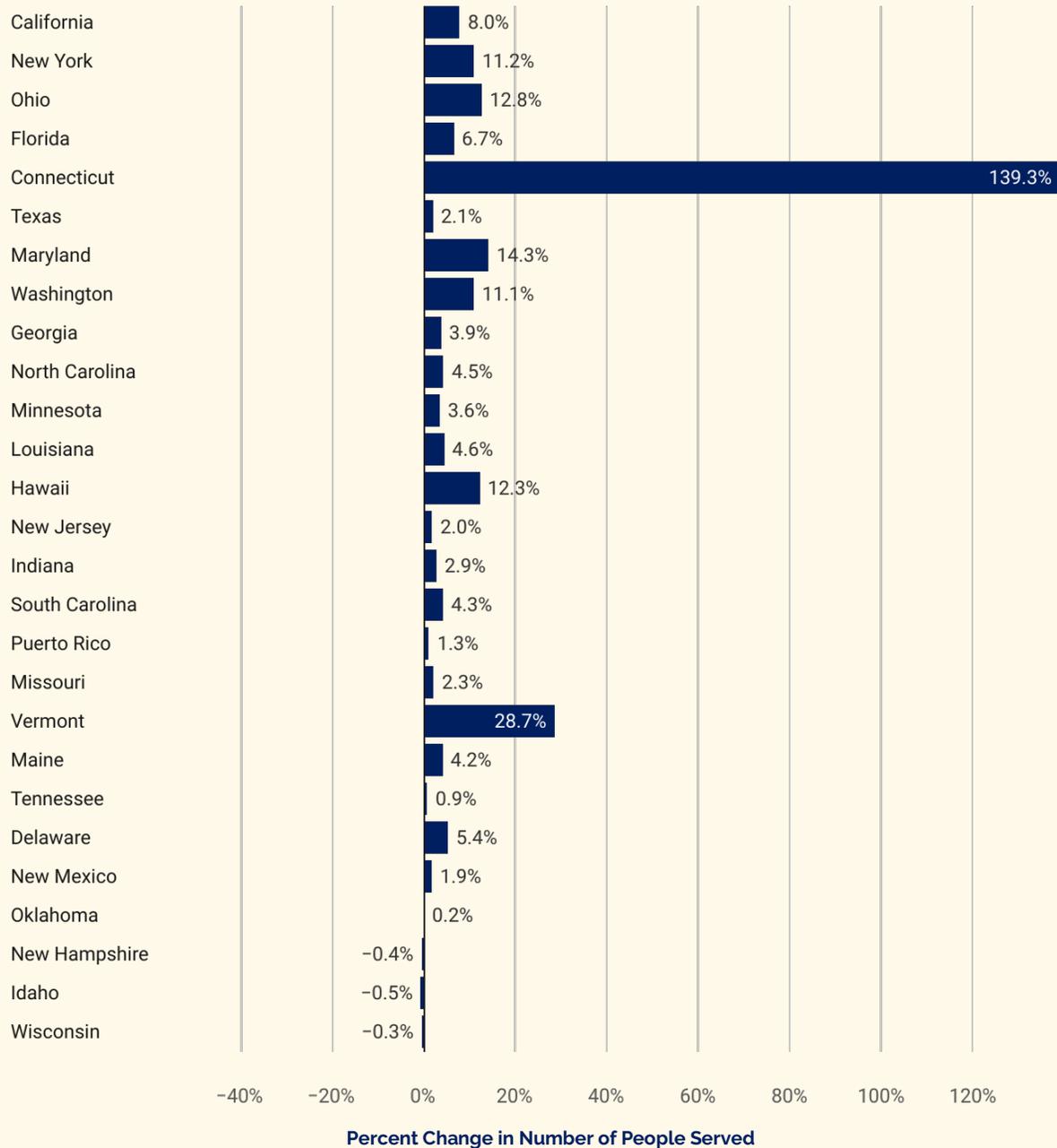
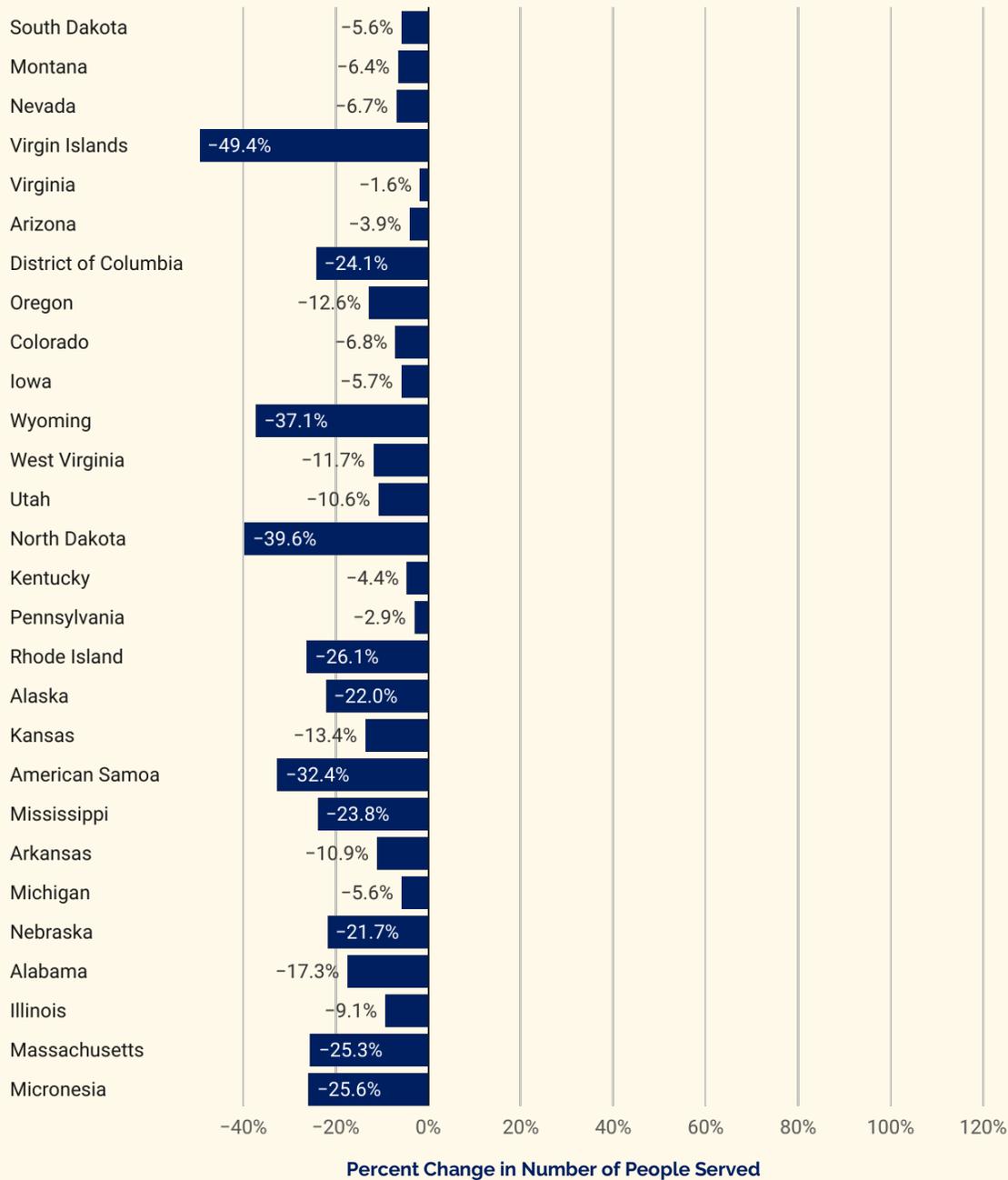


Figure 6.2B

Percent Change in Total Number of People Served by LSC Grantees by State/Territory, 2023-2024 (continued from previous page)



On average, women represent **71%** of all named clients each year.

DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF NAMED CLIENTS

In every case closed by LSC grantees, there can only be one named client. Grantees collect detailed demographic information on named clients, including their race/ethnicity, preferred language, gender and age. In total, LSC grantees served 771,860 individual named clients in closed cases in 2024.³³

RACE AND ETHNICITY

LSC collects race and ethnicity data on named clients served by grantees as a single identity (—) in other words, race and ethnicity are not considered separate identities, and clients must choose the one racial/ethnic identity that best suits them.

Among named clients in cases closed in 2024, 39.4% identified as White, 31.3% identified as Black and 17.8% identified as Hispanic (Table 6.1). An additional 2.8% of named clients identified as Asian or Pacific Islander, 2.1% identified as Native American and 4.4% identified as another racial/ethnic identity (including mixed race/ethnicity). The racial/ethnic identity was unknown for 2.2% of named clients.

Race/Ethnicity	Named Clients	Percent of Total Named Clients (%)	Percent Change from Prior Year
White	303,800	39.4%	1.6%
Black	241,437	31.3%	-2.0%
Hispanic	137,452	17.8%	2.7%
Asian/Pacific Islander	21,788	2.8%	-0.5%
Native American	16,443	2.1%	-3.5%
Another racial/ethnic identity	33,684	4.4%	6.8%
Unknown	17,256	2.2%	-16.7%
Grand Total	771,860	100%	0.2%

NOTE: LSC does not consider race and ethnicity separately.

LANGUAGE

LSC collects data from grantees on the *preferred* language of named clients, or the language in which they prefer to receive legal information. Even if a client speaks English fluently, they may feel more comfortable discussing legal matters in a different language. Similarly, even if a client speaks a language other than English at home, they may prefer to discuss legal matters in English.

Grantees reported that English was the preferred language of the majority of named clients in cases closed in 2024 (88.2%), followed by Spanish/Spanish Creole (8.8%), Other Pacific Island languages (0.7%) and Arabic (0.2%) (Figure 6.3). Information on preferred language was not available for 6,652 named clients in cases closed in 2024.

Figure 6.3 Most common languages other than English preferred by named clients in cases closed in 2024



GENDER

The majority of named clients in cases closed in 2024 identified as women (71.2%) (Table 6.2). No gender identity was reported for 0.4% of named clients.³⁴

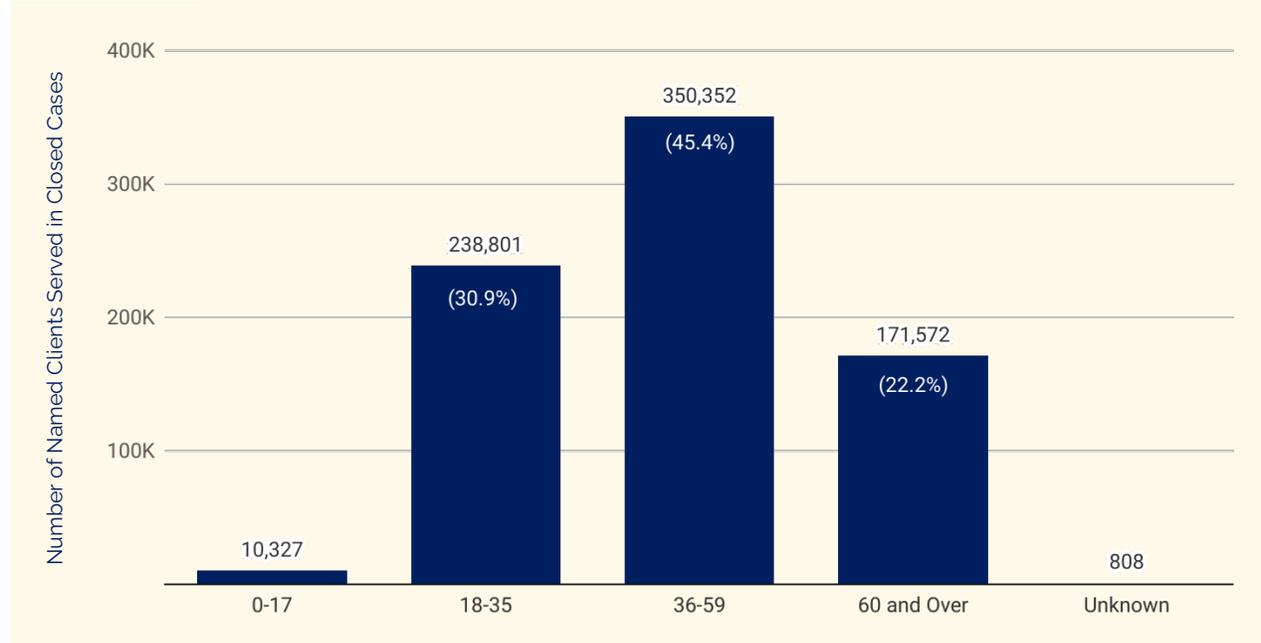
Table 6.2 Gender of Named Clients, 2024

Gender	Total Clients	Percentage of Total Clients
Women	549,774	71.2%
Men	216,330	28.0%
Another gender identity	2,871	0.4%
Unknown	2,885	0.4%
Grand Total	771,860	100%

AGE

Most named clients in cases closed in 2024 were between 36-59 years of age (45.4%), followed by 18-35 years (30.9%) and 60 and over (22.2%) (Figure 6.4; Appendix Table 6.2). Children under 18 comprised 1.3% of named clients, while named clients for whom no age data was reported represented 0.1% of those served in cases closed in 2024. The age distribution of named clients has remained relatively steady over time.

Figure 6.4 Age of Named Clients, 2024



NOTE: For more detail, see Appendix Table 6.2.

NAMED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS IN AGRICULTURAL & NATIVE AMERICAN SERVICE AREAS

The demographic characteristics of named clients in Agricultural and Native American service areas are different from named client characteristics in Basic Field - General service areas.

AGRICULTURAL WORKER SERVICE AREAS

Grantees in Agricultural Worker service areas served 2,070 named clients in cases closed in 2024. The majority (82.9%) of these clients identified as Hispanic, compared to only 17.8% of named clients in Basic Field - General service areas (**Figures 6.5A and B**). Spanish or Spanish Creole was the most common preferred language (84.5%) and English was the second-most preferred (13.7%); in contrast, most named clients in Basic Field - General service areas preferred to receive services in English (88.3%) with only 8.7% preferring Spanish or Spanish Creole. Unlike the other service area types, the majority of named clients served in Agricultural Worker service areas in 2024 were men (66.9%) (**Figure 6.6**).

NATIVE AMERICAN SERVICE AREAS

Grantees in Native American Worker service areas served 7,825 named clients in cases closed in 2024. The majority (92.4%) of these clients identified as Native American, compared to only 1.2% of named clients in Basic Field - General service areas (**Figures 6.5A and C**). Like in Basic Field - General service areas, the majority of named clients in Native American service areas preferred to receive services in English (96.9%). However, *unlike* Basic Field - General service areas, the second-most preferred language was Navajo (1.5%) rather than Spanish or Spanish Creole. The majority of named clients served in 2024 were women (68.7%), similar to Basic Field - General Service Areas (**Figure 6.6**).

See **Appendix Table 6.3** for more detail.

Figure 6.5A Race/Ethnicity of Named Clients for Basic Field - General Service Areas, 2015-2024

	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	Native American	White	Another racial/ethnic identity	Unknown
2015	21K	214K	133K	10K	337K	28K	
2016	20K	205K	127K	10K	328K	36K	
2017	19K	204K	125K	10K	305K	44K	8K
2018	23K	210K	130K	11K	289K	60K	8K
2019	21K	214K	133K	10K	303K	45K	9K
2020	19K	184K	114K	8K	290K	24K	12K
2021	21K	211K	118K	9K	301K	30K	13K
2022	20K	245K	125K	9K	303K	29K	16K
2023	22K	246K	132K	10K	299K	31K	21K
2024	22K	241K	136K	9K	303K	34K	17K

Number of Named Clients Served in Closed Cases

Figure 6.5B Race/Ethnicity of Named Clients for Basic Field - Agricultural Worker Service Areas, 2015-2024

	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	Native American	White	Another racial/ethnic identity	Unknown
2015	19	526	2,906	12	36	155	
2016	6	320	2,498	13	149	256	
2017	4	390	2,371	75	218	84	18
2018	41	348	2,559	36	136	52	72
2019	12	171	2,454	9	154	36	28
2020	8	206	2,032	2	141	21	16
2021	6	201	2,469	8	182	194	30
2022	7	195	1,846	13	203	71	13
2023	3	151	1,814	24	108	69	14
2024	2	142	1,717	10	114	70	15

Number of Named Clients Served in Closed Cases

Figure 6.5C Race/Ethnicity of Named Clients for Basic Field - Native American Areas, 2015-2024

	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	Native American	White	Another racial/ethnic identity	Unknown
2015	2	50	39	9,625	150	15	
2016	4	30	24	8,339	132	13	
2017	3	44	46	8,557	163	9	11
2018	9	24	63	7,871	132	30	2
2019	1	23	35	7,375	90	25	19
2020	120	12	30	5,701	71	278	4
2021	439	10	20	6,660	122	29	3
2022	266	14	21	5,627	155	49	18
2023	67	17	39	7,144	136	170	108
2024	261	30	19	7,234	198	53	30

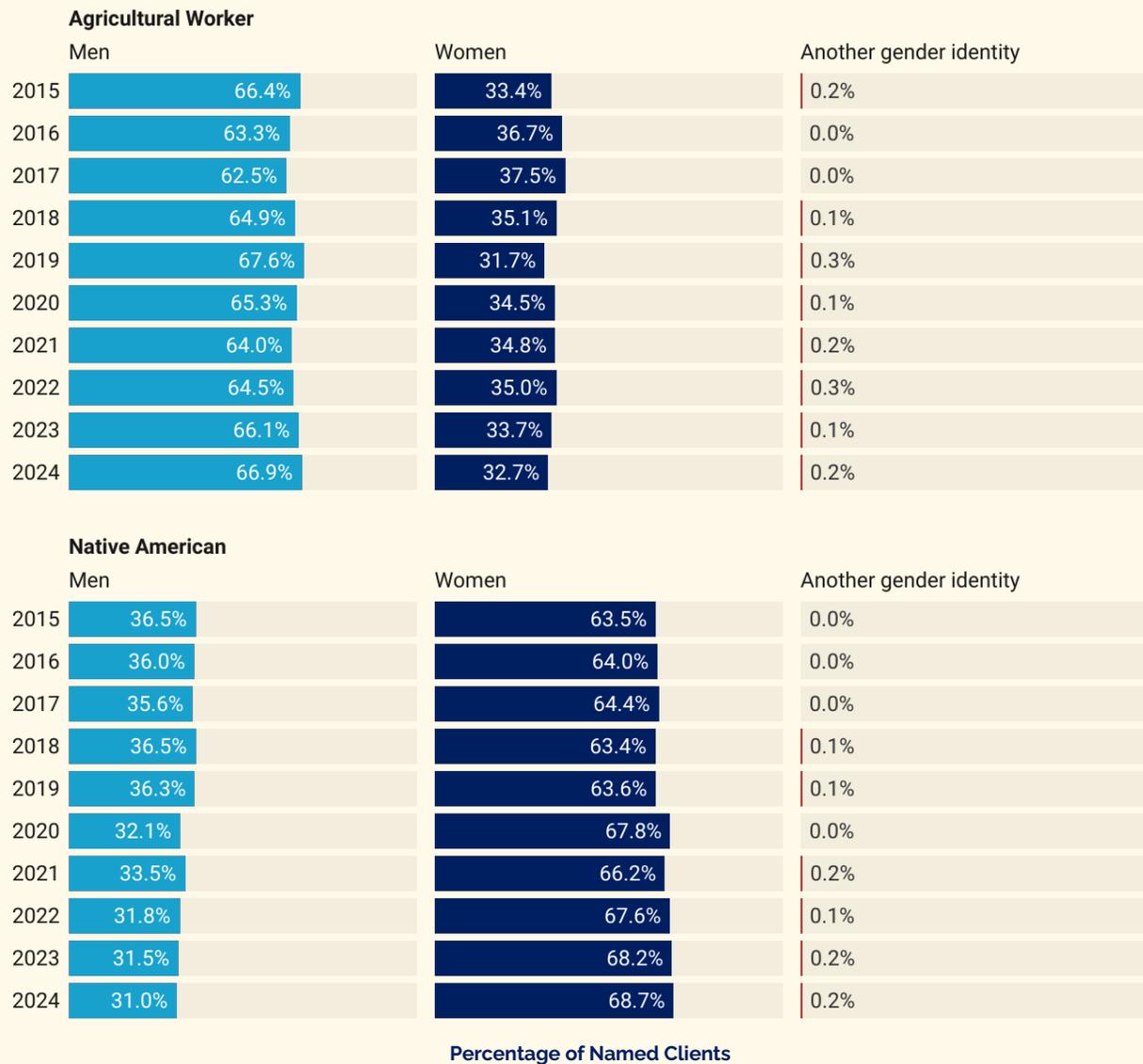
Number of Named Clients Served in Closed Cases

Figure 6.6 Gender of Named Clients Across each Service Area Type, 2015-2024 (continued on next page)

	Basic Field - General		
	Men	Women	Another gender identity
2015	29.8%	70.1%	0.1%
2016	28.1%	71.8%	0.1%
2017	28.0%	71.7%	0.2%
2018	28.0%	71.8%	0.1%
2019	27.8%	71.7%	0.2%
2020	27.7%	71.9%	0.2%
2021	27.2%	72.3%	0.2%
2022	28.0%	71.2%	0.3%
2023	27.2%	72.1%	0.4%
2024	27.9%	71.4%	0.4%

Percentage of Named Clients

Figure 6.6 Gender of Named Clients across each Service Area Type, 2015-2024 (continued from previous page)



VETERAN HOUSEHOLDS

LSC defines 'veteran households' as any household in which the named client or anyone in the household of the client is a veteran. A veteran is defined as anyone who currently serves or has ever served in the military, including the Reserves or National Guard.

On average, veteran households made up 5.0% of total households served by LSC grantees each year over the last 10 years. In 2024, 4.4% of all households served by LSC grantees in closed cases were veteran households. The total number of veteran households served increased by 0.2% from 2023 to 2024, from 34,142 to 34,205, respectively (**Figure 6.7**).

Veterans are not evenly distributed across the United States, nor are the services provided by LSC grantees for veterans. **Figure 6.8** highlights the location of veteran households served by LSC grantees in the nine regions defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).³⁵ In 2024, 29.1% of veteran households served in cases closed were in the 12 states of the Southeast region (Louisiana, Virginia, West Virginia, Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee) and 14.4% were in the 5 states (Ohio, Michigan, Illinois, Indiana, Wisconsin) in the Great Lakes region. Overall, LSC grantees located in these 17 states served 14,890 veteran households (**Appendix Table 6.4**).

At the state level, grantees in Texas served the most veteran households in 2024, accounting for 10.4% of all veteran households served by LSC grantees, followed by California (8.2%) and Florida (7.1%).

Figure 6.7 Number of Veteran Households Served by Year, 2015-2024

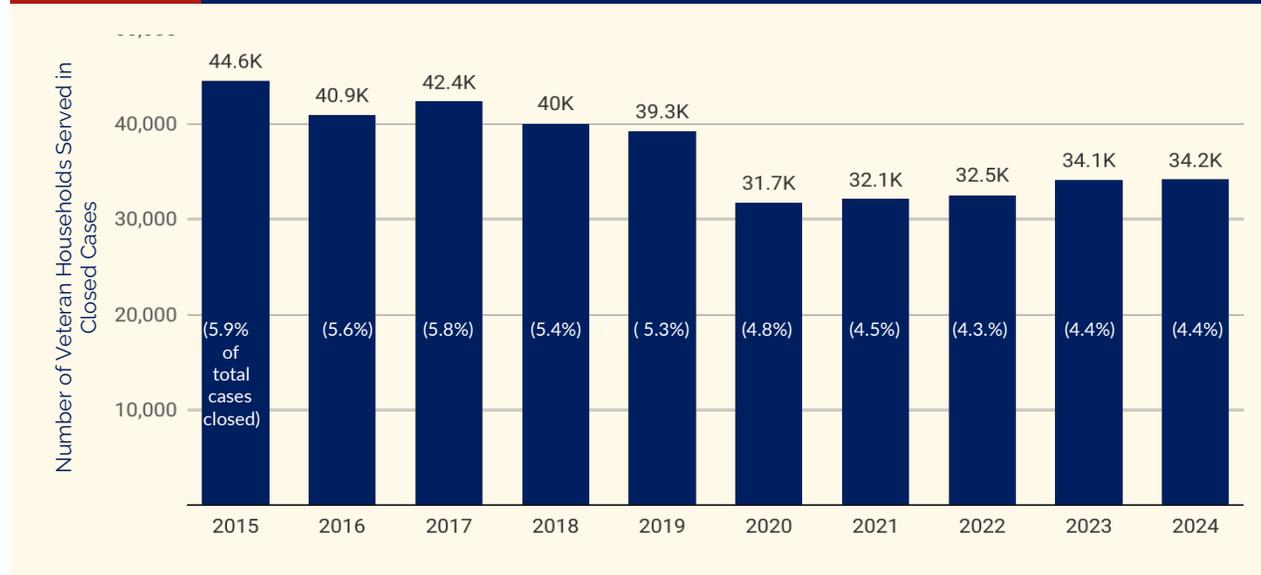
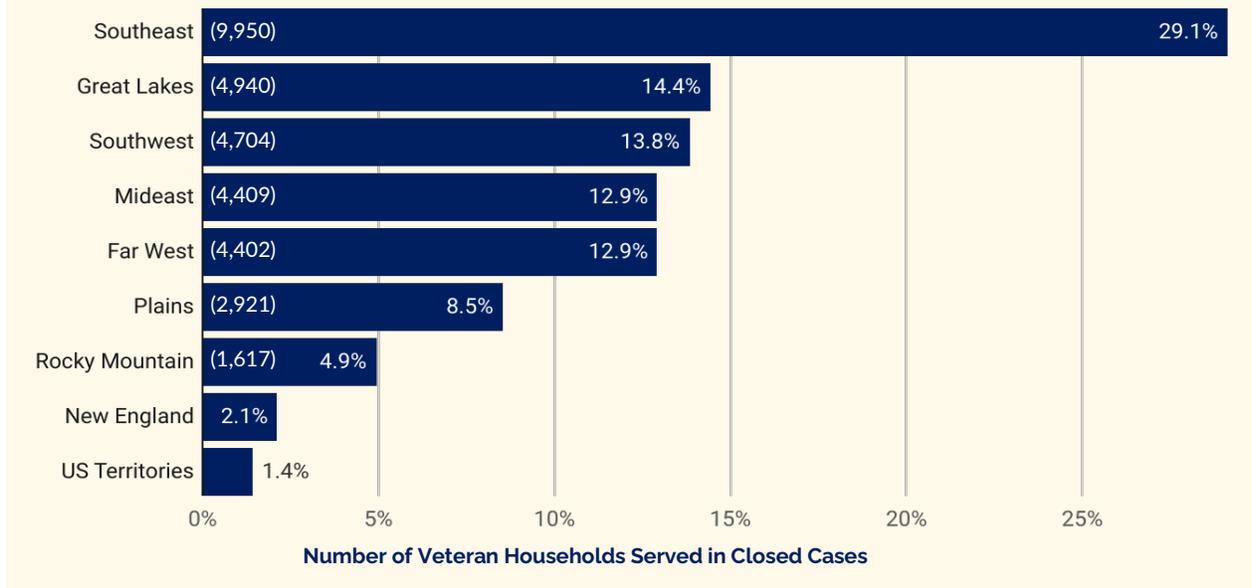


Figure 6.8 Number of Veteran Households Served by BEA Region, 2024



DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

It is difficult to know exactly how many survivors of domestic violence LSC grantees help. Many survivors hesitate to report their experiences due to feelings of shame, fear of retaliation, or dependence on their abuser(s), while others may seek assistance for legal issues that indirectly result from domestic violence, such as income maintenance or homelessness. LSC grantees report two key measures that give important insight: the number of cases involving domestic violence and the number of domestic abuse cases closed (see **Appendix Table 4.7**).

LSC grantees categorize cases as “cases involving domestic violence” if a domestic violence incident is related to the legal issues of the case in any way, even peripherally. Cases are categorized as “domestic abuse cases” if the legal issue at the center of the dispute is related to domestic violence, such as when a protection order is sought.

In 2024, LSC grantees reported closing 157,630 cases involving domestic violence. This represents a 0.4% decrease from 2023, the second consecutive year in which the number of cases involving domestic violence declined slightly (**Figure 6.9**).

Figure 6.9 Number of Cases Involving Domestic Violence by Year, 2015-2024





Section 7

Legal Services Staff

LSC grantee organizations vary considerably in terms of size, capacity and scope of service delivery. This section examines staff across LSC-funded organizations in 2024.

OVERVIEW

In 2024, LSC grantees operated a total of 914 office locations.³⁶ Among these, 13 offices closed in 2024 and 17 new locations opened during the year. The median number of offices managed by each grantee was six.

LSC grantees employed 16,863 full- and part-time staff members comprising 13,847.4 total full-time equivalent (FTE)³⁷ positions. Staff in advocacy roles made up the largest proportion of total FTE (68.0%), followed by office support (23.4%), administration/management (6.2%) and leadership (2.4%) (Figure 7.1). The total FTE count of staff employed by LSC grantees has gradually increased each year since 2015 (Figure 7.2).

See **Appendix Table 7.1** for more information.

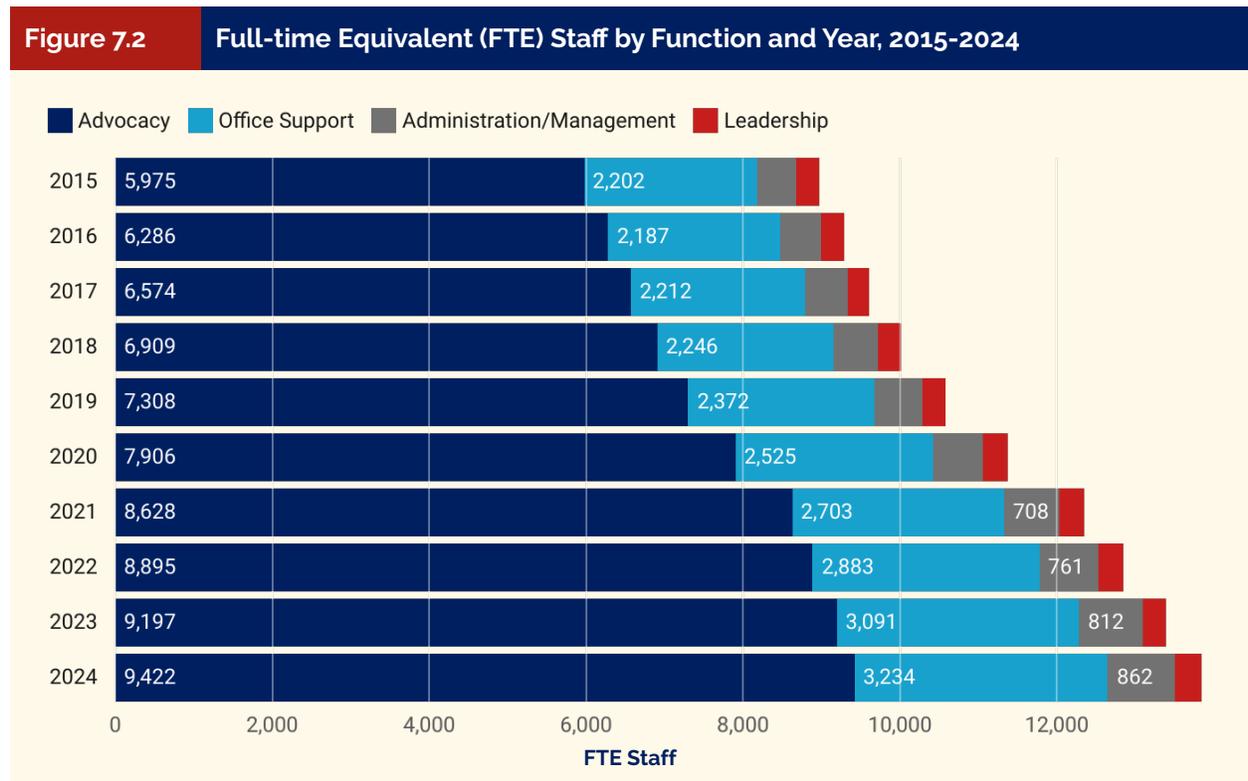
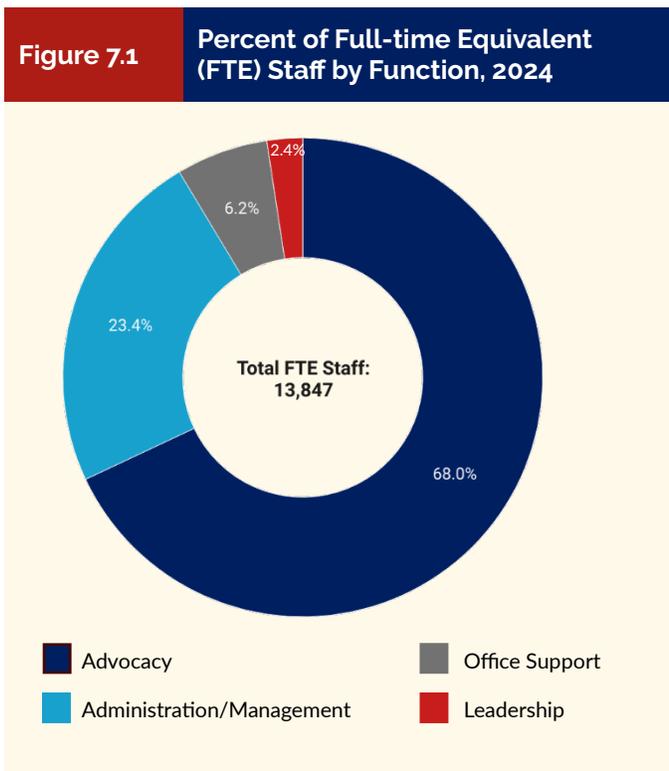
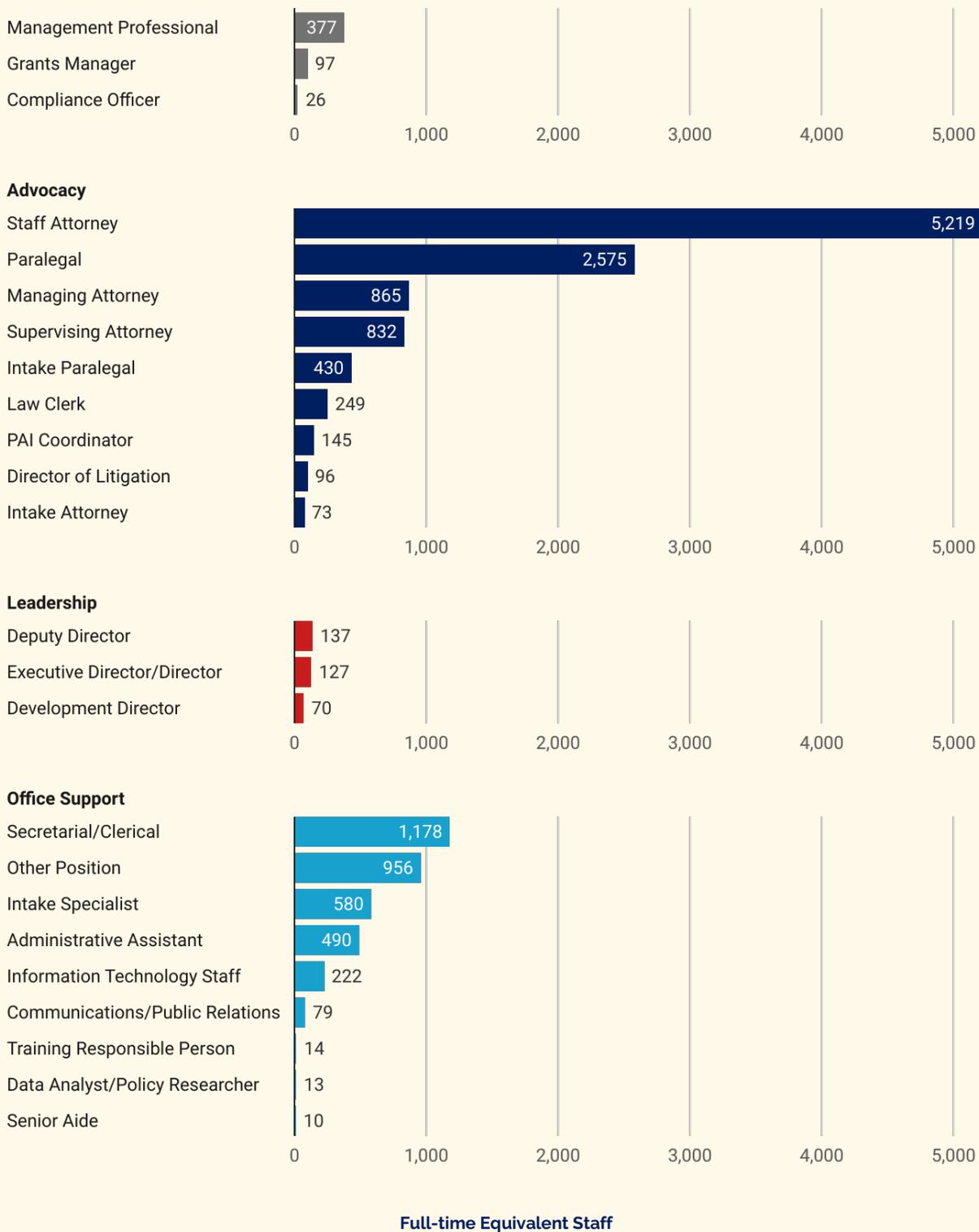


Figure 7.3 Full-time Staff by Function and Position, 2024



Across all LSC grantees, attorney positions comprised the majority (66.7%) of advocacy staff full-time positions in 2024, including staff attorneys, managing attorneys, supervising attorneys and intake attorneys (Figure 7.3). Paralegals, including intake paralegals, accounted for 28.7% of advocacy staff. About 78.6% of staff in attorney positions³⁸ are employed on a full-time basis (Figure 7.4). Between 2023 and 2024, the proportion of attorneys working full-time (in terms of FTE counts) employed by LSC grantees decreased by 1.3%, while the number of part-time attorneys (in terms of FTE counts) increased by 5.1 percent.

While attorneys typically handle cases and appear in court, paralegal staff provide support by handling intake, research and case filings. They can also manage cases under the supervision of a licensed attorney and may represent clients in administrative hearings. In 2024, the ratio of attorney staff to paralegal staff (in terms of FTE counts) was 2.27, a -3.0% change relative to 2023 (Figure 7.5).

Figure 7.4 Percent Full-time (FTE) Attorneys³⁹ Across All LSC Grantees, 2015-2024

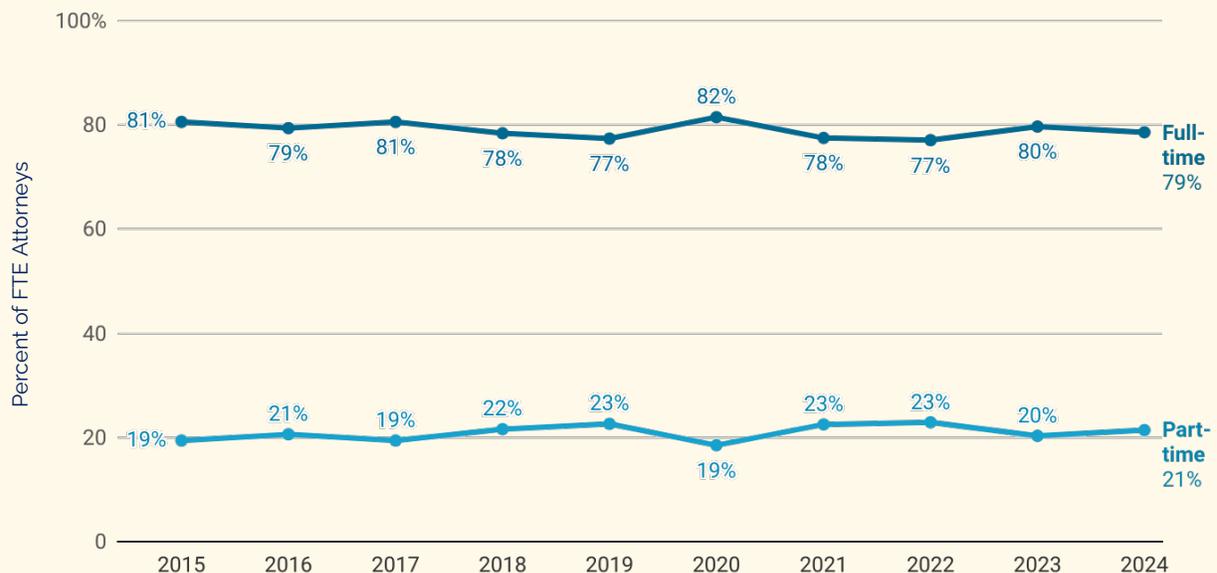


Figure 7.5 Ratio of Full-time Equivalent (FTE) Attorneys⁴⁰ to Paralegals, 2015-2024

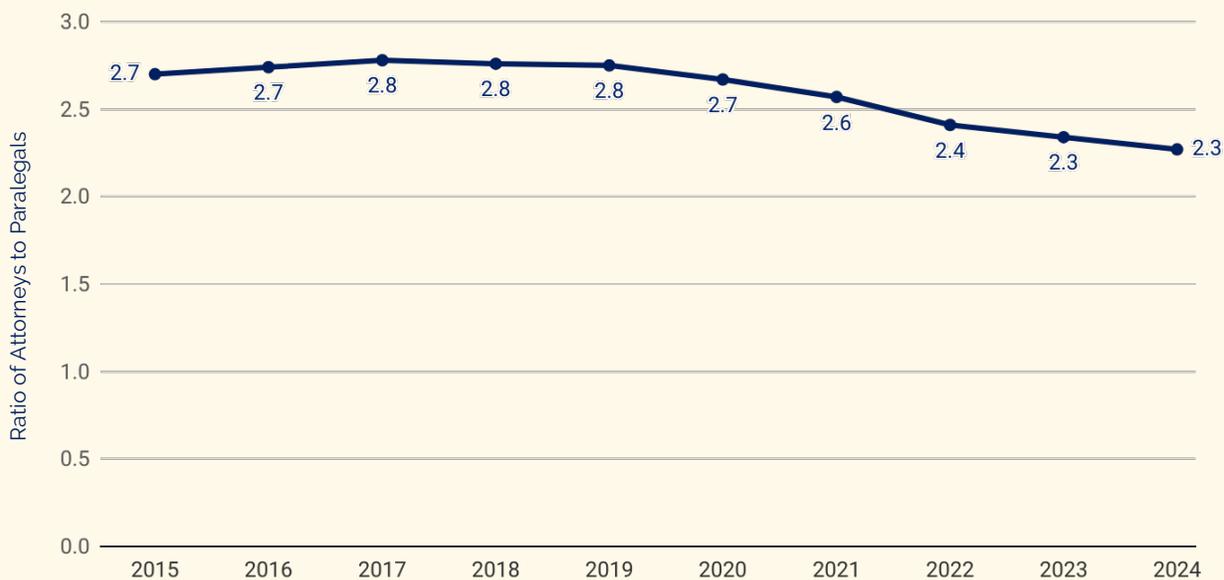
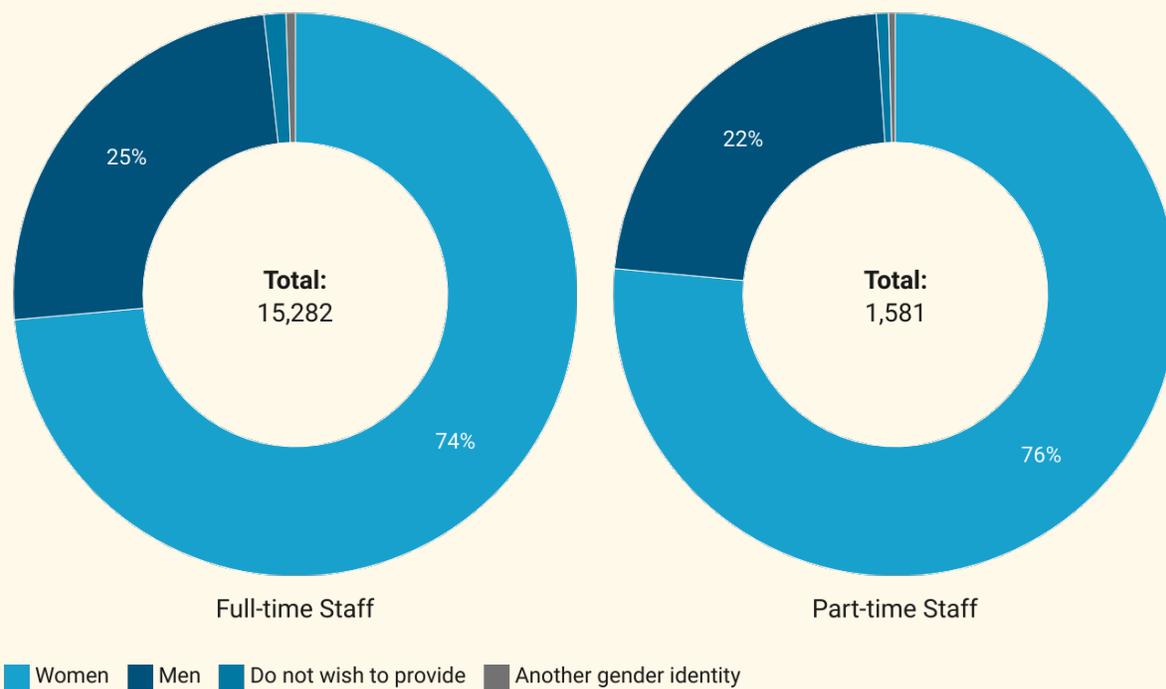


Figure 7.6 Full-time and Part-time Staff by Gender, 2024



STAFF DEMOGRAPHICS⁴¹

Women comprised 73.6% of all full-time staff in 2024, and 76.5% of part-time staff. Men comprised 24.6% of full-time staff and 22.5% of part-time staff (**Figure 7.6**). Women made up the majority of staff for all positions except information technology staff (27.0% women). See **Appendix Tables 7.2** and **7.4** for more information.

In 2024, the median years of professional experience across all grantee staff was 10 years. The median years of professional experience was 29 years for staff in executive director roles, 22 years for staff in deputy director roles and 20 years for managing attorneys. Please see **Appendix Tables 7.2** and **7.3** for more information.

It is critical that LSC grantees have staff who can converse fluently about civil legal issues with clients in their communities who have limited proficiency in English, or who prefer discussing complicated subjects in a language other than English. In 2024, approximately 18.8% of LSC grantee staff reported being fluent in Spanish (including Spanish Creole), 0.6% in French (including Cajun) and 0.4% in Other Pacific Island or Austronesian languages (**Table 7.1**).

Language Family	Part-time Staff	Full-time Staff	Number of Staff	Percent of Total Staff
Spanish (including Spanish Creole)	186	2,991	3,177	18.8%
French (including Cajun)	9	86	95	0.6%
Other Pacific Island or Austronesian languages	0	64	65	0.4%
Chinese (including Mandarin, Cantonese)	5	49	54	0.3%
Korean	4	49	53	0.3%

The overall median age of staff in 2024 was 41.⁴² Staff in leadership roles had the greatest median age (52 years), while staff in advocacy roles had the lowest median age (40 years) (**Figure 7.7**).

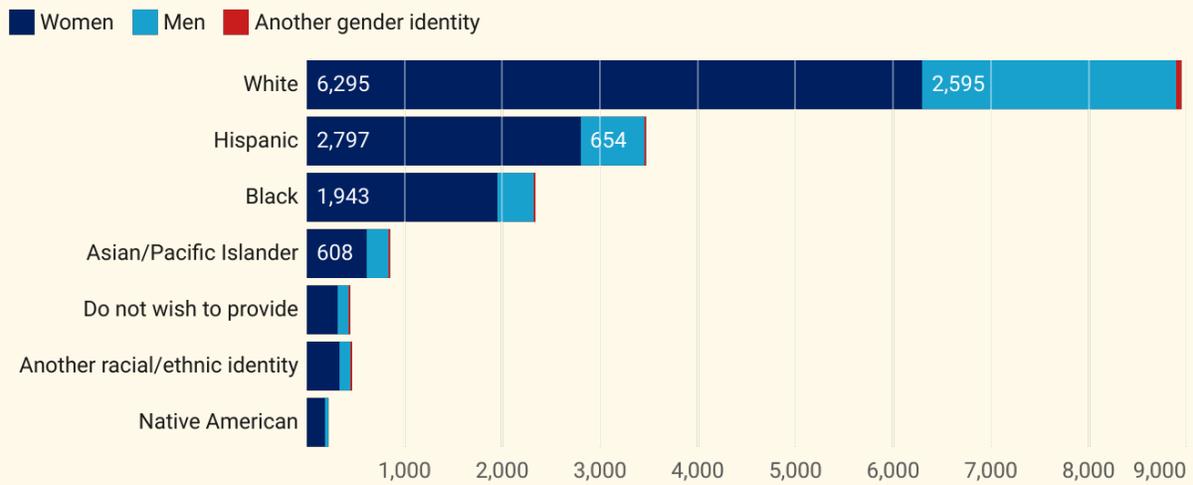
In 2024, staff who identified as White comprised the largest proportion (53.3%) of LSC grantee staff, followed by staff who identify as Hispanic (20.6%) and Black (13.8%) (**Figure 7.8**).⁴³

See **Appendix Tables 7.5** and **7.6** for more information.

Figure 7.7 All Staff by Job Function, Age Group, and Gender, 2024⁴⁴



Figure 7.8 All Staff by Race/Ethnicity and Gender, 2024



About the Data

The Grantee Activity Report (GAR) is the largest and longest-running data collection effort on civil legal aid in the United States. Dating back to 1976, LSC has recorded and reported data from its grantees. The data are gathered annually from all grantees on a calendar-year basis. Grantees use automated reporting forms that are accessible online. Calendar Year (CY) 2024 Grantee Activity Reports were due to LSC by February 28, 2025.

A full copy of the GAR reporting guidance is available at: <https://www.lsc.gov/i-am-grantee/grantee-guidance/grantee-activity-report-and-self-inspection>.

DATA VALIDATION

LSC institutes a comprehensive data validation process. The process consisted of 79 edit checks broken down into two groups: quantitative/range edit checks and logical checks. The quantitative checks identify reported values that fall outside a range of prior reported values based on a five-year historical average excluding 2020. There are 50 quantitative/range checks. The logical edit checks identify reported data that either conflicts with established data definitions or are logically inconsistent with reported values in other parts of the GAR for the same year. All LSC grantees with values that did not pass the edit check process were notified that values in their GAR had been flagged for review. Those grantees then logged back into the reporting system to update their GAR for those specific data elements. If the data they reported were found to be reported in error, grantees were asked to correct the data. If the data reported were correct, grantees were asked to mark that they had verified the data and to provide a brief explanation.

Endnotes

¹ Inflation adjustments based on the 2012 composite deflator from the Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2025, Historical Tables, "Table 1.3 — Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (-) In Current Dollars, Constant (FY 2012) Dollars, and as Percentages of GDP: 1940–2029.

² LSC awarded West Tennessee Legal Services (WTLS) the TN-4 service area grant following a competitive application process and a capabilities assessment conducted by the Office of Program Performance (OPP) and Office of Compliance and Enforcement (OCE).

³ U.S. Census Bureau, special tabulation provided to LSC from the 2023 American Community Survey 1-year estimates. This is the most recent year for which estimates are available.

⁴ In 2020, LSC received \$50 million in additional emergency funds through the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act to help grantees adjust to the new challenges of the pandemic; these funds are not reflected in Table 1.1.

⁵ To be eligible to compete for a Basic Field Grant, an organization must be: (a) A nonprofit organization whose purpose is the provision of legal help to eligible clients; (b) A private attorney or group of attorneys or law firms (either as a non-incorporated body or as a nonprofit); (c) A state or local government agency; or (d) A sub-state regional planning or coordination agency composed of sub-state areas whose governing boards are controlled by locally-elected officials. For more information on Basic Field Grants, see: <https://www.lsc.gov/grants/basic-field-grant>.

⁶ The Northern Mariana Islands, Republic of the Marshall Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, and Republic of Palau are considered a single service area collectively referred to as "Micronesia" or abbreviated to "MP".

⁷ LSC has determined that specialized legal assistance and delivery approaches ensure that legal services to the Agricultural Worker population and Native Americans are provided most effectively and efficiently.

⁸ The MMX-1 service area covers Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Connecticut. The grant for MMX-1 is managed by Pine Tree Legal Assistance. The MSX-2 service area covers Texas, Louisiana, Arkansas, Mississippi, Tennessee, Kentucky and Alabama. The grant for MSX-2 is managed by Texas Rio Grande Legal Aid. The data for these two service areas are reported in the aggregate and cannot be assigned to an individual state. For reporting purposes, we attributed the data from these two service areas to the home state of the grantee that administered the grant (Maine and Texas, respectively).

⁹ For more information on financial eligibility for LSC-funded legal services and exceptions, please see <https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-45/subtitle-B/chapter-XVI/part-1611>.

¹⁰ U.S. Census Bureau, special tabulation provided to LSC from the 2023 American Community Survey 1-year estimates. Estimates for 2024 will be made available in late 2025.

¹¹ Pub. L. 104-134, Title V, § 501(a), 110 Stat. 1321, 1321-50 (1996), as modified by Pub. L. 113-6, Div. B, Title IV, 127 Stat. 198, 268 (2013) and incorporated by reference thereafter in LSC's annual appropriations. This formula requires LSC to allocate basic field funding based on the geographic distribution of the U.S. poverty population based on poverty estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. LSC is required to reallocate these funds every three years based on updated poverty estimates provided by the Census Bureau. The allocations for 2022, 2023, and 2024 are based on special tabulations provided LSC from the 2019 American Community Survey 1-year Estimates (special tabulation tables S40401 and S40402). Poverty estimates for some regions are calculated differently. Congress requires LSC to use poverty estimates for Alaska and Hawaii based on 125% and 115% of poverty, respectively; poverty estimates for the territories other than Puerto Rico are based on the 2020 Decennial Census; and data for the independent states of Republic of the Marshall Islands, Federated States of Micronesia and Republic of Palau come from those countries' governmental agencies. Finally, there are no Census Bureau poverty estimates of the Agricultural Worker population. Those estimates are provided by the U.S. Department of Labor Employment and Training Administration. For more information on the funding allocation process, please see <https://www.lsc.gov/grants/basic-field-grant/basic-field-allocation-process>.

¹² Please note that data are not available for service areas in American Samoa, Guam, Micronesia and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

¹³ U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-year estimates, special tabulations provided to LSC. Data are not available for service areas in American Samoa, Guam, Micronesia and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

¹⁴ Amounts reported in this section are in inflation-adjusted 2024 dollars. Inflation adjustments based on the 2012 composite deflator from Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2025, Historical Tables, "Table 1.3 – Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (-) In Current Dollars, Constant (FY 2012) Dollars, and as Percentages of GDP: 1940–2029."

¹⁵ The total amount of funding attributable to LSC exceeds the FY2024 Basic Field allocation of \$516.1 million because it includes all amounts from LSC's 2024 calendar year grants (Basic Field Grants and other awards like Technology Initiative Grants, Pro Bono Innovation Fund, and emergency supplemental disaster relief appropriations), derivative income (interest/investment income), attorney's fee awards for LSC cases and carryover funds. Additionally, LSC-funded organizations report on the calendar year, whereas congressional appropriations are for the federal fiscal year, beginning October 1. For more information on LSC's Basic Field allocations, please see Section 1.

¹⁶ "Total revenue" here excludes revenue from client service income sources, such as gross fees and receipts from client services and other income generated in for-profit activities.

¹⁷ Attorneys routinely receive client funds to be held in trust for future use. If the amount is large or the funds are to be held for a long period of time, the attorney customarily places these funds in an interest-bearing account for the benefit of the client. However,

in the case of amounts that are small or are to be held for a short time, it is impractical for the attorney to establish a separate account for each client, since the cost of establishing and administering the account would exceed any interest generated and result in a net loss for the client. With the inception of IOLTA, lawyers who handle nominal or short-term client funds that cannot earn net interest for the client place these funds in pooled, interest-bearing accounts, and the interest earned on these accounts is remitted to the state IOLTA program for charitable purposes. Virtually all IOLTA programs in the United States use IOLTA revenue to provide grants to organizations for the purpose of providing legal services in civil matters to low-income residents; many also use IOLTA revenue for grants to help improve the administration of justice in their states.

¹⁸ "Corporate and Individual Contributions" are defined as funds from corporate, law firm and individual contributions. This includes funds from voluntary bar dues check-offs and contributions raised in bar association or other legal community fund drives if (and only if) those funds are contributed directly to the legal services organization or are passed through directly to the legal service organization as a separate item by the bar association or other organization.

¹⁹ The denominator is the number of persons in households with income below 125% of the Federal Poverty Line: U.S. Bureau of the Census, special tabulation provided to LSC from the 2019 American Community Survey 1-year estimates, Table S40403_040. These population estimates are only available for the 50 U.S. states, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico; data are not available for other U.S. territories or freely associated states and are thus excluded from the analysis in this paragraph.

²⁰ Amounts reported in this section are in inflation-adjusted 2024 dollars. Inflation adjustments based on the 2012 composite deflator from Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2025, Historical Tables, "Table 1.3 — Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) In Current Dollars, Constant (FY 2012) Dollars, and as Percentages of GDP: 1940–2029."

²¹ National Association for Law Placement. (May 2024). NALP's Public Service Attorney Salary Survey Shows Pay Remains Lowest at Civil Legal Services Organizations. Retrieved on 10 August 2024 from <https://www.nalp.org/0524research>.

²² In other publications, LSC reports "cases handled" or "people served in cases handled." These numbers will not match the data provided in *By the Numbers*.

²³ "Handled" cases refer to those that were open at any point between January 1, 2024 and December 31, 2024, regardless of their status at the end of the reporting year.

²⁴ 2023 was corrected from 2023 BTN. The original count was 771,006, but one grantee reported changes post-publication. The number has been updated in this report.

²⁵ "Cases," "legal assistance" and "legal information" are defined in Chapter II of the Legal Services Corporation Case Service Report Handbook (2008 edition, 2017 Cumulative Revision), available at: <http://www.lsc.gov/csr-handbook-2017>.

²⁶ The LSC legal problem categories are identified in Chapter IX of the Legal Services Corporation Case Service Report Handbook (2008 edition, 2017 Cumulative Revision), available at: <http://www.lsc.gov/csr-handbook-2017>.

²⁷ The LSC Case Closure Categories are discussed in Chapter VIII of the Legal Services Corporation Case Service Report Handbook (2008 edition, 2017 Cumulative Revision), available at: <http://www.lsc.gov/csr-handbook-2017>.

²⁸ LSC first began collecting data on grantees' referrals in 2017.

²⁹ Cases in which a referral to a private attorney is unsuccessful are not classified as PAI cases. Cases in which a private attorney and staff attorney both provide assistance or co-counsel will be counted as PAI cases if the private attorney provided the highest level of assistance: Legal Services Corporation. 2018. Case Service Report Handbook (2008 edition, 2017 Cumulative Revision). Available at: <http://www.lsc.gov/csr-handbook-2017>.

³⁰ The denominator is the estimated number of persons in households with income below 125% of the Federal Poverty Guidelines: U.S. Bureau of the Census, special tabulation provided to LSC from the 2021 American Community Survey 1-year estimates. Because LSC does not receive American Community Survey 1-year estimates for territories other than Puerto Rico, these are excluded from calculations of cases per 100,000 LSC-eligible people.

³¹ Because LSC does not receive American Community Survey 1-year estimates for territories other than Puerto Rico, these are excluded from calculations of cases per 100,000 LSC-eligible people.

³² See U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Poverty Guidelines for 2021 (effective January 13, 2021). <https://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty-guidelines>. For more information on financial eligibility exceptions, please see <https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-45/subtitle-B/chapter-XVI/part-1611>.

³³ The statistics presented in this section provide summary information for the named client in a case where that client is an individual.

³⁴ The gender categories "Women" and "Men" include any individuals who self-identify as women or men, respectively, regardless of their assigned gender at birth. The category "Another gender identity" includes any individuals who do not identify with one of the binary gender identities ("women" or "men").

³⁵ Source: Region categorization based on U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, "BEA Regions", <https://www.bea.gov/regional/docs/regions.cfm>.

³⁶ For the purposes of this report, a location is counted as an "office" if it has a unique address and was in operation at some point during 2024. If two service locations share the same street address, they are counted as a single office.

³⁷ The FTE calculation is based on a 35-hour workweek and takes into account the percentage of the business days in a year an employee works. Volunteers and staff under age 18 are excluded from all FTE counts.

³⁸ In past years, this paragraph defined attorneys based on their *training* as an attorney, regardless of their current job title. Beginning with the 2021 *By the Numbers* report, this paragraph defines an attorney as a staff person with a job title of 'attorney' (e.g., intake attorneys, staff attorneys, supervising attorneys and managing attorneys). As a result, the numbers presented here are slightly different than in reports from 2020 and earlier.

³⁹ In past years, this figure compared full-time and part-time staff based on their *training* as an attorney, regardless of their current job title. Beginning with the 2021 *By the Numbers* report, Figure 7.4 defines an attorney as a staff person with a job title of 'attorney' (e.g., intake attorneys, staff attorneys, supervising attorneys and managing attorneys). As a result, the numbers presented here are slightly different than in reports from 2020 and earlier.

⁴⁰ In past years, this figure compared full-time and part-time staff based on their *training* as an attorney, regardless of their current job title. Beginning with the 2021 *By the Numbers* report, Figure 7.5 defines an attorney as a staff person with a job title of 'attorney' (e.g., intake attorneys, staff attorneys, supervising attorneys, and managing attorneys). As a result, the numbers presented here are slightly different than in reports from 2020 and earlier.

⁴¹ Since LSC *By the Numbers 2022*, demographic calculations reflect the total number of employees. Prior to 2022, demographic calculations were made using FTE counts. As such, data from 2021 and before and 2022 onwards are not directly comparable.

⁴² Staff under age 18 were excluded from the analysis in this section.

⁴³ In collecting data on the racial/ethnic identities of grantee staff, LSC groups racial and ethnic categories into a single variable. Staff are instructed to choose the racial/ethnic identity they most closely identify with; if they feel none of the categories presented describes them accurately, they are instructed to choose "Another racial/ethnic identity" or "Prefer not to answer".

⁴⁴ Excludes staff for whom information on age or gender identity was not provided.

Appendix Tables



Appendix Table 1.1			Funding Poverty Population and LSC Basic Field Funding Allocation by State/Territory, 2024		
State	Funding Allocation (\$)	Funding Poverty Population	State	Funding Allocation (\$)	Funding Poverty Population
Alabama	8,573,697	703,890	Nevada	4,823,753	379,565
Alaska	2,014,484	98,445	New Hampshire	1,127,845	92,595
Arizona	16,569,562	958,445	New Jersey	9,723,161	798,261
Arkansas	5,328,770	437,486	New Mexico	5,280,893	373,230
California	56,787,575	4,552,835	New York	30,049,214	2,467,006
Colorado	6,563,643	526,980	North Carolina	17,212,603	1,386,120
Connecticut	4,169,591	340,381	North Dakota	1,357,546	78,110
Delaware	1,295,816	106,385	Ohio	18,086,313	1,484,865
District of Columbia	1,102,756	90,535	Oklahoma	8,336,043	583,030
Florida	32,458,141	2,664,773	Oregon	6,010,986	470,645
Georgia	16,734,832	1,373,911	Pennsylvania	18,140,821	1,489,340
Hawaii	2,150,348	148,187	Rhode Island	1,333,661	109,492
Idaho	2,485,135	195,985	South Carolina	8,437,941	692,745
Illinois	17,302,808	1,420,541	South Dakota	2,649,468	101,945
Indiana	9,449,892	775,825	Tennessee	10,960,158	899,817
Iowa	4,161,022	341,615	Texas	49,344,881	4,047,282
Kansas	3,936,597	323,190	Utah	3,550,152	281,280
Kentucky	8,245,754	676,968	Vermont	672,330	55,198
Louisiana	10,094,596	828,755	Virginia	10,021,764	822,775
Maine	2,114,653	165,632	Washington	9,324,138	730,240
Maryland	6,482,919	532,240	West Virginia	3,395,116	278,735
Massachusetts	7,530,774	618,267	Wisconsin	7,438,425	591,485
Michigan	15,705,904	1,269,059	Wyoming	954,149	56,945
Minnesota	6,385,732	494,681	American Samoa	387,448	31,809
Mississippi	6,611,892	532,539	Guam	436,644	35,848
Missouri	9,381,073	770,176	Micronesia	2,189,788	179,779
Montana	1,846,422	131,880	Puerto Rico	16,770,156	1,376,810
Nebraska	2,312,476	185,760	Virgin Islands	287,739	23,623
Grand Total	516,100,000	41,183,941			

Appendix Table 2.1		Total LSC and Non-LSC Funding in Actual and Inflation-Adjusted Dollars by Year, 2015-2024			
Year	Inflation-Adjusted (\$)	Actual (\$)	Percent of Total Funding (%)	Percent Change from Prior Year (%)	
LSC Funding					
2015	467,015,414	367,536,845	38	1.2	
2016	484,161,564	383,408,252	36.8	3.7	
2017	474,786,692	382,214,371	35.1	-2	
2018	497,862,222	409,447,791	34	4.9	
2019	511,174,984	427,597,750	33.7	2.7	
2020	582,009,323	493,738,065	35.6	13.9	
2021	598,644,785	523,464,793	34.7	2.9	
2022	563,254,548	523,488,469	29.7	-6	
2023	613,989,536	595,948,465	30.6	9	
2024	612,761,855	612,761,855	29.3	-0.2	
Non-LSC Funding					
2015	760,967,923	598,874,772	62	8.3	
2016	831,603,443	658,547,985	63.2	9.3	
2017	876,682,639	705,749,991	64.9	5.4	
2018	967,454,034	795,645,662	66	10.4	
2019	1,006,745,819	842,142,635	66.3	4.1	
2020	1,054,610,016	894,661,113	64.4	4.8	
2021	1,126,526,840	985,053,497	65.3	6.8	
2022	1,333,649,584	1,239,493,194	70.3	18.4	
2023	1,391,198,060	1,350,319,997	69.4	4.3	
2024	1,478,327,346	1,478,327,346	70.7	6.3	
Total Funding					
2015	1,227,983,338	966,411,617	100	5.5	
2016	1,315,765,007	1,041,956,237	100	7.1	
2017	1,351,469,331	1,087,964,362	100	2.7	
2018	1,465,316,256	1,205,093,453	100	8.4	
2019	1,517,920,803	1,269,740,385	100	3.6	
2020	1,636,619,339	1,388,399,179	100	7.8	
2021	1,725,171,625	1,508,518,290	100	5.4	
2022	1,896,904,132	1,762,981,662	100	10	
2023	2,005,187,596	1,946,268,462	100	5.7	
2024	2,091,089,201	2,091,089,201	100	4.3	

Appendix Table 2.2 Total Funding of LSC Grantees by Source, 2024		
Funding Source	Amount (\$)	Percent of Total Funding (%)
Total LSC Funding	612,761,855	29.3
State and Local Grants	530,141,343	25.4
Other Federal Grants	292,530,746	14
Private Grants	151,430,869	7.2
IOLTA Grants	172,405,110	8.2
Filing and Other Fees	39,910,014	1.9
Other Non-LSC Grants	291,909,266	14
Grand Total	2,091,089,201	100

Appendix Table 2.3 Comparison of LSC and Non-LSC Funding in Inflation-Adjusted Dollars by Service Area Type and Year, 2015-2024 (continued on next page)						
	2015		2016		2017	
	Inflation-Adjusted (\$)	Percent of Total Funding (%)	Inflation-Adjusted (\$)	Percent of Total Funding (%)	Inflation-Adjusted (\$)	Percent of Total Funding (%)
Basic Field - General						
LSC Funding	437,733,464	36.9	452,804,674	35.5	445,726,414	33.9
Non-LSC Funding	750,126,553	63.1	821,561,200	64.5	867,262,963	66.1
Total	1,187,860,017	100	1,274,365,874	100	1,312,989,377	100
Basic Field - Agricultural Worker						
LSC Funding	16,660,844	81	18,548,209	85.7	16,430,102	90.4
Non-LSC Funding	3,902,673	19	3,088,476	14.3	1,734,923	9.6
Total	20,563,517	100	21,636,685	100	18,165,025	100
Basic Field - Native American						
LSC Funding	12,621,107	64.5	12,808,681	64.8	12,630,176	62.2
Non-LSC Funding	6,938,697	35.5	6,953,767	35.2	7,684,753	37.8
Total	19,559,804	100	19,762,448	100	20,314,929	100

Appendix Table 2.3

Comparison of LSC and Non-LSC Funding in Inflation-Adjusted Dollars by Service Area Type and Year, 2015-2024 (continued from previous page)

	2018		2019		2020	
	Inflation-Adjusted (\$)	Percent of Total Funding (%)	Inflation-Adjusted (\$)	Percent of Total Funding (%)	Inflation-Adjusted (\$)	Percent of Total Funding (%)
Basic Field - General						
LSC Funding	466,074,198	32.8	478,270,621	32.5	542,155,534	34.3
Non-LSC Funding	952,782,216	67.2	993,656,829	67.5	1,039,063,108	65.7
Total	1,418,856,414	100	1,471,927,450	100	1,581,218,642	100
Basic Field - Agricultural Worker						
LSC Funding	18,552,666	81.4	19,439,104	75.5	22,714,299	71.5
Non-LSC Funding	4,239,088	18.6	6,300,393	24.5	9,034,610	28.5
Total	22,791,754	100	25,739,497	100	31,748,909	100
Basic Field - Native American						
LSC Funding	13,235,358	55.9	13,465,258	66.5	17,139,491	13,465,258
Non-LSC Funding	10,432,730	44.1	6,788,597	33.5	6,512,298	6,788,597
Total	23,668,088	100	20,253,855	100	23,651,789	20,253,855

	2021		2022		2023	
	Inflation-Adjusted (\$)	Percent of Total Funding (%)	Inflation-Adjusted (\$)	Percent of Total Funding (%)	Inflation-Adjusted (\$)	Percent of Total Funding (%)
Basic Field - General						
LSC Funding	560,907,793	33.5	524,219,871	28.3	570,036,215	29.2
Non-LSC Funding	1,115,032,862	66.5	1,325,118,827	71.7	1,380,885,934	70.8
Total	1,675,940,655	100	1,849,338,698	100	1,950,922,149	100
Basic Field - Agricultural Worker						
LSC Funding	22,439,865	81.4	23,535,552	93.5	27,641,486	91.6
Non-LSC Funding	5,143,631	18.6	1,636,730	6.5	2,523,660	8.4
Total	27,583,496	100	25,172,282	100	30,165,146	100
Basic Field - Native American						
LSC Funding	15,297,128	70.7	15,499,124	69.2	16,311,835	67.7
Non-LSC Funding	6,350,347	29.3	6,894,027	30.8	7,788,466	32.3
Total	21,647,475	100	22,393,151	100	24,100,301	100

Appendix Table 2.3

Comparison of LSC and Non-LSC Funding in Inflation-Adjusted Dollars by Service Area Type and Year, 2015-2024 (continued from previous page)

	2024	
	Inflation-Adjusted (\$)	Percent of Total Funding (%)
Basic Field - General		
LSC Funding	566,884,065	27.9
Non-LSC Funding	1,466,780,855	72.1
Total	2,033,664,920	100
Basic Field - Agricultural Worker		
LSC Funding	29,316,017	89.8
Non-LSC Funding	3,333,401	10.2
Total	32,649,418	100
Basic Field - Native American		
LSC Funding	16,561,773	66.8
Non-LSC Funding	8,213,091	33.2
Total	24,774,864	100

Appendix Table 2.4 Changes in Total Funding by State/Territory in Inflation-Adjusted Dollars for Basic Field - General Service Areas, 2023-2024 (continued on next page)

State	2023 (\$)	2024 (\$)	Change from Prior Year (\$)	Change from Prior Year (%)	LSC Eligible Population	Funding per LSC Eligible Population (\$)
Alabama	13,763,929	13,590,092	-173,837	-1.3	970,055	14
Alaska	8,682,608	7,965,625	-716,983	-8.3	127,065	62.7
Arizona	19,183,309	21,835,241	2,651,932	13.8	1,145,410	19.1
Arkansas	10,761,683	9,510,606	-1,251,077	-11.6	604,535	15.7
California	251,174,835	279,037,541	27,862,706	11.1	5,747,755	48.5
Colorado	21,337,085	24,885,327	3,548,242	16.6	661,935	37.6
Connecticut	5,908,799	6,731,080	822,281	13.9	447,500	15
Delaware	3,225,271	4,368,495	1,143,224	35.4	126,775	34.5
District of Columbia	5,922,875	6,558,983	636,108	10.7	102,815	63.8
Florida	75,284,423	79,957,852	4,673,429	6.2	3,462,225	23.1
Georgia	37,570,530	39,392,360	1,821,830	4.8	1,819,575	21.6
Hawaii	7,605,774	7,837,858	232,084	3.1	210,120	37.3
Idaho	5,126,598	4,957,481	-169,117	-3.3	249,610	19.9
Illinois	78,303,407	87,734,907	9,431,500	12	1,749,610	50.1
Indiana	15,972,629	23,724,414	7,751,785	48.5	1,025,090	23.1
Iowa	15,910,699	13,894,167	-2,016,532	-12.7	443,165	31.4
Kansas	9,958,062	9,983,138	25,076	0.3	407,660	24.5
Kentucky	36,358,276	34,981,258	-1,377,018	-3.8	907,345	38.6
Louisiana	34,616,811	34,029,145	-587,666	-1.7	1,021,055	33.3
Maine	9,515,639	12,627,889	3,112,250	32.7	183,290	68.9
Maryland	46,675,467	46,450,682	-224,785	-0.5	705,480	65.8
Massachusetts	60,074,882	64,899,220	4,824,338	8	866,280	74.9
Michigan	53,704,270	51,856,259	-1,848,011	-3.4	1,613,420	32.1
Minnesota	25,682,510	30,185,742	4,503,232	17.5	664,275	45.4
Mississippi	10,389,277	9,765,520	-623,757	-6	661,125	14.8
Missouri	81,107,776	80,607,533	-500,243	-0.6	933,895	86.3
Montana	9,747,525	10,037,005	289,480	3	165,405	60.7
Nebraska	11,371,243	12,449,748	1,078,505	9.5	263,850	47.2
Nevada	7,908,281	7,305,944	-602,337	-7.6	483,935	15.1

Appendix Table 2.4 Changes in Total Funding by State/Territory in Inflation-Adjusted Dollars for Basic Field - General Service Areas, 2023-2024 (continued from previous page)

State	2023 (\$)	2024 (\$)	Change from Prior Year (\$)	Change from Prior Year (%)	LSC Eligible Population	Funding per LSC Eligible Population (\$)
New Hampshire	2,153,076	2,650,072	496,996	23.1	123,245	21.5
New Jersey	68,565,544	78,085,814	9,520,270	13.9	1,103,310	70.8
New Mexico	12,777,825	12,951,437	173,612	1.4	456,820	28.4
New York	243,722,655	242,877,361	-845,294	-0.3	3,288,390	73.9
North Carolina	52,820,290	48,969,423	-3,850,867	-7.3	1,719,800	28.5
New Hampshire	2,153,076	2,650,072	496,996	23.1	123,245	21.5
North Dakota	2,067,484	2,684,327	616,843	29.8	90,535	29.6
Ohio	86,241,044	90,879,317	4,638,273	5.4	1,894,185	48
Oklahoma	33,832,513	36,368,791	2,536,278	7.5	789,285	46.1
Oregon	12,635,446	13,355,412	719,966	5.7	638,575	20.9
Pennsylvania	62,084,342	66,123,301	4,038,959	6.5	1,897,435	34.8
Rhode Island	7,833,387	7,810,161	-23,226	-0.3	141,175	55.3
South Carolina	17,501,763	16,852,637	-649,126	-3.7	904,375	18.6
South Dakota	3,082,469	3,152,998	70,529	2.3	133,325	23.6
Tennessee	30,177,571	32,219,253	2,041,682	6.8	1,209,440	26.6
Texas	141,171,190	138,144,754	-3,026,436	-2.1	5,116,230	27
Utah	8,686,640	9,130,052	443,412	5.1	381,775	23.9
Vermont	2,122,854	2,383,820	260,966	12.3	77,230	30.9
Virginia	34,935,136	34,700,623	-234,513	-0.7	1,085,255	32
Washington	64,560,345	65,723,298	1,162,953	1.8	963,055	68.2
West Virginia	17,851,600	14,695,171	-3,156,429	-17.7	357,105	41.2
Wisconsin	22,555,665	26,398,986	3,843,321	17	779,125	33.9
Wyoming	1,612,718	1,482,800	-129,918	-8.1	79,700	18.6
American Samoa	610,339	558,365	-51,974	-8.5	-	-
Guam	693,687	526,209	-167,478	-24.1	-	-
Micronesia	3,245,041	2,861,189	-383,852	-11.8	-	-
Puerto Rico	41,050,007	41,568,823	518,816	1.3	1,521,960	27.3
Virgin Islands	3,487,044	3,349,416	-137,628	-3.9	-	-
Grand Total	1,950,922,149	2,033,664,920	82,742,771	4.2	52,819,101	38.5

Appendix Table 2.5

LSC and Non-LSC Funding by State/Territory, 2024 (continued on next page)

State	LSC Basic Field (\$)	LSC Derivative Income (\$)	LSC Carryover		Other LSC Funding (\$)	Total LSC Funding		Other Federal Grants (\$)	State and Local Grants (\$)	Filing Fees (\$)
			(\$)	(%)		(\$)	(%)			
Alabama	8,573,697	296,048	1,299,738	12.4	342,935	10,512,419	77.4	1,441,975	631,161	0
Alaska	2,014,484	27,435	1,228,837	35.8	157,013	3,427,769	33.4	1,126,063	1,864,191	0
Arizona	16,569,562	333,603	1,643,984	8.8	56,571	18,603,720	66.8	3,076,972	4,345,399	0
Arkansas	5,328,770	18,899	0	0	0	5,347,669	56.2	2,205,428	284,895	198,888
California	56,787,575	877,876	9,747,731	14.2	1,087,002	68,500,184	23.6	50,637,422	80,417,640	0
Colorado	6,563,643	827,338	640,009	8	0	8,030,990	31.5	4,344,975	1,860,843	0
Connecticut	4,169,591	26,548	1,679,562	28.5	7,500	5,883,201	87.1	562,090	22,371	155,715
Delaware	1,295,816	39,471	0	0	0	1,335,287	30.3	37,489	1,412,035	0
District of Columbia	1,102,756	166,223	0	0	316,147	1,585,126	24.2	0	241,132	0
Florida	32,243,492	442,594	2,728,933	7	3,764,704	39,179,723	48.2	12,089,494	8,628,541	1,685,309
Georgia	16,734,832	51,899	1,168,794	6.4	199,644	18,155,169	44.4	6,763,076	4,863,917	450,380
Hawaii	2,150,348	1,018	0	0	78,807	2,230,173	27.3	1,909,477	2,217,558	554,225
Idaho	2,485,135	0	250,475	9.2	14	2,735,624	49.6	2,175,163	0	0
Illinois	17,302,808	353,393	1,053,483	5.4	654,215	19,363,899	22	11,208,873	18,373,529	10,863
Indiana	9,449,892	69,072	92,180	1	0	9,611,144	40	3,979,162	969,253	0
Iowa	4,161,022	118,363	831,570	14.6	594,901	5,705,856	40.1	1,872,435	3,137,475	0
Kansas	3,936,597	11,118	0	0	102,730	4,050,445	40.6	1,219,481	2,014,071	926,130
Kentucky	8,245,754	254,762	1,313,723	12	1,157,124	10,971,363	31.4	6,853,436	1,467,989	2,761,180
Louisiana	10,094,596	9,552	0	0	2,987,110	13,091,258	38.5	2,005,968	5,015,319	560,142
Maine	2,114,653	12,146	131,161	5.3	232,387	2,490,347	18.8	1,618,780	5,692,886	0
Maryland	6,482,919	17,631	223,625	3.3	0	6,724,175	14.4	1,334,792	11,626,198	0
Massachusetts	7,530,774	141,115	683,446	8	207,032	8,562,367	13.2	5,663,921	28,603,579	0
Michigan	15,705,904	144,484	2,313,220	12.1	919,535	19,083,144	34.9	4,248,149	8,793,050	5,513,305
Minnesota	6,385,732	58,725	654,611	8.6	538,674	7,637,742	23.1	1,528,387	19,888,296	0
Mississippi	6,611,892	52,502	1,287,519	16.2	10,425	7,962,338	77	733,889	377,349	497,172
Missouri	9,381,073	213,501	74,079	0.8	82,263	9,750,916	12	4,803,723	8,221,101	3,560,373
Montana	1,846,422	5,714	164,761	6.7	429,559	2,446,457	23	6,627,350	33,863	129,387
Nebraska	2,312,476	0	0	0	31,673	2,344,149	18.4	1,426,628	4,080,616	1,238,156

Appendix Tables

Appendix Table 2.5

LSC and Non-LSC Funding by State/Territory, 2024 (continued from previous page)

State	LSC Basic Field	LSC	LSC Carryover		Other LSC Funding (\$)	Total LSC Funding		Other Federal Grants (\$)	State and Local Grants (\$)	Filing Fees (\$)
	(\$)	Derivative Income (\$)	(\$)	(%)		(\$)	(%)			
Nevada	4,823,753	0	0	0	0	4,823,753	63.5	531,535	313,561	189,439
New Hampshire	1,127,845	16,344	261,550	18.6	0	1,405,739	53	341,452	161,804	0
New Jersey	9,723,161	92,917	2,285,546	18.5	230,891	12,332,516	15.7	4,831,576	37,034,629	3,021,347
New Mexico	5,280,893	45,648	701,153	10.2	859,522	6,887,217	48	1,912,781	4,378,978	0
New York	29,952,879	159,111	5,219,814	14.7	282,447	35,614,251	14.6	59,380,645	100,286,672	0
North Carolina	17,212,603	695,190	882,288	4.3	1,835,308	20,625,389	40.4	9,023,995	4,019,461	834,149
North Dakota	1,357,546	16,917	81,351	4.8	229,560	1,685,374	50.4	735,040	212,444	386,032
Ohio	18,086,313	18,555	392,308	2.1	432,609	18,929,785	20.7	7,777,352	7,815,315	4,728,175
Oklahoma	8,336,043	176,166	143,350	1.5	994,753	9,650,311	24.6	11,481,782	5,986,522	0
Oregon	6,010,986	46,472	0	0	49,959	6,107,417	42.7	888,632	2,304,686	1,498,055
Pennsylvania	18,140,821	122,570	4,459,300	19.4	227,421	22,950,112	34.2	11,535,390	9,324,171	7,065,915
Rhode Island	1,333,661	8,649	0	0	0	1,342,310	17.2	722,890	4,570,507	298,882
South Carolina	8,437,941	167,057	3,641,719	29.7	500	12,247,217	69.2	2,046,815	48,171	1,345,840
South Dakota	2,649,468	92	576,740	17.4	87,447	3,313,747	67.2	524,877	911,979	0
Tennessee	9,919,864	701,066	107,359	0.9	856,390	11,584,679	36	10,030,676	4,942,442	857,730
Texas	49,344,881	355,789	11,997,924	19.2	817,676	62,516,270	43.3	14,698,676	46,538,734	0
Utah	3,550,152	3,323	0	0	0	3,553,475	37.7	387,186	1,209,962	0
Vermont	672,330	0	158,908	12.9	403,064	1,234,302	51.8	84,500	415,957	0
Virginia	10,021,764	105,005	336,068	3.1	261,436	10,724,272	30.2	2,509,853	15,958,550	717,424
Washington	9,324,138	390,659	2,080,188	17.6	0	11,794,985	17.5	3,234,287	39,859,987	0
West Virginia	3,395,116	0	585,000	14.4	89,062	4,069,178	27.7	443,333	5,101,891	725,800
Wisconsin	7,438,425	80,833	0	0	350,220	7,869,477	28.4	6,493,555	4,802,567	0
Wyoming	954,149	0	0	0	0	954,149	54.1	240,508	533,474	0
American Samoa	387,448	0	0	0	0	387,448	69.4	41,000	0	0
Guam	436,644	0	0	0	30,270	466,914	88.7	0	0	0
Micronesia	2,189,788	0	0	0	0	2,189,788	76.5	8,085	512,140	0
Puerto Rico	16,770,156	50,754	4,801,348	22	206,274	21,828,532	52.4	138,663	5,804,722	0
Virgin Islands	287,739	8,739	0	0	54,115	350,593	10.5	991,063	2,007,760	0
Grand Total	514,748,722	7,832,887	67,923,356	11.1	22,256,890	612,761,855	29.3	292,530,746	530,141,343	39,910,014

Appendix Tables

Appendix Table 2.5 LSC and Non-LSC Funding by State/Territory, 2024 (continued from previous page)

State	Interest on Lawyers' Trust Accounts (IOLTA) (\$)	Private Grants (\$)	Non-LSC Derivative Income (\$)	Non-LSC Carryover Funding		Other Non-LSC Funding (\$)	Total Non-LSC Funding		Total Funding (\$)
				(\$)	(%)		(\$)	(%)	
Alabama	155,000	612,004	0	0	0	237,533	3,077,673	22.6	13,590,092
Alaska	32,271	814,508	5,684	1,988,110	29.1	999,397	6,830,224	66.6	10,257,993
Arizona	70,856	910,309	15,000	0	0	826,264	9,244,799	33.2	27,848,520
Arkansas	442,500	999,075	20,884	0	0	11,267	4,162,938	43.8	9,510,606
California	28,591,031	33,900,490	7,704,125	13,825,018	6.2	7,016,512	222,092,238	76.4	290,592,422
Colorado	0	400,053	0	0	0	10,820,868	17,426,739	68.5	25,457,729
Connecticut	79,836	106,327	53,000	0	0	-107,813	871,527	12.9	6,754,728
Delaware	1,223,500	394,830	0	0	0	0	3,067,855	69.7	4,403,142
District of Columbia	50,000	4,350,860	0	0	0	331,865	4,973,857	75.8	6,558,983
Florida	10,789,453	7,183,872	854,069	0	0	830,423	42,061,162	51.8	81,240,885
Georgia	5,450,000	3,514,764	494,617	0	0	1,158,989	22,695,742	55.6	40,850,911
Hawaii	450,000	485,468	143,185	0	0	193,284	5,953,197	72.7	8,183,370
Idaho	186,000	20,148	0	0	0	395,488	2,776,799	50.4	5,512,423
Illinois	9,975,489	10,089,109	1,159,792	13,071,418	19	4,794,035	68,683,108	78	88,047,007
Indiana	475,000	8,205,186	53,978	598,150	4.2	116,216	14,396,945	60	24,008,089
Iowa	503,400	2,989,279	4,417	0	0	0	8,507,006	59.9	14,212,863
Kansas	124,711	1,114,408	185,000	0	0	348,892	5,932,693	59.4	9,983,138
Kentucky	1,000,000	1,591,578	68,502	9,491,870	39.5	775,341	24,009,895	68.6	34,981,258
Louisiana	3,499,940	5,553,768	0	4,254,253	20.3	48,497	20,937,887	61.5	34,029,145
Maine	443,809	2,693,923	56,422	0	0	269,338	10,775,158	81.2	13,265,504
Maryland	24,370,732	1,118,886	93,820	0	0	1,338,418	39,882,845	85.6	46,607,020
Massachusetts	2,387,365	2,187,564	3,264,958	10,554,920	18.7	3,674,546	56,336,853	86.8	64,899,220
Michigan	957,936	4,763,376	39,155	7,262,411	20.4	3,969,112	35,546,495	65.1	54,629,639
Minnesota	388,072	2,015,239	162,308	0	0	1,498,352	25,480,654	76.9	33,118,395
Mississippi	52,343	322,534	31,000	225,663	9.5	139,871	2,379,821	23	10,342,159
Missouri	1,765,573	4,919,111	510,199	38,455,357	54	8,973,331	71,208,767	88	80,959,683
Montana	450,115	406,422	75,409	0	0	460,380	8,182,926	77	10,629,383
Nebraska	914,710	1,195,783	0	0	0	1,553,806	10,409,699	81.6	12,753,848

Appendix Tables

Appendix Table 2.5 LSC and Non-LSC Funding by State/Territory, 2024 (continued from previous page)									
State	Interest on Lawyers' Trust Accounts (IOLTA) (\$)	Private Grants (\$)	Non-LSC Derivative Income (\$)	Non-LSC Carryover Funding		Other Non-LSC Funding (\$)	Total Non-LSC Funding		Total Funding (\$)
				(\$)	(%)		(\$)	(%)	
Nevada	1,656,000	80,406	0	0	0	1,431	2,772,372	36.5	7,596,125
New Hampshire	480,000	228,546	32,530	0	0	0	1,244,332	47	2,650,072
New Jersey	10,502,262	283,556	9,129	9,795,184	14.8	783,068	66,260,751	84.3	78,593,267
New Mexico	27,141	927,358	19,612	0	0	201,782	7,467,651	52	14,354,868
New York	12,456,124	10,151,035	503,808	24,244,732	11.7	815,046	207,838,062	85.4	243,452,313
North Carolina	4,370,358	4,407,454	382,201	6,971,046	22.9	417,699	30,426,363	59.6	51,051,752
North Dakota	50,000	271,830	0	0	0	0	1,655,346	49.6	3,340,720
Ohio	26,664,223	10,578,535	159,415	11,023,173	15.2	3,681,224	72,427,411	79.3	91,357,196
Oklahoma	140,000	3,320,272	49,644	7,462,923	25.3	1,071,480	29,512,622	75.4	39,162,934
Oregon	276,331	724,131	2,167,432	0	0	329,340	8,188,607	57.3	14,296,024
Pennsylvania	7,704,293	2,920,593	148,943	3,573,714	8.1	1,843,704	44,116,723	65.8	67,066,835
Rhode Island	617,000	216,867	19,999	0	0	21,706	6,467,851	82.8	7,810,161
South Carolina	1,375,174	252,327	0	0	0	378,296	5,446,623	30.8	17,693,840
South Dakota	0	128,444	0	15,245	0.9	39,032	1,619,577	32.8	4,933,324
Tennessee	1,625,325	1,491,417	66,546	1,431,351	6.9	189,085	20,634,574	64	32,219,253
Texas	7,750,854	3,887,148	27,205	6,866,313	8.4	2,130,042	81,898,972	56.7	144,415,242
Utah	201,197	1,535,225	62,505	2,421,094	41.3	43,540	5,860,710	62.3	9,414,185
Vermont	113,125	17,500	0	0	0	518,436	1,149,518	48.2	2,383,820
Virginia	0	2,921,880	15,108	1,490,892	6	1,136,864	24,750,572	69.8	35,474,844
Washington	500,000	542,436	139,728	10,924,616	19.6	515,384	55,716,438	82.5	67,511,423
West Virginia	610,708	620,899	736,444	2,263,985	21.3	122,933	10,625,993	72.3	14,695,171
Wisconsin	324,657	3,012,986	80,117	4,637,826	23.4	457,851	19,809,560	71.6	27,679,037
Wyoming	0	0	7,000	0	0	28,384	809,366	45.9	1,763,515
American Samoa	0	1,553	0	128,364	75.1	0	170,917	30.6	558,365
Guam	0	0	0	0	0	59,294	59,294	11.3	526,209
Micronesia	0	1,176	0	0	0	150,000	671,401	23.5	2,861,189
Puerto Rico	130,697	48,422	0	13,476,900	68	222,013	19,821,416	47.6	41,649,948
Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,998,823	89.5	3,349,416
Grand Total	172,405,110	151,430,869	19,622,892	206,454,528	14	65,831,846	1,478,327,346	70.7	2,091,089,201

Appendix Table 3.1 LSC Grantee Expenditures Supported by LSC Funding by State/Territory and Category, 2024 (continued on next page)												
State	Audit (\$)	Contract Services to Clients (\$)	Contract Services to Recipient (\$)	Dues and Fees (\$)	Employee Benefits (\$)	Equipment Rental (\$)	Insurance (\$)	Lawyers Wages (\$)	Library (\$)	Litigation (\$)	Mortgage Payments (\$)	Office Supplies (\$)
Alabama	90,700	220,450	48,000	22,140	1,462,753	83,959	187,690	2,679,024	91,963	3,423	126,368	130,422
Alaska	22,291	307,691	217,274	51	522,401	27,307	16,996	828,070	2,277	79,656	0	19,798
Arizona	39,334	12,909	305,546	25,993	2,392,525	38,125	114,572	4,376,290	63,583	126,638	20,176	136,094
Arkansas	76,852	7,128	178,578	25,704	525,002	14,077	78,524	2,120,579	13,165	7,254	0	126,139
California	227,987	121,223	1,402,695	214,697	10,532,906	289,340	513,043	17,574,839	450,190	362,338	12,281	879,512
Colorado	48,665	37,078	76,171	609	978,888	3,434	35,465	2,263,632	35,597	126,162	0	174,239
Connecticut	25,711	0	91,115	0	1,174,707	1,207	20,574	1,506,553	130	41	0	15,677
Delaware	7,029	74,558	22,793	0	269,017	2,663	2,115	578,384	3,526	740	0	11,746
District of Columbia	8,000	0	14,623	9,476	109,562	2,039	0	424,599	6,091	1,031	0	0
Florida	263,001	500,451	1,269,178	146,686	6,553,004	143,952	408,093	10,561,342	84,897	121,752	0	499,302
Georgia	46,089	32,830	501,175	177,893	4,110,194	-808	99,084	5,018,036	92,723	23,481	0	396,952
Hawaii	3,234	71,530	0	0	404,635	14,472	11,560	775,296	281	2,399	0	14,780
Idaho	79,651	287,665	0	0	438,618	57,646	23,653	735,693	28,713	3,466	0	11,996
Illinois	95,730	174,275	303,848	43,060	2,925,122	26,738	108,103	5,651,844	74,481	181,678	0	405,582
Indiana	50,292	11,016	204,737	0	1,528,871	20,184	42,825	3,268,159	59,596	2,568	0	48,033
Iowa	17,987	23,442	104,644	285	1,260,906	15,197	24,792	2,034,911	29,915	11,472	0	52,839
Kansas	49,257	0	189,464	12,163	647,044	34,026	17,274	1,774,380	32,467	0	0	50,475
Kentucky	80,420	47,936	868,053	12,763	1,877,481	46,588	68,357	2,627,500	65,955	9,915	0	173,030
Louisiana	47,482	327,492	109,618	31,056	2,179,171	51,384	171,278	3,410,405	76,885	32,047	0	219,808
Maine	15,136	0	24,081	0	469,695	600	9,271	885,378	16,503	18,141	0	20,879
Maryland	8,141	0	153,888	0	1,136,830	17,358	23,166	2,926,320	26,259	10,211	0	29,446
Massachusetts	73,474	77,019	213,611	7,853	1,287,047	7,091	32,203	3,067,308	15,589	1,353	0	21,625
Michigan	109,803	708,579	593,498	52,019	3,056,799	18,917	94,698	6,767,266	110,612	55,586	0	279,774
Minnesota	65,204	69,711	122,059	6,548	1,193,426	29,944	33,492	2,799,677	19,669	19,724	0	39,415
Mississippi	52,912	553,346	200,972	4,180	1,174,032	42,017	39,869	2,130,090	57,129	7,657	0	153,730
Missouri	104,601	343,457	248,997	7,029	1,888,307	66,811	58,737	2,658,674	26,470	63,734	0	99,822
Montana	9,271	0	0	6,205	302,974	18,238	3,794	213,502	7,869	500	0	28,756

Appendix Table 3.1		LSC Grantee Expenditures Supported by LSC Funding by State/Territory and Category, 2024 (continued from previous page)										
State	Audit (\$)	Contract Services to Clients (\$)	Contract Services to Recipient (\$)	Dues and Fees (\$)	Employee Benefits (\$)	Equipment Rental (\$)	Insurance (\$)	Lawyers Wages (\$)	Library (\$)	Litigation (\$)	Mortgage Payments (\$)	Office Supplies (\$)
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	384,906	0	0	807,884	0	2,051	0	0
Nevada	27,861	130,270	199,488	24,191	1,001,646	0	12,673	1,045,424	2,365	2,789	756	7,390
New Hampshire	15,915	0	134,343	3,486	166,409	0	3,180	130,542	2,055	0	0	40,442
New Jersey	41,860	0	202,543	5,479	2,499,643	8,283	81,675	3,184,583	51,379	21,751	0	98,312
New Mexico	34,040	3,545	282,219	46,829	1,339,929	25,395	38,558	1,754,186	25,947	27,757	0	21,659
New York	69,266	117,000	593,126	23,409	5,517,105	152,185	89,196	6,654,566	111,590	178,371	0	365,678
North Carolina	0	9,620	84,724	2,906	3,553,715	0	100,701	7,065,864	144,633	92,052	0	269,381
North Dakota	21,642	0	84,065	574	221,267	7,412	11,586	347,572	5,416	660	0	12,618
Ohio	69,148	249,132	1,151,864	686	3,925,135	82,733	59,622	7,750,130	44,010	38,641	0	170,203
Oklahoma	35,459	31,931	76,438	63,396	1,546,412	9,548	17,904	3,338,703	30,118	6,506	0	76,382
Oregon	23,368	0	294,844	39,936	1,327,116	12,259	20,212	2,460,401	17,413	55,982	0	53,171
Pennsylvania	122,855	414,366	293,398	65,971	4,647,993	18,226	108,624	6,944,152	128,508	74,004	0	269,801
Rhode Island	10,245	0	49,383	0	358,594	0	8,281	448,128	4,577	270	0	26,597
South Carolina	47,674	515,219	187,715	16,847	1,663,793	15,308	53,429	2,457,792	53,078	16,777	0	141,229
South Dakota	116,879	57,255	116,473	31,935	308,847	24,474	30,345	737,894	1,054	308	0	23,947
Tennessee	47,099	23,278	195,510	1,596	1,599,287	66,361	50,304	3,330,079	63,776	50,492	0	96,892
Texas	189,272	758,898	795,876	79,466	13,099,853	394,296	522,629	14,770,818	305,717	254,579	384,882	1,123,343
Utah	12,287	1,411	7,039	0	735,336	25,212	13,359	1,300,160	14,161	16,498	0	4,153
Vermont	7,020	2,147	131,040	0	293,104	414	5,855	362,647	1,898	1,181	0	3,511
Virginia	24,623	130,141	114,817	23,300	2,072,785	51,797	68,910	3,784,795	62,806	55,687	0	198,562
Washington	11,570	99,212	206,829	14,640	1,769,174	26,525	28,880	3,583,022	65,594	42,406	0	75,165
West Virginia	0	25,073	56,142	7,382	871,173	6,014	0	1,479,771	134	12,729	0	79,125
Wisconsin	67,584	52,061	234,232	27,776	1,891,358	21,092	52,698	2,705,014	67,298	52,719	0	126,272
Wyoming	17,450	46,254	5,425	1,765	123,166	1,409	3,056	235,921	3,240	3,422	0	15,401
American Samoa	0	9,946	32,571	1,074	19,332	0	10,135	135,846	0	1,511	0	7,172
Guam	0	0	0	0	125,631	0	0	252,532	0	247	0	0
Micronesia	0	0	0	0	81,157	0	24,741	1,261,089	0	8,410	0	0
Puerto Rico	147,864	3,030,874	1,373,613	165	3,025,132	153,185	125,252	4,883,054	125,135	301,668	0	309,454
Virgin Islands	4,080	5,038	15,135	1,919	60,881	2,505	12,052	114,228	2,781	786	0	3,658
Grand Total	2,883,314	9,722,454	14,383,472	1,291,140	104,631,798	2,177,139	3,793,083	172,984,547	2,827,217	2,593,221	544,463	7,659,389

Appendix Table 3.1		LSC Grantee Expenditures Supported by LSC Funding by State/Territory and Category, 2024 (continued from previous page)											
State	Other (\$)	Other Space Expense (\$)	Other Staff Wages (\$)	Paralegal Wages (\$)	Property Acquisition (\$)	Purchase Payments (\$)	Space - Rent/Lease (\$)	Telephone (\$)	Training - Board (\$)	Training - Staff/Other (\$)	Travel - Board (\$)	Travel - Staff/Other (\$)	Grand Total (\$)
Alabama	107,050	555,040	2,121,639	147,922	321,645	0	662,173	273,997	0	94,455	2,099	164,324	9,597,238
Alaska	9,256	0	753,478	111,280	0	0	167,807	30,451	0	50,504	1,538	25,230	3,193,356
Arizona	411,604	371,184	2,883,354	1,704,156	172,189	94,797	229,080	392,058	668	70,223	5,749	135,357	14,122,204
Arkansas	24,099	37,310	1,355,275	457,283	0	0	209,842	99,971	0	33,705	1,047	60,081	5,451,616
California	1,162,716	916,145	17,029,223	5,417,576	391,588	82,888	1,921,097	950,979	17,006	732,469	12,264	338,981	61,553,982
Colorado	-113,092	193,759	1,127,918	1,230,583	0	0	509,980	87,215	0	146,789	0	124,912	7,088,004
Connecticut	191,569	2,552	1,206,846	294,886	99,115	0	105,777	58,835	0	30,486	5	4,678	4,830,464
Delaware	6,998	5,281	114,544	194,583	6,240	0	36,667	9,087	0	8,476	0	821	1,355,268
District of Columbia	0	0	0	527,335	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,102,756
Florida	1,597,029	450,975	9,381,810	2,885,202	319,448	0	1,939,740	470,568	0	468,884	16,399	291,856	38,373,571
Georgia	38,941	246,755	3,700,728	1,465,465	0	0	894,728	216,739	0	257,770	14,358	58,343	17,391,476
Hawaii	1,050	0	926,354	407,826	0	0	43,245	5,856	0	0	0	32,094	2,714,612
Idaho	39,481	0	786,872	108,096	0	0	105,060	13,617	0	10,976	0	4,142	2,735,345
Illinois	193,679	56,494	3,815,357	1,495,324	0	0	1,343,633	185,254	0	31,098	513	128,920	17,240,733
Indiana	3,609	22,792	1,219,657	755,809	0	0	417,519	124,985	623	14,622	3,426	36,682	7,836,005
Iowa	62,540	20,886	700,481	789,765	0	0	217,384	175,320	0	18,332	0	144,759	5,705,856
Kansas	27,634	21,812	684,642	403,577	0	0	260,585	50,914	0	19,618	4,240	19,787	4,299,359
Kentucky	104,783	214,286	1,928,944	596,782	27,310	145,240	95,296	118,041	0	45,194	0	69,346	9,223,220
Louisiana	152,159	285,279	2,951,289	1,181,544	519,268	0	388,767	139,071	2,453	201,134	1,140	86,280	12,565,010
Maine	57,212	26,936	147,892	441,387	0	0	50,379	10,746	0	30,683	546	32,494	2,257,960
Maryland	64,604	61,174	412,007	1,048,020	0	0	468,884	50,608	1,157	19,119	13	23,047	6,480,251
Massachusetts	774,993	121,977	661,851	1,147,539	0	0	214,735	7,329	0	43,653	0	14,654	7,790,904
Michigan	71,310	143,888	3,565,703	1,044,484	0	0	900,649	155,215	266	152,708	193	98,066	17,980,032
Minnesota	51,536	2,120	796,079	912,882	38,075	19,000	148,203	8,312	1,077	39,397	1,617	48,648	6,465,813
Mississippi	151,292	116,615	1,362,783	122,704	0	0	252,837	184,775	1,257	45,749	220	53,119	6,707,287
Missouri	22,762	74,745	1,667,617	1,923,551	0	0	281,965	118,503	103	55,996	25	54,549	9,766,455
Montana	582,607	2,700	462,833	310,972	53,463	0	42,447	9,338	1,588	55,909	3,375	46,754	2,163,096

Appendix Table 3.1		LSC Grantee Expenditures Supported by LSC Funding by State/Territory and Category, 2024 (continued from previous page)											
State	Other (\$)	Other Space Expense (\$)	Other Staff Wages (\$)	Paralegal Wages (\$)	Property Acquisition (\$)	Purchase Payments (\$)	Space - Rent/Lease (\$)	Telephone (\$)	Training - Board (\$)	Training - Staff/Other (\$)	Travel - Board (\$)	Travel - Staff/Other (\$)	Grand Total (\$)
Nebraska	668	0	71,942	555,922	0	0	0	0	0	6,517	0	675	1,830,565
Nevada	113,379	86,929	485,439	1,008,172	104,333	0	220,380	17,923	0	478	153	57,155	4,549,194
New Hampshire	3,659	0	627,618	100,186	0	0	53,905	22,050	0	16,025	0	11,857	1,331,672
New Jersey	39,563	218,395	1,267,554	910,001	16,677	0	357,221	1,935	0	27,693	0	11,789	9,046,337
New Mexico	113,363	31,279	1,502,595	629,918	0	301,933	237,290	63,046	450	47,284	7,387	100,162	6,634,770
New York	4,848,387	522,097	3,882,717	3,216,497	227,951	0	1,920,575	368,057	400	188,202	439	99,907	29,146,720
North Carolina	2,248,940	900	1,610,357	1,927,850	537,602	0	1,001,797	260,542	0	102,122	3,657	275,424	19,292,787
North Dakota	10,307	1,767	225,633	287,410	20,211	0	75,247	31,712	0	46,863	0	35,218	1,447,181
Ohio	42,338	110,227	2,744,797	1,410,318	0	0	463,618	115,690	2,785	141,433	130	89,669	18,662,309
Oklahoma	1,135,095	47,295	606,515	1,516,447	271,082	0	353,751	113,856	0	74,232	0	152,146	9,503,214
Oregon	37,086	0	837,751	286,323	0	0	271,491	24,194	0	9,381	0	48,361	5,819,289
Pennsylvania	234,300	241,182	3,366,726	1,722,078	53,264	23,399	666,083	259,542	4,478	50,950	5,260	125,762	19,840,923
Rhode Island	634	33,781	125,409	253,810	0	0	7,555	8,676	0	6,370	0	0	1,342,310
South Carolina	154,714	145,323	1,763,339	860,013	343	68,406	78,197	134,951	3,970	135,064	1,412	47,919	8,562,512
South Dakota	142,003	6,138	625,205	304,285	25,994	0	93,433	29,726	3,179	74,628	28,086	38,788	2,820,875
Tennessee	631,442	83,082	1,578,384	1,255,862	315,415	0	288,464	70,690	0	146,029	416	93,549	9,988,007
Texas	1,060,391	869,851	12,970,395	4,178,803	1,003,014	0	937,811	1,198,731	18,520	410,922	61,744	457,500	53,726,530
Utah	0	1,099	217,314	1,031,162	0	0	63,277	21,716	0	14,293	0	24,219	3,502,697
Vermont	412	21,121	92,629	199,355	0	1,300	35,984	5,829	1,184	14,580	0	5,859	1,187,070
Virginia	106,025	125,510	2,085,640	658,064	15,708	0	284,063	169,312	0	108,564	1,871	82,681	10,225,662
Washington	22,070	163,075	1,750,154	107,418	0	0	531,414	113,789	0	20,843	0	64,766	8,696,546
West Virginia	344,614	30,105	194,798	446,752	0	0	173,050	60,018	0	60,724	263	31,940	3,879,807
Wisconsin	268,368	44,062	2,128,844	615,234	5,547	0	450,504	74,101	2,680	86,510	6,096	37,236	9,017,285
Wyoming	62,396	0	146,434	5,739	0	0	99,339	19,170	1,618	12,813	16,956	24,052	845,027
American Samoa	419	9,416	73,309	41,900	1,372	0	17,800	9,022	0	0	0	438	371,263
Guam	8,826	0	0	31,617	0	0	41,627	4,196	0	0	0	0	464,675
Micronesia	0	0	433,700	218,002	0	0	95,081	66,994	0	0	0	0	2,189,175
Puerto Rico	278,347	447,680	2,371,659	29,608	544,415	0	572,097	223,142	2,293	75,941	7,351	40,972	18,068,899
Virgin Islands	366	10,646	91,067	0	0	0	10,256	6,910	0	1,755	580	1,709	346,352

Grand Total	15,584,750	7,201,662	105,643,100	50,935,282	5,091,268	736,962	21,309,789	7,443,305	67,756	4,558,165	210,566	4,057,678	548,331,522
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Appendix Table 3.2 LSC Grantee Expenditures Supported by Non-LSC Funding by State/Territory and Category, 2024 (continued on next page)

State	Audit (\$)	Contract Services to Clients (\$)	Contract Services to Recipient (\$)	Dues and Fees (\$)	Employee Benefits (\$)	Equipment Rental (\$)	Insurance (\$)	Lawyers Wages (\$)	Library (\$)	Litigation (\$)	Mortgage Payments (\$)	Office Supplies (\$)
Alabama	0	32,354	0	2,053	414,075	30,672	0	1,792,200	527	608	23,998	6,097
Alaska	30,026	125	42,855	10,379	961,933	22,631	32,895	1,993,537	6,834	27,035	0	36,469
Arizona	37,949	140,391	361,715	45,678	1,517,020	22,284	79,889	3,385,238	50,657	70,767	10,010	123,353
Arkansas	55,029	2,333	20,197	27,000	599,738	1,981	29,187	2,071,876	5,871	7,149	0	63,809
California	633,994	41,559,784	5,627,470	2,873,624	28,760,930	705,371	973,883	55,010,772	676,370	1,097,292	257,883	1,673,798
Colorado	43,877	77,673	204,109	72,315	3,682,472	16,944	36,421	7,272,965	33,502	175,324	0	181,730
Connecticut	4,207	7,500	135,429	25,842	182,975	67	1,143	99,880	0	0	0	864
Delaware	10,695	0	30,207	1,880	376,594	3,670	2,794	830,509	4,849	1,198	0	135,313
District of Columbia	123,732	195,060	508,783	66,746	655,340	0	39,308	1,950,352	41,116	6,959	0	62,701
Florida	112,480	1,968,896	1,108,886	177,031	6,143,812	178,753	368,632	16,309,182	180,146	226,700	67,442	431,181
Georgia	16,311	591,204	590,792	168,816	4,504,419	84,954	40,063	10,441,293	54,089	25,966	0	345,908
Hawaii	0	928	147,669	0	1,091,797	161,730	91,072	1,559,001	37,044	21,882	0	42,704
Idaho	2,169	681,983	0	0	424,356	3,005	0	1,151,089	1,123	1,697	0	58,883
Illinois	125,145	1,704	366,670	149,474	9,700,224	48,829	99,038	19,889,684	121,511	161,111	0	875,404
Indiana	58,228	38,523	313,976	81,205	1,783,617	10,865	43,693	3,563,208	65,152	10,348	0	69,530
Iowa	29,286	82,414	50,409	17,214	1,928,414	28,511	36,121	3,465,093	57,324	12,475	0	107,640
Kansas	2,702	931	240,402	22,788	1,038,677	53,495	32,365	1,649,660	44,345	131,543	0	73,846
Kentucky	69,148	168,298	958,665	87,820	2,597,442	87,238	79,994	4,796,888	78,187	220,461	33,659	258,952
Louisiana	93,012	818,084	197,733	67,898	2,717,601	41,966	48,897	7,731,668	47,408	109,774	11,595	232,520
Maine	57,387	0	190,920	16,488	1,802,629	2,413	36,908	3,714,948	56,294	60,809	0	80,345
Maryland	34,090	0	2,413,938	72,733	7,748,124	33,262	130,530	17,854,836	105,025	49,857	0	229,426
Massachusetts	151,848	481,373	463,329	97,807	5,844,863	39,240	120,323	12,057,844	99,316	74,045	0	449,316
Michigan	139,997	711,831	912,603	190,870	5,349,769	8,054	154,268	13,960,724	149,819	97,232	92,533	428,495
Minnesota	128,360	605,645	1,112,239	149,384	5,542,426	79,240	121,275	9,373,568	42,057	158,877	94,911	127,682
Mississippi	10,241	1,275	240,827	20,455	229,672	10,120	6,191	849,784	14,947	2,149	0	78,764

Missouri	47,499	1,479,678	801,687	107,204	4,495,712	215,687	182,186	9,536,145	146,941	190,962	0	469,476
Montana	45,769	0	1,247,363	29,295	827,614	58,071	26,425	1,275,331	25,260	0	0	77,383

Appendix Table 3.2		LSC Grantee Expenditures Supported by Non-LSC Funding by State/Territory and Category, 2024 (cont. from previous page)										
State	Audit (\$)	Contract Services to Clients (\$)	Contract Services to Recipient (\$)	Dues and Fees (\$)	Employee Benefits (\$)	Equipment Rental (\$)	Insurance (\$)	Lawyers Wages (\$)	Library (\$)	Litigation (\$)	Mortgage Payments (\$)	Office Supplies (\$)
Nebraska	30,250	74,079	1,525,333	39,730	1,842,950	50,175	72,255	2,714,818	26,816	29,174	0	31,597
Nevada	10,854	0	85,703	28,217	472,199	8,642	16,445	509,554	749	1,262	248	6,243
New Hampshire	37,116	0	87,149	1,211	80,226	0	1,601	177,989	719	0	0	5,955
New Jersey	177,715	32,010	877,058	93,770	12,944,273	35,519	354,191	22,471,407	142,469	115,613	274,535	488,143
New Mexico	22,908	0	244,353	50,757	1,651,496	16,314	39,550	2,742,934	29,627	15,044	0	21,311
New York	922,397	15,248,193	6,779,317	290,203	44,320,889	981,489	568,869	72,388,918	500,283	1,078,548	117,203	1,629,778
North Carolina	62,739	242,227	698,705	204,120	5,222,782	0	110,629	7,655,327	114,287	75,054	258,576	360,211
North Dakota	11,962	18,760	199,334	0	298,618	7,298	10,257	520,834	2,721	1,437	0	31,072
Ohio	131,640	6,358,503	4,015,189	303,019	9,883,348	137,932	213,817	17,963,604	155,122	511,689	0	809,387
Oklahoma	84,341	3,444,174	2,271,963	78,655	3,260,244	107,020	99,100	7,485,753	75,299	85,656	0	69,104
Oregon	31,332	0	395,317	53,545	1,779,350	16,436	27,099	3,298,818	23,346	75,059	0	71,290
Pennsylvania	147,963	293,410	536,145	172,977	8,902,857	108,984	212,423	15,033,337	183,380	70,133	0	420,327
Rhode Island	31,255	1,352,055	166,549	24,802	768,880	1,914	25,237	2,483,460	14,569	1,533	0	102,016
South Carolina	33,315	7,251	111,701	33,060	756,328	14,330	35,055	2,034,529	34,457	45,256	55,120	137,195
South Dakota	24,613	4,793	135,045	47,642	397,410	20,290	42,788	638,077	1,854	1,841	0	24,494
Tennessee	76,563	1,111,023	661,171	74,077	3,718,497	72,364	96,974	6,689,700	100,139	105,536	0	229,434
Texas	100,677	76,160	627,312	148,619	16,073,161	92,414	153,941	28,581,566	91,152	495,761	637,508	487,369
Utah	11,713	72,821	65,807	21,456	541,119	32,629	12,735	1,081,628	13,909	6,132	0	11,713
Vermont	6,840	1,981	120,960	14,318	270,558	382	5,404	334,752	1,752	1,090	0	3,240
Virginia	132,561	63,779	324,814	133,166	4,402,471	101,904	113,731	8,870,799	77,394	29,111	0	338,053
Washington	74,857	5,196,866	898,804	116,560	7,294,653	277,116	79,256	16,937,505	156,536	308,587	62,626	272,527
West Virginia	59,000	19,906	180,574	31,012	2,466,376	27,676	0	3,547,161	0	21,883	0	231,628
Wisconsin	42,072	159,892	178,177	78,334	2,745,890	26,047	8,759	5,774,058	72,721	109,250	0	139,398
Wyoming	0	14,885	6,437	2,661	150,379	531	507	385,292	1,029	8,694	0	9,214
American Samoa	0	0	2,944	0	1,545	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,777
Guam	0	0	0	2,880	0	2,313	3,537	0	0	0	0	2,013
Micronesia	1,218	0	0	4,856	226,321	3,725	0	0	613	0	0	19,134
Puerto Rico	48,875	88,425	615,181	31,880	937,164	35,745	26,254	313,767	73,629	76,683	0	31,572

Virgin Islands	15,458	0	88,555	16,450	384,571	11,619	65,449	560,611	15,417	4,250	14,719	35,618
Grand Total	4,393,414	83,529,180	40,188,471	6,679,978	232,716,797	4,139,860	5,209,362	444,783,472	4,055,701	6,216,496	2,012,565	12,742,404

Appendix Table 3.2 LSC Grantee Expenditures Supported by Non-LSC Funding by State/Territory and Category, 2024 (cont. from previous page)

State	Other (\$)	Other Space Expense (\$)	Other Staff Wages (\$)	Paralegals Wages (\$)	Property Acquisition (\$)	Purchase Payments (\$)	Space - Rent/ Lease (\$)	Telephone (\$)	Training - Board (\$)	Training - Staff/Other (\$)	Travel - Board (\$)	Travel - Staff/Other (\$)	Grand Total (\$)
Alabama	169,356	72	297,777	105,202	16,615	0	72	0	0	13,470	1,000	27,637	2,933,785
Alaska	28,157	0	982,507	197,834	0	0	322,574	46,292	0	69,059	2,072	35,398	4,848,612
Arizona	320,382	170,462	1,415,383	1,145,932	0	0	324,725	174,327	332	47,402	2,380	47,305	9,493,580
Arkansas	39,384	22,500	884,534	310,983	0	0	107,742	38,917	0	53,423	0	70,729	4,412,382
California	5,666,987	2,083,771	27,978,130	20,910,839	217,589	23,865	4,060,444	1,945,823	161,728	1,234,300	4,119	674,117	204,812,883
Colorado	261,810	182,461	1,848,091	2,711,899	6,601	0	651,694	98,042	0	118,287	0	138,972	17,815,189
Connecticut	16,721	131	80,628	19,696	0	0	5,872	16,884	2,365	1,678	0	2,735	604,618
Delaware	10,297	5,837	166,158	233,469	72,488	0	49,160	12,628	0	11,258	0	406	1,959,410
District of Columbia	167,565	0	0	321,441	0	0	327,734	42,074	42,120	0	0	17,742	4,568,773
Florida	2,017,243	404,915	7,009,813	2,687,717	525,002	0	1,214,599	300,660	0	411,882	31,585	211,213	42,087,771
Georgia	220,967	143,117	1,831,854	2,557,592	10,226	0	708,386	325,472	0	427,141	40	54,525	23,143,138
Hawaii	-42,608	0	373,275	1,727,460	0	0	331,642	135,093	0	0	0	91,382	5,770,071
Idaho	30,441	0	312,871	47,171	0	0	-312	0	0	65,557	0	27,438	2,807,471
Illinois	3,503,669	114,951	7,210,975	4,183,013	0	0	2,464,277	423,164	0	181,584	1,611	275,441	49,897,479
Indiana	29,591	33,924	1,453,025	944,853	0	0	421,596	162,445	2,040	40,970	4,506	70,528	9,201,823
Iowa	86,036	35,088	1,153,502	896,136	8,408	0	431,376	297,053	0	25,340	0	102,526	8,850,366
Kansas	51,774	31,913	2,019,869	541,600	0	0	381,251	76,370	0	36,754	0	37,072	6,467,357
Kentucky	397,475	220,133	1,428,517	1,760,451	668,754	31,488	243,970	125,993	0	80,820	0	134,455	14,528,808
Louisiana	308,602	163,621	2,220,750	1,183,033	84,900	0	290,758	93,243	0	301,662	0	89,108	16,853,831
Maine	502,992	100,912	754,511	1,012,345	0	0	137,962	40,834	0	123,181	8,228	82,949	8,783,055
Maryland	1,543,679	535,088	5,855,139	3,758,799	967,775	0	850,666	334,734	7,338	302,002	63	232,701	43,059,804

Massachusetts	7,571,919	539,582	4,069,094	3,230,824	164,926	0	1,275,173	65,175	501	112,078	0	196,913	37,105,487
Michigan	252,528	230,962	4,655,248	1,653,866	87,112	0	682,583	196,020	1,213	204,358	62	131,584	30,291,731
Minnesota	473,756	128,929	3,747,205	3,332,934	269,114	99,497	908,424	197,300	0	141,156	6,430	160,942	27,001,351
Mississippi	62,864	15,544	182,830	87,480	0	0	55,140	57,975	0	39,310	1,192	38,924	2,005,685
Missouri	733,765	155,787	3,006,568	4,791,658	1,938,397	37,000	1,421,342	191,232	10,039	152,493	4,897	197,100	30,313,456
Montana	1,500,969	13,138	1,678,314	549,957	0	0	195,334	30,898	0	51,473	124	106,474	7,739,192

Appendix Table 3.2		LSC Grantee Expenditures Supported by Non-LSC Funding by State/Territory and Category, 2024 (cont. from previous page)											
State	Other (\$)	Other Space Expense (\$)	Other Staff Wages (\$)	Paralegals Wages (\$)	Property Acquisition (\$)	Purchase Payments (\$)	Space - Rent/ Lease (\$)	Telephone (\$)	Training - Board (\$)	Training - Staff/ Other (\$)	Travel - Board (\$)	Travel - Staff/ Other (\$)	Grand Total (\$)
Nebraska	781,290	0	1,342,214	1,095,836	0	0	692,164	90,238	0	112,625	0	35,414	10,586,958
Nevada	173,955	71,151	502,960	283,796	0	0	141,429	12,921	0	1,338	0	49,818	2,377,485
New Hampshire	3,110	0	228,600	61,238	0	0	27,207	2,527	0	4,444	0	6,001	725,092
New Jersey	459,433	1,115,379	6,842,510	4,800,033	66,357	0	1,856,753	35,742	0	103,120	555	39,989	53,326,575
New Mexico	45,921	26,779	952,725	826,074	0	0	255,631	58,504	0	41,232	100	72,275	7,113,535
New York	566,414	2,636,036	22,111,701	23,246,277	2,670,469	0	7,231,071	1,651,838	1,396	859,417	7,900	627,059	206,435,665
North Carolina	-464,412	871,151	6,314,684	1,354,897	733,088	0	726,946	389,079	0	101,855	1,712	276,817	25,310,474
North Dakota	18,964	0	402,730	359,034	6,785	0	51,238	13,839	0	46,579	0	23,788	2,025,249
Ohio	1,108,562	409,877	5,449,755	3,180,065	0	0	1,921,397	369,039	7,145	455,437	8,053	319,340	53,711,920
Oklahoma	1,606,394	56,070	2,021,797	1,448,563	20,930	0	738,956	206,266	3,516	51,980	386	183,806	23,399,972
Oregon	49,724	0	1,123,227	383,892	0	0	364,004	32,438	0	12,578	0	64,841	7,802,296
Pennsylvania	409,524	472,350	4,845,535	4,588,136	74,004	25,393	1,578,321	502,566	10,835	88,045	8,233	303,533	38,988,409
Rhode Island	108,157	98,652	589,024	486,930	0	0	2,045	13,604	0	27,393	0	10,635	6,308,710
South Carolina	91,939	96,987	805,429	531,409	0	154,008	52,591	95,979	2,521	79,258	0	38,206	5,245,924
South Dakota	80,648	8,309	705,127	343,995	46,079	0	110,519	36,408	0	12,668	454	34,521	2,717,574
Tennessee	455,319	169,147	1,535,851	3,311,389	278,105	0	532,346	111,513	0	205,290	514	158,115	19,693,067
Texas	8,515,275	1,420,037	10,096,076	10,094,281	616,727	0	707,476	492,910	0	170,102	17,872	263,515	79,959,912
Utah	25,912	784	167,288	631,359	31,219	0	60,325	48,056	0	38,472	0	42,619	2,917,697
Vermont	381	19,497	85,503	184,020	0	1,200	33,216	5,381	1,092	13,458	0	5,408	1,110,433
Virginia	494,766	254,068	3,444,479	1,732,909	79,086	0	649,702	312,234	0	173,344	1,397	110,532	21,840,301
Washington	120,104	373,300	8,689,954	593,403	0	0	2,192,442	353,117	0	136,929	0	325,589	44,460,731

West Virginia	36,773	107,964	1,982,874	845,192	0	0	423,639	190,078	0	228,569	2,129	179,143	10,581,577
Wisconsin	126,128	62,689	505,401	1,744,197	0	0	656,208	111,331	0	29,061	20	91,810	12,661,444
Wyoming	32,389	0	122,775	16,325	0	0	25,344	4,298	277	4,514	2,135	11,313	798,999
American Samoa	1,716	0	0	20,352	17,072	0	20,000	0	0	0	0	0	65,406
Guam	30,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,462	8,365	215	50,785
Micronesia	121,298	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	189,089	41,963	8,035	616,252
Puerto Rico	82,504	114,442	784,905	958,091	38,640	0	133,446	49,884	569	14,288	14,877	56,638	4,527,461
Virgin Islands	20,255	61,648	500,731	0	22,339	0	63,897	37,634	0	72,983	12,075	15,617	2,019,896
Grand Total	41,028,764	13,779,154	164,770,424	124,025,877	9,738,808	372,451	39,112,499	10,656,074	255,028	7,522,169	197,050	6,610,909	1,264,736,906

Appendix Table 3.3		LSC Grantee Expenditures by State/Territory and Category, 2024 (continued on next page)											
State	Audit (\$)	Contract Services to Clients (\$)	Contract Services to Recipient (\$)	Dues and Fees (\$)	Employee Benefits (\$)	Equipment Rental (\$)	Insurance (\$)	Lawyers Wages (\$)	Library (\$)	Litigation (\$)	Mortgage Payments (\$)	Office Supplies (\$)	
Alabama	90,700	252,804	48,000	24,193	1,876,828	114,632	187,690	4,471,224	92,490	4,031	150,366	136,519	
Alaska	52,317	307,816	260,129	10,430	1,484,334	49,938	49,891	2,821,607	9,111	106,691	0	56,267	
Arizona	77,283	153,300	667,261	71,671	3,909,545	60,409	194,461	7,761,528	114,239	197,405	30,186	259,447	
Arkansas	131,881	9,461	198,776	52,705	1,124,740	16,058	107,711	4,192,455	19,035	14,403	0	189,948	
California	861,981	41,681,006	7,030,165	3,088,321	39,293,835	994,711	1,486,927	72,585,611	1,126,560	1,459,630	270,163	2,553,310	
Colorado	92,542	114,751	280,280	72,924	4,661,360	20,378	71,886	9,536,597	69,099	301,486	0	355,969	
Connecticut	29,917	7,500	226,544	25,842	1,357,682	1,274	21,717	1,606,433	130	41	0	16,541	
Delaware	17,724	74,558	53,001	1,880	645,611	6,333	4,909	1,408,893	8,374	1,938	0	147,060	
District of Columbia	131,732	195,060	523,406	76,222	764,902	2,039	39,308	2,374,951	47,207	7,990	0	62,701	
Florida	375,482	2,469,347	2,378,064	323,718	12,696,816	322,705	776,726	26,870,524	265,043	348,453	67,442	930,483	
Georgia	62,400	624,034	1,091,967	346,709	8,614,613	84,146	139,147	15,459,330	146,812	49,447	0	742,859	
Hawaii	3,234	72,458	147,669	0	1,496,432	176,202	102,632	2,334,297	37,325	24,281	0	57,484	
Idaho	81,820	969,648	0	0	862,974	60,651	23,653	1,886,782	29,836	5,163	0	70,879	
Illinois	220,875	175,979	670,518	192,534	12,625,346	75,567	207,141	25,541,528	195,992	342,789	0	1,280,986	
Indiana	108,520	49,539	518,713	81,205	3,312,488	31,049	86,518	6,831,367	124,748	12,916	0	117,563	
Iowa	47,273	105,856	155,054	17,499	3,189,321	43,707	60,913	5,500,004	87,238	23,946	0	160,479	
Kansas	51,959	931	429,866	34,951	1,685,721	87,521	49,639	3,424,040	76,812	131,543	0	124,321	
Kentucky	149,568	216,234	1,826,718	100,583	4,474,923	133,826	148,351	7,424,388	144,142	230,376	33,659	431,982	

Louisiana	140,494	1,145,576	307,351	98,954	4,896,773	93,350	220,175	11,142,072	124,292	141,821	11,595	452,328
Maine	72,523	0	215,001	16,488	2,272,324	3,014	46,178	4,600,326	72,797	78,951	0	101,224
Maryland	42,231	0	2,567,826	72,733	8,884,954	50,620	153,695	20,781,156	131,284	60,068	0	258,872
Massachusetts	225,322	558,392	676,940	105,660	7,131,910	46,332	152,526	15,125,152	114,905	75,398	0	470,941
Michigan	249,800	1,420,410	1,506,101	242,889	8,406,568	26,971	248,965	20,727,990	260,431	152,817	92,533	708,269
Minnesota	193,564	675,356	1,234,298	155,932	6,735,852	109,185	154,766	12,173,245	61,726	178,601	94,911	167,097
Mississippi	63,153	554,621	441,799	24,635	1,403,704	52,137	46,061	2,979,874	72,076	9,806	0	232,494
Missouri	152,100	1,823,134	1,050,684	114,233	6,384,019	282,497	240,924	12,194,819	173,412	254,696	0	569,298
Montana	55,040	0	1,247,363	35,500	1,130,588	76,309	30,219	1,488,833	33,129	500	0	106,139

Appendix Table 3.3		LSC Grantee Expenditures by State/Territory and Category, 2024 (cont. from previous page)										
State	Audit (\$)	Contract Services to Clients (\$)	Contract Services to Recipient (\$)	Dues and Fees (\$)	Employee Benefits (\$)	Equipment Rental (\$)	Insurance (\$)	Lawyers Wages (\$)	Library (\$)	Litigation (\$)	Mortgage Payments (\$)	Office Supplies (\$)
Nebraska	30,250	74,079	1,525,333	39,730	2,227,856	50,175	72,255	3,522,702	26,816	31,225	0	31,597
Nevada	38,715	130,270	285,191	52,408	1,473,845	8,642	29,119	1,554,978	3,115	4,051	1,004	13,633
New Hampshire	53,031	0	221,492	4,697	246,635	0	4,781	308,531	2,774	0	0	46,397
New Jersey	219,576	32,010	1,079,601	99,249	15,443,916	43,802	435,865	25,655,990	193,848	137,364	274,535	586,454
New Mexico	56,948	3,545	526,572	97,585	2,991,426	41,708	78,107	4,497,119	55,574	42,801	0	42,970
New York	991,663	15,365,193	7,372,443	313,612	49,837,994	1,133,674	658,065	79,043,484	611,872	1,256,919	117,203	1,995,455
North Carolina	62,739	251,847	783,429	207,026	8,776,497	0	211,330	14,721,191	258,920	167,106	258,576	629,592
North Dakota	33,604	18,760	283,399	574	519,884	14,709	21,842	868,406	8,137	2,097	0	43,690
Ohio	200,788	6,607,634	5,167,053	303,705	13,808,483	220,665	273,439	25,713,734	199,131	550,330	0	979,590
Oklahoma	119,800	3,476,105	2,348,401	142,052	4,806,656	116,568	117,003	10,824,456	105,417	92,163	0	145,485
Oregon	54,700	0	690,161	93,481	3,106,466	28,695	47,311	5,759,219	40,759	131,041	0	124,461
Pennsylvania	270,818	707,776	829,542	238,948	13,550,849	127,210	321,046	21,977,489	311,888	144,137	0	690,128
Rhode Island	41,500	1,352,055	215,932	24,802	1,127,474	1,914	33,518	2,931,588	19,146	1,803	0	128,613
South Carolina	80,989	522,470	299,416	49,907	2,420,121	29,638	88,484	4,492,321	87,535	62,033	55,120	278,424
South Dakota	141,493	62,048	251,518	79,577	706,257	44,764	73,133	1,375,971	2,908	2,149	0	48,441
Tennessee	123,662	1,134,302	856,681	75,673	5,317,784	138,725	147,278	10,019,778	163,915	156,028	0	326,326
Texas	289,948	835,058	1,423,188	228,086	29,173,014	486,710	676,570	43,352,383	396,869	750,340	1,022,389	1,610,712
Utah	24,000	74,231	72,845	21,456	1,276,455	57,841	26,094	2,381,789	28,070	22,631	0	15,867
Vermont	13,860	4,128	252,000	14,318	563,662	796	11,259	697,399	3,650	2,271	0	6,751
Virginia	157,184	193,921	439,631	156,466	6,475,255	153,701	182,640	12,655,595	140,201	84,798	0	536,615

Washington	86,427	5,296,078	1,105,633	131,200	9,063,827	303,641	108,136	20,520,527	222,130	350,993	62,626	347,692
West Virginia	59,000	44,979	236,716	38,394	3,337,549	33,690	0	5,026,932	134	34,612	0	310,753
Wisconsin	109,656	211,953	412,409	106,110	4,637,248	47,139	61,457	8,479,071	140,018	161,969	0	265,670
Wyoming	17,450	61,139	11,862	4,427	273,545	1,940	3,563	621,213	4,270	12,116	0	24,615
American Samoa	0	9,946	35,515	1,074	20,877	0	10,135	135,846	0	1,511	0	8,949
Guam	0	0	0	2,880	125,631	2,313	3,537	252,532	0	247	0	2,013
Micronesia	1,218	0	0	4,856	307,478	3,725	24,741	1,261,089	613	8,410	0	19,134
Puerto Rico	196,739	3,119,298	1,988,794	32,045	3,962,296	188,930	151,506	5,196,821	198,763	378,351	0	341,026
Virgin Islands	19,538	5,038	103,690	18,368	445,452	14,124	77,501	674,838	18,198	5,036	14,719	39,277
Grand Total	7,276,728	93,251,634	54,571,943	7,971,117	337,348,595	6,316,999	9,002,446	617,768,019	6,882,918	8,809,717	2,557,027	20,401,793

Appendix Table 3.3		LSC Grantee Expenditures by State/Territory and Category, 2024 (cont. from previous page)											
State	Other (\$)	Other Space Expense (\$)	Other Staff Wages (\$)	Paralegal Wages (\$)	Property Acquisition (\$)	Purchase Payments (\$)	Space - Rent/ Lease (\$)	Telephone (\$)	Training - Board (\$)	Training - Staff/ Other (\$)	Travel - Board (\$)	Travel - Staff/ Other (\$)	Grand Total (\$)
Alabama	276,406	555,112	2,419,417	253,124	338,260	0	662,246	273,997	0	107,925	3,099	191,962	12,531,023
Alaska	37,413	0	1,735,985	309,114	0	0	490,381	76,743	0	119,563	3,610	60,628	8,041,968
Arizona	731,986	541,645	4,298,737	2,850,087	172,189	94,797	553,805	566,385	1,000	117,625	8,129	182,662	23,615,784
Arkansas	63,483	59,810	2,239,809	768,265	0	0	317,584	138,887	0	87,127	1,047	130,810	9,863,998
California	6,829,703	2,999,916	45,007,353	26,328,414	609,177	106,753	5,981,541	2,896,803	178,734	1,966,769	16,383	1,013,098	266,366,865
Colorado	148,718	376,220	2,976,009	3,942,482	6,601	0	1,161,674	185,257	0	265,076	0	263,884	24,903,192
Connecticut	208,291	2,683	1,287,474	314,582	99,115	0	111,649	75,719	2,365	32,164	5	7,413	5,435,082
Delaware	17,295	11,118	280,701	428,052	78,728	0	85,827	21,715	0	19,734	0	1,226	3,314,678
District of Columbia	167,565	0	0	848,776	0	0	327,734	42,074	42,120	0	0	17,742	5,671,529
Florida	3,614,271	855,891	16,391,623	5,572,920	844,450	0	3,154,339	771,229	0	880,766	47,985	503,068	80,461,342
Georgia	259,908	389,872	5,532,583	4,023,057	10,226	0	1,603,115	542,210	0	684,911	14,398	112,868	40,534,613
Hawaii	-41,558	0	1,299,629	2,135,286	0	0	374,887	140,949	0	0	0	123,476	8,484,683
Idaho	69,922	0	1,099,743	155,267	0	0	104,748	13,617	0	76,533	0	31,580	5,542,816
Illinois	3,697,348	171,445	11,026,332	5,678,337	0	0	3,807,910	608,418	0	212,682	2,124	404,361	67,138,212
Indiana	33,200	56,716	2,672,682	1,700,662	0	0	839,115	287,430	2,663	55,592	7,932	107,210	17,037,828
Iowa	148,576	55,974	1,853,983	1,685,901	8,408	0	648,760	472,373	0	43,672	0	247,285	14,556,222
Kansas	79,408	53,725	2,704,511	945,177	0	0	641,836	127,284	0	56,372	4,240	56,859	10,766,716
Kentucky	502,258	434,419	3,357,461	2,357,233	696,064	176,728	339,266	244,034	0	126,014	0	203,801	23,752,028
Louisiana	460,760	448,900	5,172,039	2,364,577	604,168	0	679,525	232,314	2,453	502,796	1,140	175,388	29,418,842

Maine	560,204	127,847	902,403	1,453,733	0	0	188,341	51,581	0	153,864	8,774	115,443	11,041,015
Maryland	1,608,282	596,262	6,267,146	4,806,819	967,775	0	1,319,550	385,342	8,495	321,121	76	255,748	49,540,055
Massachusetts	8,346,912	661,558	4,730,945	4,378,363	164,926	0	1,489,908	72,504	501	155,731	0	211,567	44,896,391
Michigan	323,839	374,850	8,220,950	2,698,351	87,112	0	1,583,232	351,235	1,479	357,066	255	229,650	48,271,762
Minnesota	525,292	131,049	4,543,284	4,245,816	307,189	118,497	1,056,627	205,612	1,077	180,553	8,047	209,590	33,467,165
Mississippi	214,155	132,158	1,545,613	210,184	0	0	307,977	242,750	1,257	85,060	1,412	92,043	8,712,971
Missouri	756,527	230,532	4,674,184	6,715,210	1,938,397	37,000	1,703,308	309,736	10,142	208,489	4,922	251,648	40,079,911
Montana	2,083,575	15,838	2,141,148	860,930	53,463	0	237,781	40,236	1,588	107,382	3,499	153,229	9,902,288

Appendix Table 3.3 LSC Grantee Expenditures by State/Territory and Category, 2024 (cont. from previous page)

State	Other (\$)	Other Space Expense (\$)	Other Staff Wages (\$)	Paralegal Wages (\$)	Property Acquisition (\$)	Purchase Payments (\$)	Space - Rent/ Lease (\$)	Telephone (\$)	Training - Board (\$)	Training - Staff/ Other (\$)	Travel - Board (\$)	Travel - Staff/ Other (\$)	Grand Total (\$)
Nebraska	781,958	0	1,414,156	1,651,758	0	0	692,164	90,238	0	119,142	0	36,089	12,417,523
Nevada	287,334	158,080	988,399	1,291,968	104,333	0	361,808	30,844	0	1,816	153	106,973	6,926,679
New Hampshire	6,769	0	856,217	161,425	0	0	81,111	24,577	0	20,469	0	17,858	2,056,764
New Jersey	498,996	1,333,775	8,110,064	5,710,034	83,034	0	2,213,975	37,677	0	130,812	555	51,778	62,372,912
New Mexico	159,285	58,058	2,455,320	1,455,993	0	301,933	492,921	121,550	450	88,516	7,487	172,437	13,748,305
New York	5,414,801	3,158,132	25,994,418	26,462,773	2,898,420	0	9,151,646	2,019,894	1,796	1,047,620	8,339	726,966	235,582,384
North Carolina	1,784,528	872,051	7,925,041	3,282,747	1,270,690	0	1,728,743	649,621	0	203,977	5,369	552,241	44,603,261
North Dakota	29,271	1,767	628,363	646,444	26,996	0	126,485	45,551	0	93,442	0	59,006	3,472,430
Ohio	1,150,900	520,104	8,194,552	4,590,384	0	0	2,385,015	484,729	9,930	596,870	8,183	409,009	72,374,229
Oklahoma	2,741,489	103,365	2,628,312	2,965,009	292,012	0	1,092,707	320,122	3,516	126,211	386	335,952	32,903,186
Oregon	86,810	0	1,960,978	670,215	0	0	635,495	56,632	0	21,959	0	113,202	13,621,585
Pennsylvania	643,824	713,532	8,212,261	6,310,214	127,268	48,792	2,244,404	762,108	15,313	138,995	13,493	429,296	58,829,332
Rhode Island	108,791	132,433	714,433	740,740	0	0	9,600	22,280	0	33,763	0	10,635	7,651,020
South Carolina	246,653	242,310	2,568,768	1,391,422	343	222,414	130,788	230,930	6,491	214,322	1,412	86,125	13,808,436
South Dakota	222,650	14,446	1,330,331	648,280	72,073	0	203,952	66,134	3,179	87,296	28,539	73,308	5,538,448
Tennessee	1,086,761	252,229	3,114,235	4,567,252	593,520	0	820,810	182,203	0	351,319	930	251,664	29,681,073
Texas	7,454,885	2,289,888	23,066,471	14,273,084	1,619,741	0	1,645,287	1,691,641	18,520	581,024	79,616	721,016	133,686,441
Utah	25,912	1,883	384,603	1,662,521	31,219	0	123,602	69,773	0	52,765	0	66,838	6,420,394
Vermont	793	40,618	178,132	383,375	0	2,500	69,200	11,210	2,276	28,038	0	11,267	2,297,503

Virginia	600,792	379,578	5,530,120	2,390,973	94,794	0	933,765	481,546	0	281,908	3,267	193,213	32,065,963
Washington	142,174	536,375	10,440,108	700,821	0	0	2,723,856	466,906	0	157,772	0	390,355	53,157,277
West Virginia	381,387	138,069	2,177,672	1,291,944	0	0	596,689	250,096	0	289,293	2,392	211,083	14,461,384
Wisconsin	394,495	106,751	2,634,245	2,359,431	5,547	0	1,106,712	185,433	2,680	115,571	6,116	129,046	21,678,728
Wyoming	94,784	0	269,208	22,064	0	0	124,683	23,468	1,895	17,327	19,091	35,365	1,644,026
American Samoa	2,135	9,416	73,309	62,251	18,444	0	37,800	9,022	0	0	0	438	436,669
Guam	38,826	0	0	31,617	0	0	41,627	4,196	0	1,462	8,365	215	515,459
Micronesia	121,298	0	433,700	218,002	0	0	95,081	66,994	0	189,089	41,963	8,035	2,805,427
Puerto Rico	360,851	562,122	3,156,564	987,699	583,056	0	705,542	273,027	2,862	90,229	22,228	97,610	22,596,360
Virgin Islands	20,622	72,294	591,798	0	22,339	0	74,153	44,544	0	74,738	12,655	17,326	2,366,249
Grand Total	56,613,513	20,980,816	270,413,524	174,961,159	14,830,076	1,109,413	60,422,288	18,099,378	322,784	12,080,334	407,617	10,668,588	1,813,068,428

Appendix Table 4.1		Number of Cases Closed by Problem Category, 2023-2024				
Problem Category	Total Cases Closed (2023)	Percent (2023)	Total Cases Closed (2024)	Percent (2024)	Change from 2023	Change from 2023 (%)
Family	198,902	25.8	197,400	25.6	-1,502	-0.8
Housing	304,498	39.5	287,755	37.2	-16,743	-5.5
Income Maintenance	67,926	8.8	71,350	9.2	3,424	5
Consumer/Finance	55,138	7.2	60,119	7.8	4,981	9
Individual Rights	47,017	6.1	51,697	6.7	4,680	10
Health	17,449	2.3	21,676	2.8	4,227	24.2
Employment	15,653	2	15,310	2	-343	-2.2
Juvenile	10,455	1.4	9,845	1.3	-610	-5.8
Education	4,989	0.6	5,164	0.7	175	3.5
Miscellaneous	49,024	6.4	52,195	6.8	3,171	6.5
Grand Total	771,051	100	772,511	100	1,460	0.2

Appendix Table 4.2		Limited and Extended Services Cases Closed by Case Closure Category, 2024	
Closure Code	Cases Closed	Percent of Total Cases Closed	
LIMITED SERVICES CASES			
Counsel and Advice	447,730	58	
Limited Action	123,917	16	
Total Limited Services	571,647	74	
EXTENDED SERVICES CASES			
Negotiated Settlement without Litigation	10,256	1.3	
Negotiated Settlement with Litigation	61,027	7.9	
Administrative Agency Decision	19,520	2.5	
Court Decision - Not Contested	47,529	6.2	
Court Decision - Contested	30,965	4	
Court Decision Appeals	468	0.1	
Other Closure Methods	360	0	
Extensive Services	30,739	4	
Total Extended Services	200,864	26	
Grand Total	772,511	100	

Appendix Table 4.3 Cases Closed by Service Area Type and Year, 2015-2024

Year	BASIC FIELD - GENERAL		BASIC FIELD - AGRICULTURAL WORKER		BASIC FIELD - NATIVE AMERICAN		GRAND TOTAL	
	Cases Closed	Change from Prior Year (%)	Cases Closed	Change from Prior Year (%)	Cases Closed	Change from Prior Year (%)	Cases Closed	Change from Prior Year (%)
2015	742,194		3,656		9,924		755,774	
2016	724,521	-2.4	3,245	-11.2	8,638	-13	736,404	-2.6
2017	714,861	-1.3	3,161	-2.6	8,917	3.2	726,939	-1.3
2018	731,691	2.4	3,245	2.7	8,177	-8.3	743,113	2.2
2019	735,289	0.5	2,867	-11.6	7,632	-6.7	745,788	0.4
2020	650,462	-11.5	2,429	-15.3	6,273	-17.8	659,164	-11.6
2021	702,956	8.1	3,093	27.3	7,344	17.1	713,393	8.2
2022	747,973	6.4	2,352	-24	6,201	-15.6	756,526	6
2023	761,155	1.8	2,184	-7.1	7,712	24.4	771,051	1.9
2024	762,564	0.2	2,078	-4.9	7,869	2	772,511	0.2

Appendix Table 4.4 Cases Closed by Problem Category and Service Area Type, 2024

Problem Category	BASIC FIELD - GENERAL		BASIC FIELD - AGRICULTURAL WORKER		BASIC FIELD - NATIVE AMERICAN		GRAND TOTAL	
	Cases Closed	Percent of Total Cases Closed	Cases Closed	Percent of Total Cases Closed	Cases Closed	Percent of Total Cases Closed	Cases Closed	Percent of Total Cases Closed
Income Maintenance	69,450	9.1	362	17.4	1,538	19.5	71,350	9.2
Consumer/Finance	59,803	7.8	28	1.3	288	3.7	60,119	7.8
Individual Rights	50,985	6.7	385	18.5	327	4.2	51,697	6.7
Education	5,137	0.7	1	0	26	0.3	5,164	0.7
Miscellaneous	49,845	6.5	37	1.8	2,313	29.4	52,195	6.8
Housing	286,667	37.6	111	5.3	977	12.4	287,755	37.2
Health	21,572	2.8	18	0.9	86	1.1	21,676	2.8
Family	195,572	25.6	32	1.5	1,796	22.8	197,400	25.6
Employment	14,104	1.8	1,103	53.1	103	1.3	15,310	2
Juvenile	9,429	1.2	1	0	415	5.3	9,845	1.3
Grand Total	762,564	100	2,078	100	7,869	100	772,511	100

Closure Code		BASIC FIELD - GENERAL		BASIC FIELD - AGRICULTURAL WORKER		BASIC FIELD - NATIVE AMERICAN		GRAND TOTAL	
		Cases Closed	Percent of Total Cases Closed	Cases Closed	Percent of Total Cases Closed	Cases Closed	Percent of Total Cases Closed	Cases Closed	Percent of Total Cases Closed
Counsel and Advice		444,063	58.2	752	36.2	2,915	37	447,730	58
Limited Action		120,187	15.8	622	29.9	3,108	39.5	123,917	16
Total Limited Services		564,250	74	1,374	66.1	6,023	76.5	571,647	74
Negotiated Settlement without Litigation		10,045	1.3	141	6.8	70	0.9	10,256	1.3
Negotiated Settlement with Litigation		60,538	7.9	112	5.4	377	4.8	61,027	7.9
Administrative Agency Decision		19,208	2.5	216	10.4	96	1.2	19,520	2.5
Court Decision - Not Contested		47,108	6.2	11	0.5	410	5.2	47,529	6.2
Court Decision - Contested		30,623	4	29	1.4	313	4	30,965	4
Court Decision Appeals		446	0.1	1	0	21	0.3	468	0.1
Other Closure Methods		356	0	1	0	3	0	360	0
Extensive Services		29,990	3.9	193	9.3	556	7.1	30,739	4
Total Extended Services		198,314	26	704	33.9	1,846	23.5	200,864	26
Grand Total		762,564	100	2,078	100	7,869	100	772,511	100

Appendix Table 4.6		Cases Closed by State/Territory, 2023-2024			
State	2023	2024	Change from 2023	Change from 2023 (%)	
Alabama	12,493	11,803	-690	-5.5	
Alaska	4,743	3,898	-845	-17.8	
Arizona	9,278	8,877	-401	-4.3	
Arkansas	15,345	13,500	-1,845	-12	
California	68,973	71,139	2,166	3.1	
Colorado	7,904	7,669	-235	-3	
Connecticut	2,860	2,978	118	4.1	
Delaware	1,395	1,510	115	8.2	
District of Columbia	1,412	1,270	-142	-10.1	
Florida	31,942	34,521	2,579	8.1	
Georgia	23,137	24,051	914	4	
Hawaii	4,986	5,711	725	14.5	
Idaho	3,544	3,217	-327	-9.2	
Illinois	31,008	28,511	-2,497	-8.1	
Indiana	14,006	14,389	383	2.7	
Iowa	12,148	11,652	-496	-4.1	
Kansas	9,377	7,975	-1,402	-15	
Kentucky	23,044	20,461	-2,583	-11.2	
Louisiana	12,868	13,591	723	5.6	
Maine	4,600	4,760	160	3.5	
Maryland	9,724	10,811	1,087	11.2	
Massachusetts	8,495	8,185	-310	-3.6	
Michigan	39,096	36,055	-3,041	-7.8	
Minnesota	19,816	21,024	1,208	6.1	
Mississippi	6,582	6,441	-141	-2.1	
Missouri	10,853	11,161	308	2.8	
Montana	3,051	2,878	-173	-5.7	
Nebraska	10,155	9,512	-643	-6.3	
Nevada	5,227	4,738	-489	-9.4	
New Hampshire	1,068	1,051	-17	-1.6	
New Jersey	24,384	24,493	109	0.4	
New Mexico	5,030	4,679	-351	-7	
New York	49,946	55,705	5,759	11.5	
North Carolina	16,590	17,483	893	5.4	
North Dakota	2,058	2,520	462	22.4	
Ohio	24,924	28,307	3,383	13.6	
Oklahoma	13,047	13,135	88	0.7	
Oregon	3,801	3,255	-546	-14.4	
Pennsylvania	35,883	35,386	-497	-1.4	
Rhode Island	4,725	4,336	-389	-8.2	
South Carolina	9,171	9,588	417	4.5	
South Dakota	2,531	2,644	113	4.5	
Tennessee	15,615	14,451	-1,164	-7.5	
Texas	66,113	67,433	1,320	2	
Utah	8,425	7,892	-533	-6.3	
Vermont	806	1,039	233	28.9	
Virginia	22,431	22,295	-136	-0.6	
Washington	8,555	8,370	-185	-2.2	
West Virginia	5,343	4,994	-349	-6.5	
Wisconsin	9,667	10,138	471	4.9	
Wyoming	2,841	2,591	-250	-8.8	
American Samoa	1,626	1,397	-229	-14.1	
Guam	319	88	-231	-72.4	
Micronesia	4,870	4,020	-850	-17.5	
Puerto Rico	22,460	22,559	99	0.4	
Virgin Islands	760	374	-386	-50.8	
Grand Total	771,051	772,511	1,460	0.2	

Appendix Table 4.7		Cases Closed by Problem Category and Closure Category, 2024 (continued on next page)										
Problem Category	Problem Code	Counsel and Advice	Limited Action	Negotiated Settlement		Administrative Agency Decision	Court Decision			Other Closure Methods	Extensive Services	Grand Total
				Without Litigation	With Litigation		Not Contested	Contested	Appeals			
Consumer/Finance	01 Bankruptcy/Debt Relief	12,775	639	19	39	89	2,460	292	1	14	477	16,805
	02 Collection (Including Repossession/Deficiency/Garnishment)	19,761	3,002	348	2,153	25	699	1,096	11	14	1,269	28,378
	03 Contracts/Warranties	4,048	581	97	91	8	28	57	2	1	142	5,055
	04 Collection Practices/Creditor Harassment	1,430	319	22	31	0	9	22	0	1	57	1,891
	05 Predatory Lending Practices (Not Mortgages)	76	18	7	15	0	3	3	0	1	2	125
	06 Loans/Installment Purchase (Not Collections)	340	55	9	3	5	3	4	0	0	17	436
	07 Public Utilities	1,051	758	32	13	16	9	4	0	0	38	1,921
	08 Unfair and Deceptive Sales and Practices (Not Real Property)	791	94	24	37	0	7	8	0	0	26	987
	09 Other Consumer/Finance	3,711	553	42	61	2	35	28	3	3	83	4,521
	TOTAL		43,983	6,019	600	2,443	145	3,253	1,514	17	34	2,111
Education	12 Discipline (Including Expulsion and Suspension)	414	87	88	12	122	1	11	2	2	80	819
	13 Special Education/Learning Disabilities	1,091	309	375	69	223	1	2	1	8	426	2,505
	14 Access (Including Bilingual, Residency, Testing)	112	100	41	0	5	12	9	0	0	22	301
	15 Vocational Education	4	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	6
	16 Student Financial Aid	129	220	1	5	33	1	0	0	0	34	423
	19 Other Education	635	288	37	19	38	11	5	0	1	76	1,110
	TOTAL		2,385	1,005	542	105	422	26	27	3	11	638

Appendix Table 4.7 Cases Closed by Problem Category and Closure Category, 2024 (continued from previous page)

Problem Category	Problem Code	Counsel and Advice	Limited Action	Negotiated Settlement		Administrative Agency Decision	Court Decision			Other Closure Methods	Extensive Services	Grand Total
				Without Litigation	With Litigation		Not Contested	Contested	Appeals			
Employment	21 Employment Discrimination	2,096	133	51	31	30	3	3	0	0	46	2,393
	22 Wage Claims and other FLSA Issues	1,606	241	109	77	43	8	29	1	0	74	2,188
	23 EITC (Earned Income Tax Credit)	73	38	16	28	31	3	8	1	1	60	259
	24 Taxes (Not EITC)	1,315	917	293	114	367	14	23	2	0	624	3,669
	25 Employee Rights	2,247	143	29	12	21	2	2	1	1	32	2,490
	26 Agricultural Worker Issues	223	84	27	20	16	0	9	0	0	25	404
	TOTAL		10,038	2,569	542	305	580	227	85	7	2	955
Family	30 Adoption	906	106	0	5	1	352	33	0	0	46	1,449
	31 Custody/Visitation	44,085	4,302	131	2,805	5	1,611	2,475	22	18	1,568	57,022
	32 Divorce/Separation/Annul.	40,242	5,748	179	2,429	4	6,441	2,495	12	36	2,503	60,089
	33 Adult Guardian/Conservatorship	4,138	735	3	23	3	1,156	122	1	4	285	6,470
	34 Name Change	1,587	807	2	5	9	1,137	31	0	5	119	3,702
	35 Parental Rights Termination	1,001	32	1	25	3	201	177	0	1	101	1,542
	36 Paternity	3,344	399	18	146	7	227	244	0	1	209	4,595
	37 Domestic Abuse	20,700	3,255	373	6,675	23	5,368	6,131	43	17	3,661	46,246
	38 Support	8,458	587	22	555	105	254	946	6	8	411	11,352
	39 Other Family	2,751	1,503	40	75	16	260	121	10	1	156	4,933
TOTAL		127,212	17,474	769	12,743	176	17,007	12,775	94	91	9,059	197,400

Appendix Table 4.7		Cases Closed by Problem Category and Closure Category, 2024 (continued from previous page)										
Problem Category	Problem Code	Counsel and Advice	Limited Action	Negotiated Settlement		Administrative Agency Decision	Court Decision			Other Closure Methods	Extensive Services	Grand Total
				Without Litigation	With Litigation		Not Contested	Contested	Appeals			
Health	51 Medicaid	7,506	5,785	542	390	657	4	10	2	5	530	15,431
	52 Medicare	886	603	26	8	40	0	0	0	0	42	1,605
	53 Government Children's Health Insurance Programs	21	26	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	4	57
	54 Home & Community Based Care	670	302	60	57	90	1	6	11	0	76	1,273
	55 Private Health Insurance	209	98	21	5	5	0	0	0	0	14	352
	56 Long Term Health Care Facilities	391	115	41	72	68	5	7	1	0	48	748
	57 State & Local Health	191	201	4	7	7	0	0	0	0	11	421
	59 Other Health	886	739	41	11	19	8	4	1	2	78	1,789
	TOTAL	10,760	7,869	738	553	886	18	27	15	7	803	21,676
Housing	61 Federally Subsidized Housing	27,852	7,809	1,810	8,055	698	1,461	2,083	42	24	1,771	51,605
	62 Homeownership/Real Property (Not Foreclosure)	5,375	1,995	133	246	36	159	158	12	7	605	8,726
	63 Private Landlord/Tenant	111,803	20,426	2,533	30,948	418	5,841	9,426	82	29	3,179	184,685
	64 Public Housing	5,887	1,525	485	1,656	247	482	426	13	7	405	11,133
	65 Mobile Homes	4,455	746	145	932	24	109	328	28	2	196	6,965
	66 Housing Discrimination	1,560	367	167	111	69	9	38	3	2	132	2,458
	67 Mortgage Foreclosures (Not Predatory Lending/Practices)	4,953	1,188	229	495	25	130	137	4	6	695	7,862
	68 Mortgage Predatory Lending/Practices	169	56	20	22	4	0	6	1	1	42	321
	69 Other Housing	8,174	4,405	158	320	91	200	221	19	9	403	14,000
TOTAL	170,228	38,517	5,680	42,785	1,612	8,391	12,823	204	87	7,428	287,755	

Appendix Table 4.7		Cases Closed by Problem Category and Closure Category, 2024 (continued from previous page)										
Problem Category	Problem Code	Counsel and Advice	Limited Action	Negotiated Settlement		Administrative Agency Decision	Court Decision			Other Closure Methods	Extensive Services	Grand Total
				Without Litigation	With Litigation		Not Contested	Contested	Appeals			
Income Maintenance	71 TANF	1,249	870	261	150	378	2	5	0	2	201	3,118
	72 Social Security (Not SSDI)	1,324	371	23	6	132	5	0	2	2	82	1,947
	73 Food Stamps	11,492	6,010	409	263	1,703	5	18	4	2	429	20,335
	74 SSDI	5,485	1,301	51	12	1,564	6	14	15	6	487	8,941
	75 SSI	7,887	2,529	116	35	4,000	10	32	12	7	1,062	15,690
	76 Unemployment Compensation	4,691	1,128	94	17	1,842	25	102	32	1	253	8,185
	77 Veterans Benefits	1,012	300	1	0	215	0	0	1	4	222	1,755
	78 State and Local Income Maintenance	5,460	1,594	166	205	1,283	1	9	1	4	218	8,941
	79 Other Income Maintenance	1,363	817	40	34	84	1	6	4	3	86	2,438
	TOTAL	39,963	14,920	1,161	722	11,201	55	186	71	31	3,040	71,350
Individual Rights	81 Immigration/Naturalization	4,894	1,105	21	72	3,393	85	67	0	3	1,011	10,651
	82 Mental Health	113	93	2	29	0	96	52	0	2	60	447
	84 Disability Rights	194	38	4	5	4	0	4	0	0	13	262
	85 Civil Rights	443	61	4	18	19	16	9	4	1	40	615
	86 Human Trafficking	132	29	1	7	137	32	2	0	0	40	380
	87 Criminal Record Expungement	11,824	6,655	17	161	425	11,822	1,277	9	4	1,292	33,486
	89 Other Individual Rights	2,265	1,027	13	105	44	1,962	148	2	3	287	5,856
		TOTAL	19,865	9,008	62	397	4,022	14,013	1,559	15	13	2,743

Appendix Table 4.7		Cases Closed by Problem Category and Closure Category, 2024 (continued from previous page)										
Problem Category	Problem Code	Counsel and Advice	Limited Action	Negotiated Settlement		Administrative Agency Decision	Court Decision			Other Closure Methods	Extensive Services	Grand Total
				Without Litigation	With Litigation		Not Contested	Contested	Appeals			
Juvenile	41 Delinquent	30	0	3	46	0	129	35	0	0	11	254
	42 Neglected/Abused/Dependent	793	78	13	321	60	689	1,362	16	3	279	3,614
	43 Emancipation	241	29	0	0	0	12	2	0	5	81	370
	44 Minor Guardian/Conservatorship	2,549	1,309	8	80	1	861	200	12	4	172	5,196
	49 Oth. Juvenile	178	32	0	4	19	123	23	5	0	27	411
	TOTAL	3,791	1,448	24	451	80	1,814	1,622	33	12	570	9,845
Miscellaneous	91 Legal Assistance to Non-Profit Org./ Group (Including Incorporation/Dissolution)	181	105	11	30	2	13	2	2	0	125	471
	92 Indian/Tribal Law	136	78	1	6	1	15	45	1	0	45	328
	93 Licenses (Drivers, Occupational, and Others)	2,390	1,773	20	114	352	560	64	0	0	123	5,396
	94 Torts	1,292	164	5	29	4	30	17	1	0	35	1,577
	95 Wills/Estates	10,024	8,726	25	33	11	1,441	79	1	40	2,051	22,431
	96 Advance Directives/Powers of Attorney	2,669	12,232	1	1	3	2	2	0	20	771	15,701
	97 Municipal Legal Needs	85	23	1	5	4	24	1	0	0	15	158
	98 Tribal Court-Criminal	27	19	18	238	0	68	40	1	2	88	501
	99 Other Miscellaneous	2,701	1,968	56	67	19	572	97	3	10	139	5,632
	TOTAL	19,505	25,088	138	523	396	2,725	347	9	72	3,392	52,195
Grand Total	447,730	123,917	10,256	61,027	19,520	47,529	30,965	468	360	30,739	772,511	

Appendix Table 4.8		Cases Closed by Level of Service and Service Area Type, 2015-2024			
Year	Extended		Limited		Grand Total
	Cases Closed	Percent of Total Cases Closed	Cases Closed	Percent of Total Cases Closed	Cases Closed
BASIC FIELD - GENERAL					
2015	174,008	23.4	568,186	76.6	742,194
2016	172,785	23.8	551,736	76.2	724,521
2017	169,121	23.7	545,740	76.3	714,861
2018	177,847	24.3	553,844	75.7	731,691
2019	182,375	24.8	552,914	75.2	735,289
2020	143,206	22	507,256	78	650,462
2021	161,205	22.9	541,751	77.1	702,956
2022	183,139	24.5	564,834	75.5	747,973
2023	191,127	25.1	570,028	74.9	761,155
2024	198,314	26	564,250	74	762,564
AGRICULTURAL WORKER					
2015	1,634	44.7	2,022	55.3	3,656
2016	1,176	36.2	2,069	63.8	3,245
2017	984	31.1	2,177	68.9	3,161
2018	1,150	35.4	2,095	64.6	3,245
2019	1,094	38.2	1,773	61.8	2,867
2020	825	34	1,604	66	2,429
2021	926	29.9	2,167	70.1	3,093
2022	804	34.2	1,548	65.8	2,352
2023	828	37.9	1,356	62.1	2,184
2024	704	33.9	1,374	66.1	2,078
NATIVE AMERICAN					
2015	2,800	28.2	7,124	71.8	9,924
2016	2,693	31.2	5,945	68.8	8,638
2017	2,488	27.9	6,429	72.1	8,917
2018	2,065	25.3	6,112	74.7	8,177
2019	2,226	29.2	5,406	70.8	7,632
2020	1,483	23.6	4,790	76.4	6,273
2021	1,989	27.1	5,355	72.9	7,344
2022	1,770	28.5	4,431	71.5	6,201
2023	1,857	24.1	5,855	75.9	7,712
2024	1,846	23.5	6,023	76.5	7,869

Appendix Table 5.1

**Cases Closed by Staff and Private Attorneys by State for Basic Field--
General Service Areas, 2024**

State	STAFF		PAI		GRAND TOTAL Cases Closed
	Cases Closed	Percent of Total Cases Closed	Cases Closed	Percent of Total Cases Closed	
Alabama	9,710	82.3	2,093	17.7	11,803
Alaska	1,356	68.3	628	31.7	1,984
Arizona	6,134	74.6	2,086	25.4	8,220
Arkansas	13,109	97.1	391	2.9	13,500
California	67,788	96.5	2,450	3.5	70,238
Colorado	7,147	93.6	487	6.4	7,634
Connecticut	2,852	95.8	126	4.2	2,978
Delaware	1,435	95	75	5	1,510
District of Columbia	1,213	95.5	57	4.5	1,270
Florida	31,197	90.7	3,205	9.3	34,402
Georgia	22,967	96.2	917	3.8	23,884
Hawaii	5,446	99.9	7	0.1	5,453
Idaho	2,743	91.1	269	8.9	3,012
Illinois	25,230	88.5	3,274	11.5	28,504
Indiana	13,846	96.3	528	3.7	14,374
Iowa	10,991	94.8	607	5.2	11,598
Kansas	7,650	95.9	325	4.1	7,975
Kentucky	18,744	91.6	1,717	8.4	20,461
Louisiana	12,477	91.8	1,114	8.2	13,591
Maine	4,606	99.1	41	0.9	4,647
Maryland	10,475	96.9	336	3.1	10,811
Massachusetts	7,007	85.6	1,178	14.4	8,185
Michigan	33,917	95.1	1,736	4.9	35,653
Minnesota	18,682	90.9	1,872	9.1	20,554
Mississippi	4,350	67.9	2,059	32.1	6,409
Missouri	10,283	92.5	835	7.5	11,118
Montana	1,665	70	712	30	2,377
Nebraska	8,967	97	279	3	9,246
Nevada	4,010	86.8	609	13.2	4,619
New Hampshire	844	80.3	207	19.7	1,051
New Jersey	23,645	96.5	848	3.5	24,493
New Mexico	4,031	91.2	390	8.8	4,421
New York	52,432	94.2	3,238	5.8	55,670
North Carolina	15,853	92.2	1,345	7.8	17,198
North Dakota	2,367	99.6	9	0.4	2,376
Ohio	23,429	82.8	4,873	17.2	28,302
Oklahoma	11,566	94.7	649	5.3	12,215
Oregon	2,775	89.4	330	10.6	3,105
Pennsylvania	33,093	93.6	2,274	6.4	35,367
Rhode Island	4,185	96.5	151	3.5	4,336
South Carolina	9,223	96.2	360	3.8	9,583
South Dakota	1,702	91.4	161	8.6	1,863
Tennessee	12,745	88.2	1,706	11.8	14,451
Texas	61,980	92.2	5,215	7.8	67,195
Utah	7,455	97.5	192	2.5	7,647
Vermont	965	92.9	74	7.1	1,039
Virginia	18,858	84.6	3,424	15.4	22,282
Washington	8,124	99.6	31	0.4	8,155
West Virginia	4,400	88.1	594	11.9	4,994
Wisconsin	8,390	85.1	1,470	14.9	9,860
Wyoming	2,494	98.9	29	1.1	2,523
American Samoa	1,392	99.6	5	0.4	1,397
Guam	88	100	0	0	88
Micronesia	4,020	100	0	0	4,020
Puerto Rico	12,757	56.6	9,792	43.4	22,549
Virgin Islands	360	96.3	14	3.7	374
Grand Total	695,170	91.2	67,394	8.8	762,564

Appendix Table 5.2		PAI Cases Closed by Level of Service and Year for Basic Field--General Service Areas, 2015-2024				
Year	EXTENDED		LIMITED		GRAND TOTAL	
	Cases Closed	Percent of PAI Cases Closed	Cases Closed	Percent of PAI Cases Closed		
2015	29,638	32.3	61,980	67.7	91,618	
2016	28,961	33.2	58,361	66.8	87,322	
2017	26,582	32.2	55,923	67.8	82,505	
2018	26,256	32.8	53,803	67.2	80,059	
2019	26,228	33.7	51,563	66.3	77,791	
2020	19,157	34.3	36,630	65.7	55,787	
2021	17,725	31.4	38,729	68.6	56,454	
2022	19,705	33.3	39,556	66.7	59,261	
2023	21,790	33.4	43,491	66.6	65,281	
2024	22,667	33.6	44,727	66.4	67,394	

Appendix Table 5.3		PAI Cases Closed by Level of Service and State for Basic Field--General Service Areas, 2024 (continued on next page)				
State	EXTENDED		LIMITED		GRAND TOTAL	
	Cases Closed	Percent of PAI Cases Closed	Cases Closed	Percent of PAI Cases Closed		
Alabama	879	42	1,214	58	2,093	
Alaska	7	1.1	621	98.9	628	
Arizona	118	5.7	1,968	94.3	2,086	
Arkansas	258	66	133	34	391	
California	821	33.5	1,629	66.5	2,450	
Colorado	80	16.4	407	83.6	487	
Connecticut	-	-	126	100	126	
Delaware	50	66.7	25	33.3	75	
District of Columbia	33	57.9	24	42.1	57	
Florida	360	11.2	2,845	88.8	3,205	
Georgia	167	18.2	750	81.8	917	
Hawaii	4	57.1	3	42.9	7	
Idaho	38	14.1	231	85.9	269	
Illinois	1,724	52.7	1,550	47.3	3,274	
Indiana	54	10.2	474	89.8	528	
Iowa	177	29.2	430	70.8	607	
Kansas	90	27.7	235	72.3	325	
Kentucky	827	48.2	890	51.8	1,717	
Louisiana	639	57.4	475	42.6	1,114	
Maine	28	68.3	13	31.7	41	
Maryland	173	51.5	163	48.5	336	

Appendix Table 5.3

**PAI Cases Closed by Level of Service and State for Basic Field--
General Service Areas, 2024 (continued from previous page)**

State	EXTENDED		LIMITED		GRAND TOTAL PAI Cases Closed
	Cases Closed	Percent of PAI Cases Closed	Cases Closed	Percent of PAI Cases Closed	
Massachusetts	379	32.2	799	67.8	1,178
Michigan	709	40.8	1,027	59.2	1,736
Minnesota	486	26	1,386	74	1,872
Mississippi	323	15.7	1,736	84.3	2,059
New Jersey	263	31	585	69	848
New Mexico	22	5.6	368	94.4	390
New York	1,416	43.7	1,822	56.3	3,238
North Carolina	701	52.1	644	47.9	1,345
North Dakota	9	100	-	-	9
Missouri	528	63.2	307	36.8	835
Montana	51	7.2	661	92.8	712
Nebraska	68	24.4	211	75.6	279
Nevada	104	17.1	505	82.9	609
New Hampshire	160	77.3	47	22.7	207
Ohio	567	11.6	4,306	88.4	4,873
Oklahoma	147	22.7	502	77.3	649
Oregon	106	32.1	224	67.9	330
Pennsylvania	1,244	54.7	1,030	45.3	2,274
Rhode Island	131	86.8	20	13.2	151
South Carolina	229	63.6	131	36.4	360
South Dakota	36	22.4	125	77.6	161
Tennessee	373	21.9	1,333	78.1	1,706
Texas	1,133	21.7	4,082	78.3	5,215
Utah	136	70.8	56	29.2	192
Vermont	14	18.9	60	81.1	74
Virginia	1,585	46.3	1,839	53.7	3,424
Washington	26	83.9	5	16.1	31
West Virginia	197	33.2	397	66.8	594
Wisconsin	955	65	515	35	1,470
Wyoming	18	62.1	11	37.9	29
American Samoa	5	100	-	-	5
Guam	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico	4,005	40.9	5,787	59.1	9,792
Virgin Islands	14	100	-	-	14
Grand Total	22,667	33.6	44,727	66.4	67,394

Closure Code		PAI		STAFF	
		Cases Closed	Percent of Total Cases Closed	Cases Closed	Percent of Total Cases Closed
LIMITED SERVICES CASES					
Counsel and Advice		30,412	45.1	413,651	59.5
Limited Action		14,315	21.2	105,872	15.2
TOTAL LIMITED SERVICES		44,727	66.4	519,523	74.7
EXTENDED SERVICES CASES					
Negotiated Settlement without Litigation		492	0.7	9,553	1.4
Negotiated Settlement with Litigation		3,373	5	57,165	8.2
Administrative Agency Decision		1,094	1.6	18,114	2.6
Court Decision - Not Contested		10,094	15	37,014	5.3
Court Decision - Contested		3,900	5.8	26,723	3.8
Court Decision Appeals		45	0.1	401	0.1
Other Closure Methods		56	0.1	300	0
Extensive Services		3,613	5.4	26,377	3.8
TOTAL EXTENDED SERVICES		22,667	33.6	175,647	25.3
GRAND TOTAL		67,394	100	695,170	100

Problem Category		PAI		STAFF		TOTAL
		Cases Closed	Percent of Total Cases Closed	Cases Closed	Percent of Total Cases Closed	Cases Closed
Family		25,527	37.9	170,045	24.5	195,572
Housing		11,833	17.6	274,834	39.5	286,667
Income Maintenance		2,105	3.1	67,345	9.7	69,450
Consumer/Finance		6,916	10.3	52,887	7.6	59,803
Individual Rights		9,146	13.6	41,839	6	50,985
Health		326	0.5	21,246	3.1	21,572
Employment		2,079	3.1	12,025	1.7	14,104
Juvenile		1,065	1.6	8,364	1.2	9,429
Education		175	0.3	4,962	0.7	5,137
Miscellaneous		8,222	12.2	41,623	6	49,845
Grand Total		67,394	100	695,170	100	762,564

Problem Category		EXTENDED		LIMITED		GRAND TOTAL
		Cases Closed	Percent of PAI Cases Closed	Cases Closed	Percent of PAI Cases Closed	PAI Cases Closed
Family	9,446	37	16,081	63	25,527	
Housing	3,800	32.1	8,033	67.9	11,833	
Income Maintenance	558	26.5	1,547	73.5	2,105	
Consumer/Finance	2,325	33.6	4,591	66.4	6,916	
Individual Rights	4,239	46.3	4,907	53.7	9,146	
Health	43	13.2	283	86.8	326	
Employment	165	7.9	1,914	92.1	2,079	
Juvenile	601	56.4	464	43.6	1,065	
Education	58	33.1	117	66.9	175	
Miscellaneous	1,432	17.4	6,790	82.6	8,222	
Grand Total	22,667	33.6	44,727	66.4	67,394	

Year	PRO BONO		COMPENSATED		TOTAL CASES CLOSED
	Cases Closed	Percent of Total Cases Closed	Cases Closed	Percent of Total Cases Closed	Cases Closed
2015	76,842	10.4	14,776	2	742,194
2016	73,627	10.2	13,656	1.9	724,521
2017	69,313	9.7	13,352	1.9	714,861
2018	68,013	9.3	12,640	1.7	731,691
2019	64,861	8.8	12,930	1.8	735,289
2020	42,914	6.6	12,873	2	650,462
2021	43,938	6.3	12,516	1.8	702,956
2022	46,471	6.2	12,790	1.7	747,973
2023	49,584	6.5	15,697	2.1	761,155
2024	51,525	6.8	15,869	2.1	762,564

Appendix Table 5.8		Pro Bono and Compensated Cases Closed by Year for Basic Field-- General Service Areas, 2015-2024				
Year	PRO BONO		COMPENSATED		TOTAL CASES CLOSED	
	Cases Closed	Percent of PAI Cases Closed	Cases Closed	Percent of PAI Cases Closed	PAI Cases Closed	
2015	76,842	83.9	14,776	16.1	91,618	
2016	73,627	84.4	13,656	15.6	87,283	
2017	69,313	83.8	13,352	16.2	82,665	
2018	68,013	84.3	12,640	15.7	80,653	
2019	64,861	83.4	12,930	16.6	77,791	
2020	42,914	76.9	12,873	23.1	55,787	
2021	43,938	77.8	12,516	22.2	56,454	
2022	46,471	78.4	12,790	21.6	59,261	
2023	49,584	76	15,697	24	65,281	
2024	51,525	76.5	15,869	23.5	67,394	

Appendix Table 5.9		Pro Bono and Compensated Cases Closed by State/Territory for Basic Field--General Service Areas, 2024 (continued on next page)				
State	PRO BONO		COMPENSATED		GRAND TOTAL	
	Cases Closed	Percent of PAI Cases Closed	Cases Closed	Percent of PAI Cases Closed	PAI Cases Closed	
Alabama	1,910	91.3	183	8.7	2,093	
Alaska	628	100	0	0	628	
Arizona	2,070	99.2	16	0.8	2,086	
Arkansas	391	100	0	0	391	
California	2,389	97.5	61	2.5	2,450	
Colorado	455	93.4	32	6.6	487	
Connecticut	126	100	0	0	126	
Delaware	0	0	75	100	75	
District of Columbia	57	100	0	0	57	
Florida	3,195	99.7	10	0.3	3,205	
Georgia	900	98.1	17	1.9	917	
Hawaii	7	100	0	0	7	
Idaho	238	88.5	31	11.5	269	
Illinois	3,199	97.7	75	2.3	3,274	
Indiana	506	95.8	22	4.2	528	
Iowa	607	100	0	0	607	
Kansas	324	99.7	1	0.3	325	
Kentucky	1,280	74.5	437	25.5	1,717	
Louisiana	857	76.9	257	23.1	1,114	

Appendix Table 5.9

Pro Bono and Compensated Cases Closed by State/Territory for Basic Field--General Service Areas, 2024 (continued from previous page)

State	PRO BONO		COMPENSATED		GRAND TOTAL PAI Cases Closed
	Cases Closed	Percent of PAI Cases Closed	Cases Closed	Percent of PAI Cases Closed	
Maine	41	100	0	0	41
Maryland	336	100	0	0	336
Massachusetts	1,158	98.3	20	1.7	1,178
Michigan	1,375	79.2	361	20.8	1,736
Minnesota	1,480	79.1	392	20.9	1,872
Mississippi	405	19.7	1,654	80.3	2,059
Missouri	383	45.9	452	54.1	835
Montana	674	94.7	38	5.3	712
Nebraska	240	86	39	14	279
Nevada	559	91.8	50	8.2	609
New Hampshire	207	100	0	0	207
New Jersey	848	100	0	0	848
New Mexico	390	100	0	0	390
New York	3,238	100	0	0	3,238
North Carolina	808	60.1	537	39.9	1,345
North Dakota	0	0	9	100	9
Ohio	4,872	100	1	0	4,873
Oklahoma	138	21.3	511	78.7	649
Oregon	310	93.9	20	6.1	330
Pennsylvania	1,906	83.8	368	16.2	2,274
Rhode Island	151	100	0	0	151
South Carolina	0	0	360	100	360
South Dakota	141	87.6	20	12.4	161
Tennessee	1,650	96.7	56	3.3	1,706
Texas	3,700	70.9	1,515	29.1	5,215
Utah	126	65.6	66	34.4	192
Vermont	74	100	0	0	74
Virginia	2,770	80.9	654	19.1	3,424
Washington	20	64.5	11	35.5	31
West Virginia	440	74.1	154	25.9	594
Wisconsin	1,215	82.7	255	17.3	1,470
Wyoming	3	10.3	26	89.7	29
American Samoa	0	0	5	100	5
Guam	0		0		0
Micronesia	0		0		0
Puerto Rico	2,722	27.8	7,070	72.2	9,792
Virgin Islands	6	42.9	8	57.1	14
Grand Total	51,525	76.5	15,869	23.5	67,394

Appendix Table 6.1		Total Persons Served and Percent Change from the Prior Year, 2015-2024	
Year	Number of Persons	Percent Change From Prior Year	
2015	1,861,333	-	
2016	1,780,667	-3.8	
2017	1,739,324	-2.9	
2018	1,824,502	4.9	
2019	1,817,978	-0.4	
2020	1,578,565	-13.2	
2021	1,717,043	8.8	
2022	1,800,363	4.9	
2023	1,852,478	2.9	
2024	1,839,115	-0.7	

Appendix Table 6.2		Primary Language of Named Clients, 2024	
Language Group	Named Clients	Percent of Total Named Clients	
English	680,878	88.2	
Spanish	68,057	8.8	
Asian and Pacific Island languages	9,229	1.2	
Other Indo-European languages	3,133	0.4	
All Other languages	3,911	0.5	
Unknown	6,652	0.9	
Grand Total	771,860	100	

Appendix Table 6.3		Race and Ethnicity of Named Clients by Service Area Type, 2024					
Ethnicity	BASIC FIELD - GENERAL		BASIC FIELD - AGRICULTURAL WORKER		BASIC FIELD - NATIVE AMERICAN		GRAND TOTAL Named Clients
	Named Clients	Percent of Total Named Client	Named Clients	Percent of Total Named Client	Named Clients	Percent of Total Named Client	
White	303,488	39.8	114	5.5	198	2.5	303,800
Black	241,265	31.7	142	6.9	30	0.4	241,437
Hispanic	135,716	17.8	1,717	82.9	19	0.2	137,452
Asian/Pacific Islander	21,525	2.8	2	0.1	261	3.3	21,788
Native American	9,199	1.2	10	0.5	7,234	92.4	16,443
Another racial/ethnic identity	33,561	4.4	70	3.4	53	0.7	33,684
Unknown	17,211	2.3	15	0.7	30	0.4	17,256
Grand Total	761,965	100	2,070	100	7,825	100	771,860

Appendix Table 6.4

Total Veteran Households Served by Region and State/Territory, 2024

BEA Region	State	Veteran Households	BEA Region	State	Veteran Households
FAR WEST	Oregon	170	ROCKY MOUNTAIN	Montana	209
	Alaska	206		Idaho	260
	Hawaii	242		Wyoming	297
	Nevada	281		Utah	380
	Washington	715		Colorado	525
	California	2,788		Total	1,671
	Total	4,402			
GREAT LAKES	Wisconsin	362	SOUTHEAST	Mississippi	117
	Indiana	863		West Virginia	194
	Michigan	1,028		Louisiana	423
	Illinois	1,271		South Carolina	476
	Ohio	1,416		Alabama	557
	Total	4,940		Tennessee	578
MIDEAST	District of Columbia	42		North Carolina	584
	Delaware	64		Arkansas	615
	Maryland	323		Virginia	1,077
	New Jersey	655		Kentucky	1,078
	Pennsylvania	1,532		Georgia	1,824
	New York	1,793	Florida	2,427	
	Total	4,409	Total	9,950	
NEW ENGLAND	Connecticut	22	SOUTHWEST	Arizona	141
	Vermont	28		New Mexico	210
	New Hampshire	50		Oklahoma	779
	Rhode Island	73		Texas	3,574
	Massachusetts	196	Total	4,704	
	Maine	348			
Total	717	US TERRITORIES	Guam	2	
PLAINS	South Dakota		149	Virgin Islands	8
	North Dakota		226	American Samoa	9
	Missouri		341	Puerto Rico	102
	Nebraska		368	Micronesia	370
	Kansas	570	Total	491	
	Iowa	593			
	Minnesota	674			
	Total	2,921			

Appendix Table 7.1		Full-Time Equivalent LSC Grantee Staff by Function and Year, 2015-2024			
		2015		2016	
Staff Function	Total FTE Staff	Percent of Total FTE Staff	Total FTE Staff	Percent of Total FTE Staff	Total FTE Staff
Advocacy	5,974.9	66.6	6,286.4	67.7	6,286.4
Office Support	2,202.3	24.5	2,186.5	23.5	2,186.5
Administration/Management	514.5	5.7	532.7	5.7	532.7
Leadership	280.0	3.1	280.5	3.0	280.5
GRAND TOTAL	8,971.7	100.0	9,286.1	100.0	9,286.1
		2017		2018	
Staff Function	Total FTE Staff	Percent of Total FTE Staff	Total FTE Staff	Percent of Total FTE Staff	Total FTE Staff
Advocacy	6,573.9	68.4	6,908.7	69.0	6,908.7
Office Support	2,211.7	23.0	2,246.0	22.4	2,246.0
Administration/Management	544.1	5.7	563.7	5.6	563.7
Leadership	284.8	3.0	290.8	2.9	290.8
GRAND TOTAL	9,614.5	100.0	10,009.1	100.0	10,009.1
		2019		2020	
Staff Function	Total FTE Staff	Percent of Total FTE Staff	Total FTE Staff	Percent of Total FTE Staff	Total FTE Staff
Advocacy	7,307.6	69.1	7,906.2	69.5	7,906.2
Office Support	2,372.3	22.4	2,524.9	22.2	2,524.9
Administration/Management	602.4	5.7	640.1	5.6	640.1
Leadership	299.9	2.8	309.3	2.7	309.3
GRAND TOTAL	10,582.3	100.0	11,380.5	100.0	11,380.5
		2021		2022	
Staff Function	Total FTE Staff	Percent of Total FTE Staff	Total FTE Staff	Percent of Total FTE Staff	Total FTE Staff
Advocacy	8,627.7	69.8	8,895.3	69.2	8,895.3
Office Support	2,703.4	21.9	2,883.4	22.4	2,883.4
Administration/Management	708.4	5.7	761.2	5.9	761.2
Leadership	319.8	2.6	308.1	2.4	308.1
GRAND TOTAL	12,359.3	100.0	12,847.9	100.0	12,847.9
		2023		2024	
Staff Function	Total FTE Staff	Percent of Total FTE Staff	Total FTE Staff	Percent of Total FTE Staff	Total FTE Staff
Advocacy	9,197.1	68.6	9,422.4	68.0	9,422.4
Office Support	3,090.5	23.1	3,233.6	23.4	3,233.6
Administration/Management	812.4	6.1	861.5	6.2	861.5
Leadership	300.1	2.2	330.0	2.4	330.0
GRAND TOTAL	13,400.1	100.0	13,847.4	100.0	13,847.4

Appendix Table 7.2		Gender and Experience of LSC Grantee Full-Time Staff by Job Position, 2024								
		Staff		Attorney		Women		Men		Years of Professional Experience
Staff Position	No.	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	Average	Median	
Administrative Assistant	490	4	0.8	465	94.9	20	4.1	18.1	15	
Communications/ Public Relations	79	2	2.5	64	81	12	15.2	8.8	7	
Compliance Officer	26	13	50	20	76.9	6	23.1	20	20	
Data Analyst/Policy Researcher	13	0	0	8	61.5	4	30.8	4.5	4	
Deputy Director	137	117	85.4	105	76.6	31	22.6	22.4	20	
Development Director	70	11	15.7	56	80	13	18.6	18.3	16	
Director of Litigation	96	96	100	59	61.5	37	38.5	24.9	22	
Executive Director/ Director	127	123	96.9	78	61.4	48	37.8	28.9	29	
Financial Professional	422	5	1.2	316	74.9	101	23.9	20.7	20	
Grants Manager	97	7	7.2	76	78.4	19	19.6	14.4	12	
Information Technology Staff	222	8	3.6	60	27	156	70.3	17.2	16	
Intake Attorney	73	73	100	46	63	26	35.6	15.2	13	
Intake Paralegal	430	9	2.1	361	84	63	14.7	12.5	8	
Intake Specialist	580	3	0.5	497	85.7	78	13.4	9.9	6	
Law Clerk	249	7	2.8	164	65.9	75	30.1	1	0	
Management Professional	377	69	18.3	307	81.4	67	17.8	18.5	17	
Managing Attorney	865	865	100	566	65.4	287	33.2	20.2	18	
Other Position	956	51	5.3	730	76.4	206	21.5	10.1	6	
PAI Coordinator	145	56	38.6	125	86.2	19	13.1	17.4	15	
Paralegal	2,575	35	1.4	2,102	81.6	423	16.4	12.7	8	
Secretarial/Clerical	1,178	6	0.5	1,093	92.8	79	6.7	15.7	12	
Senior Aide	10	5	50	7	70	3	30	17	17	
Staff Attorney	5,219	5,219	100	3,337	63.9	1,754	33.6	10.2	7	
Supervising Attorney	832	832	100	587	70.6	239	28.7	16.8	14	
Training Responsible Person	14	6	42.9	14	100	0	0	24	25	
Grand Total	15,282	7,622	49.9	11,243	73.6	3,766	24.6	13.2	10	

NOTE: Some data points are excluded from salary aggregations at the discretion of LSC.

Appendix Table 7.3

LSC Grantee Full-Time Staff by Job Category and Years of Experience in the Profession, 2024 (continued on next page)

Years of Experience in the Profession	EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR/DIRECTOR			DEPUTY DIRECTOR			DIRECTOR OF LITIGATION		
	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)
0-1	1	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-
2-4	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-
5-9	3	-	-	6	134,522	139,852	1	-	-
10-19	26	167,799	156,250	56	126,973	118,589	38	114,881	110,444
20-29	34	157,405	148,278	35	126,044	124,190	23	121,640	124,000
30-39	41	170,807	175,000	20	155,483	148,396	14	148,847	140,470
40+	22	163,695	156,341	15	146,468	144,306	16	136,626	132,396
Grand Total	127	164,810	155,000	137	133,692	130,000	96	125,898	126,500
Years of Experience in the Profession	MANAGING ATTORNEY			SUPERVISING ATTORNEY			DEVELOPMENT DIRECTOR		
	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)
0-1	6	117,146	110,000	9	103,204	98,448	-	-	-
2-4	23	90,032	89,100	36	94,081	98,750	1	-	-
5-9	138	94,990	91,202	185	95,533	92,620	15	88,990	78,200
10-19	302	103,814	104,469	343	105,182	100,621	24	102,846	100,130
20-29	203	111,536	110,250	140	107,679	106,554	20	113,941	106,073
30-39	133	111,101	110,097	79	120,605	115,604	8	109,476	103,298
40+	60	119,355	116,500	40	116,916	115,508	2	-	-
Grand Total	865	106,143	105,763	832	104,983	100,728	70	103,656	99,500
Years of Experience in the Profession	TRAINING RESPONSIBLE PERSON			FINANCIAL PROFESSIONAL			MANAGEMENT PROFESSIONAL		
	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)
0-1	-	-	-	13	57,321	53,000	12	79,184	74,698
2-4	-	-	-	30	65,708	60,210	26	86,993	83,460
5-9	-	-	-	55	65,059	60,812	63	93,981	81,364
10-19	5	111,918	117,800	107	81,858	72,928	122	101,020	94,999
20-29	4	-	-	113	96,805	85,595	85	107,544	100,000
30-39	5	98,810	87,602	65	101,626	100,000	46	115,077	113,300
40+	-	-	-	39	100,156	99,650	23	90,337	86,954
Grand Total	14	101,587	95,801	422	86,479	79,538	377	100,713	90,750

NOTE: Some data points are excluded from salary aggregations at the discretion of LSC.

Appendix Table 7.3

LSC Grantee Full-Time Staff by Job Category and Years of Experience in the Profession, 2024 (continued from previous page)

Years of Experience in the Profession	GRANTS MANAGER			STAFF ATTORNEY			INTAKE ATTORNEY		
	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)
0-1	4	-	-	726	67,241	68,700	3	-	-
2-4	14	59,577	56,572	1,301	70,866	71,060	12	67,964	70,822
5-9	22	73,904	73,500	1,178	77,420	77,120	16	72,310	74,882
10-19	31	77,635	74,774	1,131	87,894	87,976	16	79,793	80,240
20-29	16	88,201	81,943	523	94,665	95,244	15	89,754	86,622
30-39	5	85,395	78,000	267	98,730	97,500	9	96,032	83,900
40+	5	71,023	69,500	93	96,252	94,903	2	-	-
Grand Total	97	75,743	74,774	5,219	79,794	77,500	73	79,870	76,939
Years of Experience in the Profession	PARALEGAL			INTAKE PARALEGAL			INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY STAFF		
	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)
0-1	244	46,110	47,000	41	42,169	44,458	8	62,415	64,311
2-4	557	47,456	47,101	90	49,974	47,933	23	55,921	57,616
5-9	581	52,042	51,500	100	55,384	58,245	33	61,675	64,000
10-19	565	56,028	54,730	95	53,868	50,576	69	80,210	77,500
20-29	335	63,095	61,349	59	61,494	61,090	58	92,920	86,388
30-39	196	68,629	69,678	32	68,256	66,768	23	91,112	86,860
40+	97	68,277	65,496	13	62,488	64,600	8	85,508	96,332
Grand Total	2,575	54,674	52,750	430	54,668	51,838	222	78,938	74,828
Years of Experience in the Profession	PAI COORDINATOR			LAW CLERK			INTAKE SPECIALIST		
	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)
0-1	6	44,200	46,150	213	22,542	9,000	98	39,935	44,102
2-4	10	52,172	53,303	22	50,598	50,104	148	43,913	43,849
5-9	25	65,944	63,792	8	53,789	50,322	130	47,448	45,414
10-19	52	76,013	72,943	5	53,115	49,550	112	49,934	47,729
20-29	28	77,078	61,795	1	-	-	50	53,088	50,624
30-39	13	81,563	79,763	-	-	-	28	52,839	51,056
40+	11	75,630	69,390	-	-	-	14	56,509	61,376
Grand Total	145	71,991	64,584	249	26,766	14,670	580	46,722	45,773

NOTE: Some data points are excluded from salary aggregations at the discretion of LSC.

Appendix Table 7.3

LSC Grantee Full-Time Staff by Job Category and Years of Experience in the Profession, 2024 (continued from previous page)

Years of Experience in the Profession	ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT			SECRETARIAL/CLERICAL			SENIOR AIDE		
	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)
0-1	33	48,951	46,505	92	42,666	43,745	1	-	-
2-4	81	47,667	48,250	196	44,447	43,672	2	-	-
5-9	78	50,310	51,740	232	47,869	45,299	-	-	-
10-19	89	54,596	55,691	272	50,680	49,100	4	-	-
20-29	97	62,320	60,000	190	56,133	52,800	1	-	-
30-39	52	66,677	68,757	103	59,715	56,000	2	-	-
40+	60	59,118	57,416	93	57,909	56,000	-	-	-
Grand Total	490	55,753	54,500	1,178	50,703	49,000	10	60,782	55,475
Years of Experience in the Profession	COMPLIANCE OFFICER			DATA ANALYST/POLICY RESEARCHER			COMMUNICATIONS/PUBLIC RELATIONS		
	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)
0-1	2	-	-	4	-	-	8	62,331	56,377
2-4	-	-	-	4	-	-	15	50,915	47,000
5-9	5	74,278	68,022	4	-	-	26	65,184	65,995
10-19	6	111,976	101,682	1	-	-	24	72,391	67,442
20-29	7	109,416	97,300	-	-	-	6	73,624	75,006
30-39	6	94,358	87,325	-	-	-	-	-	-
40+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand Total	26	95,272	85,450	13	77,036	75,225	79	65,016	64,043
Years of Experience in the Profession	OTHER POSITION			GRAND TOTAL					
	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)	Total Staff	Median Salary (\$)	Average Salary (\$)			
0-1	133	49,372	50,000	1,662	53,563	55,000			
2-4	267	52,351	51,500	2,862	60,164	59,072			
5-9	212	61,638	60,000	3,116	68,510	66,807			
10-19	185	71,514	68,291	3,680	80,768	78,108			
20-29	87	71,398	65,300	2,130	86,601	81,803			
30-39	47	72,274	67,509	1,194	93,259	87,602			
40+	25	96,451	83,911	638	88,724	81,000			
Grand Total	956	61,534	58,240	15,282	73,570	69,760			

NOTE: Some data points are excluded from salary aggregations based on the discretion of LSC.

Appendix Table 7.4		LSC Grantee All Staff by Gender, 2024				
State	Total Full-time Staff	Percent of Total Full-time Staff	Total Part-time Staff	Percent of Total Part-time Staff	Total Staff	Percent of Total Staff
Women	11,243	73.6	1,209	76	12,452	73.8
Men	3,766	24.6	355	22.5	4,121	24.4
Another gender identity	81	0.5	6	0.4	87	0.5
Do Not Wish to Provide	192	1.3	11	0.7	203	1.2
Grand Total	15,282	100	1,581	100	16,863	100

Appendix Table 7.5		Race and Ethnicity of All Staff Equivalent LSC Grantee Staff, 2024				
State	Total Full-time Staff	Percent of Total Full-time Staff	Total Part-time Staff	Percent of Total Part-time Staff	Total Staff	Percent of Total Staff
White	8,030	52.5	960	60.7	8,990	53.3
Hispanic	3,275	21.4	193	12.2	3,468	20.6
Black	2,134	14	191	12.1	2,325	13.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	779	5.1	64	4	843	5
Native American	171	1.1	53	3.4	224	1.3
Another racial/ethnic identity	421	2.8	39	2.5	460	2.7
Do Not Wish To Provide	472	3.1	81	5.1	553	3.3
Grand Total	15,282	100	1,581	100	16,863	100

Staff Position	LSC Grantee All Staff by Job Category, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity, 2024 (continued on next page)											
	WHITE						HISPANIC					
	Another gender identity	Do Not Wish to Provide	Men	Men (%)	Women	Women (%)	Another gender identity	Do Not Wish to Provide	Men	Men (%)	Women	Women (%)
Administrative Assistant	1	1	16	0.6	209	3.3	1	-	2	0.3	142	5.1
Communications/Public Relations	2	-	6	0.2	46	0.7	-	1	2	0.3	5	0.2
Compliance Officer	-	-	5	0.2	10	0.2	-	-	-	-	4	0.1
Data Analyst/Policy Researcher	1	-	-	-	3	0.0	-	-	2	0.3	2	0.1
Deputy Director	-	-	18	0.7	75	1.2	-	-	8	1.2	10	0.4
Development Director	-	-	12	0.5	44	0.7	-	-	-	-	3	0.1
Director of Litigation	-	-	34	1.3	45	0.7	-	-	-	-	7	0.3
Executive Director/Director	-	-	37	1.4	54	0.9	-	-	6	0.9	10	0.4
Financial Professional	-	-	59	2.3	180	2.9	-	-	16	2.4	48	1.7
Grants Manager	-	1	18	0.7	63	1.0	-	-	-	-	13	0.5
Information Technology Staff	1	1	104	4.0	38	0.6	-	-	27	4.1	12	0.4
Intake Attorney	-	-	22	0.8	46	0.7	-	-	5	0.8	12	0.4
Intake Paralegal	4	-	21	0.8	112	1.8	1	-	21	3.2	142	5.1
Intake Specialist	1	-	31	1.2	167	2.7	-	-	38	5.8	217	7.8
Law Clerk	1	5	78	3.0	151	2.4	-	-	7	1.1	53	1.9
Management Professional	1	-	41	1.6	159	2.5	-	-	15	2.3	59	2.1
Managing Attorney	-	-	224	8.6	397	6.3	-	-	29	4.4	63	2.3
Other Position	4	5	115	4.4	376	6.0	1	1	68	10.4	227	8.1
PAI Coordinator	2	-	11	0.4	74	1.2	-	-	6	0.9	42	1.5
Paralegal	11	5	173	6.7	890	14.1	2	-	163	24.9	808	28.9
Secretarial/Clerical	1	1	43	1.7	432	6.9	-	1	30	4.6	475	17.0
Senior Aide	-	-	3	0.1	6	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Staff Attorney	29	20	1,346	51.9	2,311	36.7	6	2	182	27.8	373	13.3
Supervising Attorney	-	2	178	6.9	399	6.3	-	1	27	4.1	68	2.4
Training Responsible Person	-	-	-	-	8	0.1	-	-	-	-	2	0.1
Grand Total	59	41	2,595	100.0	6,295	100.0	11	6	654	100.0	2,797	100.0

Appendix Table 7.6 LSC Grantee All Staff by Job Category, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity, 2024 (continued from previous page)

Staff Position	BLACK						ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER					
	Another gender identity	Do Not Wish to Provide	Men	Men (%)	Women	Women (%)	Another gender identity	Do Not Wish to Provide	Men	Men (%)	Women	Women (%)
Administrative Assistant	1	-	4	1.1	118	6.1	-	-	2	0.9	17	2.8
Communications/Public Relations	-	-	5	1.3	10	0.5	-	-	-	-	3	0.5
Compliance Officer	-	-	-	-	4	0.2	-	-	1	0.4	1	0.2
Data Analyst/Policy Researcher	-	-	-	-	1	0.1	-	-	1	0.4	1	0.2
Deputy Director	-	-	4	1.1	21	1.1	-	-	3	1.3	3	0.5
Development Director	-	-	1	0.3	6	0.3	-	-	-	-	2	0.3
Director of Litigation	-	-	1	0.3	6	0.3	-	-	1	0.4	2	0.3
Executive Director/Director	-	-	5	1.3	10	0.5	-	-	2	0.9	-	-
Financial Professional	-	-	12	3.2	61	3.1	-	-	15	6.6	43	7.1
Grants Manager	-	-	1	0.3	8	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Information Technology Staff	-	-	15	4.0	7	0.4	-	-	17	7.5	8	1.3
Intake Attorney	-	-	3	0.8	23	1.2	-	-	1	0.4	5	0.8
Intake Paralegal	-	-	11	2.9	100	5.1	-	-	6	2.6	20	3.3
Intake Specialist	1	2	11	2.9	115	5.9	1	-	3	1.3	16	2.6
Law Clerk	-	2	12	3.2	49	2.5	-	1	7	3.1	16	2.6
Management Professional	1	-	7	1.9	73	3.8	-	-	4	1.8	15	2.5
Managing Attorney	-	-	19	5.1	90	4.6	-	-	17	7.5	17	2.8
Other Position	-	-	38	10.2	167	8.6	-	1	11	4.8	36	5.9
PAI Coordinator	-	-	1	0.3	18	0.9	-	-	1	0.4	3	0.5
Paralegal	-	1	58	15.5	325	16.7	1	-	24	10.6	96	15.8
Secretarial/Clerical	-	-	8	2.1	204	10.5	-	-	2	0.9	29	4.8
Senior Aide	-	-	-	-	2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Staff Attorney	-	1	135	36.2	454	23.4	1	3	99	43.6	228	37.5
Supervising Attorney	-	-	22	5.9	67	3.4	-	-	10	4.4	46	7.6
Training Responsible Person	-	-	-	-	4	0.2	-	-	-	-	1	0.2
Grand Total	3	6	373	100.0	1,943	100.0	3	5	227	100.0	608	100.0

Appendix Table 7.6 LSC Grantee All Staff by Job Category, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity, 2024 (continued from previous page)

Staff Position	NATIVE AMERICAN						ANOTHER RACIAL/ETHNIC IDENTITY					
	Another gender identity	Do Not Wish to Provide	Men	Men (%)	Women	Women (%)	Another gender identity	Do Not Wish to Provide	Men	Men (%)	Women	Women (%)
Administrative Assistant	-	-	1	1.9	8	4.7	-	-	-	-	8	2.4
Communications/Public Relations	-	-	-	-	1	0.6	-	-	-	-	2	0.6
Compliance Officer	-	-	-	-	2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Data Analyst/Policy Researcher	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.9	1	0.3
Deputy Director	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0.6
Development Director	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	0.9
Director of Litigation	-	-	-	-	1	0.6	-	-	2	1.8	-	-
Executive Director/Director	-	-	2	3.8	3	1.7	-	-	-	-	1	0.3
Financial Professional	-	-	1	1.9	5	2.9	-	-	4	3.5	4	1.2
Grants Manager	-	-	-	-	2	1.2	-	-	-	-	1	0.3
Information Technology Staff	-	-	2	3.8	1	0.6	-	-	2	1.8	-	-
Intake Attorney	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.8	4	1.2
Intake Paralegal	-	-	-	-	2	1.2	1	-	4	3.5	6	1.8
Intake Specialist	-	-	-	-	6	3.5	-	-	6	5.3	14	4.2
Law Clerk	-	-	4	7.7	2	1.2	-	-	7	6.1	11	3.3
Management Professional	-	-	-	-	7	4.1	-	-	2	1.8	4	1.2
Managing Attorney	-	-	2	3.8	9	5.2	-	-	7	6.1	11	3.3
Other Position	-	-	11	21.2	7	4.1	-	1	7	6.1	22	6.6
PAI Coordinator	-	-	1	1.9	4	2.3	-	-	-	-	2	0.6
Paralegal	-	-	4	7.7	38	22.1	1	2	10	8.8	56	16.9
Secretarial/Clerical	-	-	3	5.8	36	20.9	-	-	2	1.8	22	6.6
Senior Aide	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Staff Attorney	-	-	20	38.5	35	20.3	2	5	51	44.7	131	39.5
Supervising Attorney	-	-	1	1.9	3	1.7	-	1	7	6.1	27	8.1
Training Responsible Person	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand Total	-	-	52	100.0	172	100.0	4	10	114	100.0	332	100.0



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